

# **GCRR Press**

## **Author Guidelines and**

## **In-House Style Guide**

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## **Online Citation Generator**

### **Citation Generator Tutorial**

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## Publication Policies

Prior to submitting a manuscript, authors need to review SHERM Academic Journal's [Publication Ethics](#) webpage online. Please be aware that if your manuscript is accepted for publication, GCRR Press will either make changes to your manuscript during the typesetting phase or require you to revise portions of your manuscript in order to ensure it aligns with GCRR's high academic standards, as well as Chicago-style grammar and formatting protocols. These changes may include (but are not limited to) the addition, alteration, or omission of words, phrases, and punctuation to clarify the text's subject matter. However, the manuscript's original content should remain intact. Authors will have the opportunity to review their manuscript and make corrections to the typeset/edited version prior to publication. Submitting your manuscript to GCRR Press means you are aware of this process and agree to GCRR's editing and typesetting procedures.

Once a final manuscript has been submitted, it is complete. After receipt of your files, substantive changes to your manuscript will not be accepted unless solicited by and coordinated with your editor. You will receive first pages of your book after it has been typeset; *this will not be a time to make changes to the writing of your manuscript.*

## **Author Guidelines**

### **Competing / Conflict of Interest**

If the author or authors have any competing or conflicting interests, it must be noted right away in the introductory section. A competing or conflicting interest is here defined as deriving personal, financial, professional, political, or religious benefit from the decision-making process of which data is included in the research and which information is excluded in the manuscript. Examples of benefits may take the form of gaining personal relationships, financial exchanges, professional affiliations, institutional recognition, and product promotion.

### **Manuscript Length**

Please ensure your manuscript conforms to the word count or page number limit as established by your editor (if applicable). We strongly encourage authors to be direct and concise in their writing by avoiding verbose (wordy) and oratorical (preachy) phrasing. Academic writing demands a focus on the data and the author's line of argument. Please refrain from employing excessive side notes, distractions, asides, or digressions in the manuscript.

### **Writing Style**

Every manuscript should exhibit a critical and scholarly writing style concomitant with the general expectations of graduate-level grammar and academic vocabulary. No first drafts of writing should be submitted for editing; in other words, by the time a GCRR copy editor reviews a manuscript, it should have a clearly expressed thesis, scaffolding organization of definitive and nonrepetitive ideas, and solidly evidenced argumentation. GCRR Press reserves the right to withdraw from proceeding with the publishing process until manuscripts exhibit focused, academic writing.

For style consistency, avoid informal expressions, contractions, or colloquialisms. As well, refrain from using first-person (*I, me, we, us, my, mine, our, ours*) and second-person (*you, your, yours*) language wherever possible; write predominantly in the third-person even if referencing yourself (or the manuscript's other authors). Typically, sentences should be in the active voice, and references to the grammar and syntax of literary texts should be in the present tense. However, references to the actions of a literary text's author *who is no longer living* should be in the past tense (e.g., *the biblical writer employed hyperbole; Kierkegaard intended to captivate; the book seeks to motivate*).

GCRR editors will not scrutinize every grammatical or syntactical element of the manuscript's writing style so long as the author employs the same style consistently throughout the manuscript.

### Formatting

All main body text should be Times New Roman, 12-point font for GCRR Press books and 11-point font for SHERM articles. The main body text should also be single-spaced and justified on both ends. Likewise, there only needs to be *one* space at the end of each sentence. Do not use double spaces anywhere.

The first paragraph after each section should not be indented in GCRR Press books; all other paragraphs should be indented .5 inches (as shown throughout this document). Each paragraph in SHERM articles will be indented (except for the very first paragraph).

There should be no more than three levels of section headings and subheadings (as shown throughout this document). For example, the first level section heading should be:

Headline-Style Capitalization, Center Aligned, Bold Font Style:

### **First Level Section Heading**

The second level subheading should be:

Headline-Style Capitalization, Center Aligned, Regular Font Style:

### Second Level Subsection Heading

The third level subheading should be:

Sentence-style capitalization, left justified, italicized font style:  
*Third level subheading*

With the exception of direct quotes, do not underline or **bold** text in the manuscript except for purposes of textual criticism and translation comparison.

### *Language*

For those manuscripts written in English, authors must be sure to write using proper English, consistently using American spelling conventions found in the *Merriam-Webster's Collegiate*

*Dictionary.* With the exception of direct quotations or generic stylistic devices, the manuscript should maintain bias-free language throughout. Thus, masculine nouns (not meant generically) and capitalized pronouns (He, Him, His) in reference to God should be avoided. Wherever possible, authors should provide culture-, religious-, ethnic-, and gender-inclusive vocabulary so as to avoid uncritical, obsolete, or prejudicial stereotypes.

### *Numbers*

All numbers under 100 should be written out (e.g., forty-two, ninety-nine) with the exception of percentage values or numbers involving decimal points. Use the percentage symbol instead of writing the word out (99%), as well as a period for all decimals (99.9%) and a comma for all number groupings larger than 1,000 (e.g., 9,999,999.9999).

### *Capitalization*

Regarding capitalization within a quote, the first word of a quote should not be capitalized after the word “that” or if it is part of the larger sentence. However, the first word should be capitalized after a reporting verb and after punctuation like a comma or colon. For example,

- *Correct:* Kierkegaard once stated that Jesus “made the ultimate sacrifice for mankind.”
- *Correct:* Kierkegaard once labeled Jesus as “the ultimate paradox.”
- *Correct:* Kierkegaard once remarked, “The disciples knew about Jesus’ divinity.”
- *Incorrect:* Kierkegaard once remarked, “the disciples knew about Jesus’ divinity.”

Theological terms need to avoid the appearance of preferential treatment toward a particular belief system. The following expressions and capitalizations should be used throughout the manuscript and can act as a general guide for other terms not listed here:

- Hebrew Bible (*not Old Testament*)
- Second Temple Judaism/period (*not intertestamental period*)
- ancient Near East
- deuterocanonical literature (*not Apocrypha*)
- Christlike, Christology
- christocentric, christological
- Scripture, scriptural
- Bible, biblical
- Catholic Church, Eastern/Greek Orthodox, Lutheran Church
- church (general/sociological term), church father(s)

- messiah (general), the Messiah (reference to Jesus)
- word of God (reference to the Bible or other sacred texts), Word of God (reference to Christ or other person)
- Mosaic law
- book of Acts
- the apostles *or* an apostle, the Apostle Paul
- Qur'an (*not Koran*)
- Western Church / Eastern Church
- north, south, east, west

See the complete list of capitalization guidelines in **Appendix B**.

### *Commas*

For serial commas (aka: the Oxford comma or Harvard comma), please place a comma before the *and* or *or* that precedes the last item in a list or series (e.g., “The dog, the cat, and the monkey like running.”). It is the author’s prerogative whether to place a comma after the Latin abbreviations “e.g.” and “i.e.” so long as the same convention is used consistently throughout.

### *Hyphens, Dash Marks, and Em Dashes*

Please use the following dash marks throughout the manuscript, especially in the footnotes and bibliography:

- (regular hyphen)  
e.g., Socio-Historical Examination of Religion and Ministry
- (elongated dash for numbers and dates)  
e.g., From 1994–2004, the number of religious “nones” have tripled.
- (em dash used to separate thoughts within a sentence)  
e.g., Both versions of the journal—a publication that is freely available—allow for advertisements.
- (3-em dash for bibliographic entries)

The 3-em dash is used in the bibliography when citing the same author more than once. See the example bibliography below.

### *Ellipses*

There is a difference between 3-dot ellipses (...) and 4-dot ellipses (....). The use of 3 dots, with a space on both sides of the ellipsis, indicates skipped words within the same sentence. The use

of 4 dots, with no spaces on either side, indicates either skipped words that carry over into the next sentence or entire skipped sentences. For example,

- *Correct:* Kierkegaard once stated, “As taught in the early church, Christ is the ultimate paradox who ... made the ultimate sacrifice for mankind.”
- *Correct:* Kierkegaard once stated, “As taught in the early church, Christ is the ultimate paradox....During his incarnation, he indicated as much to his followers.”

When using either the 3-dot or 4-dot ellipses, there should be *no* spaces in between the dots.

The Chicago Manual Style recommends *not* using ellipses to begin or end a quote even though the quoted text might be in the middle of a sentence in the original source. Ellipses are typically only needed to indicate skipped words or skipped sentences within the quoted text. For example,

- *Incorrect:* Kierkegaard once stated, “...Christ is the ultimate paradox...”
- Correct: Kierkegaard once stated, “Christ is the ultimate paradox.”

### Citing Source Material

All source material in the form of summaries, paraphrases, and quotations must be cited. In order to ensure consistency for all publications, the following guidelines should be utilized:

- Regardless of length, all quotations, including quoted phrases, must be cited with a footnote.
- All paraphrases and/or summaries in a paragraph should be cited with a footnote. This includes specific references to authors and their ideas/thoughts, even if the author was cited in a previous paragraph or chapter or will be cited in a future paragraph or chapter.
- If a paragraph contains multiple quotes and/or paraphrases from the same source *and* same page, one citation with a footnote can be used at the end of the paragraph.

A good rule of thumb: readers should be able to maintain their rhythm of reading without stopping to determine the writer’s source. If readers have to stop reading to figure out where a quote or paraphrase is sourced, then a citation is needed.

## Quotations

Quotation marks should be curled ( “ ” ), *not* straight ( " ). Use a block quotation for direct quotes that exceed four full lines of text, indented .25 inches on all lines (see example below). When directly quoting another source shorter than five lines of text, be sure to have all punctuation marks inside the quotation marks for all single and double quote marks. For example, Louis Pojman wrote, “Only in the absurd does the possibility of seeing God arise.”<sup>1</sup> Introduce quotations with a comma (for incomplete thoughts) or a colon (for complete thoughts):

Use a block quotation for direct quotes that exceed four full lines of text. In other words, five or more lines in a single quote should be placed in a block quotation. Each block quotation should be indented .25 inches for all lines of text, single spaced, and justified on both ends. Place a single space before and after every block quotation. Place a footnote at the end of the text unless the block quote is taken from an ancient or medieval source. In that case, use a parenthetical citation (see the “Ancient and Sacred Texts” section below). Do not add quotation marks around block quotes.

If the block quote continues into a separate paragraph in the original source, indent the first line another .25 inches and then return to the normal .25 formatting. There is no need to indent the very first line of the entire block quotation even if it is indented in the original source.<sup>2</sup>

## Footnotes

With the exception of ancient or sacred texts (which will have parenthetical citations), all source material or other comments (not directly pertinent to the manuscript’s main content) should appear in Chicago-style footnotes using the “Insert Footnote” function in Microsoft Word (under the References tab). Footnotes should have a regular indent on the first line (as shown below). All footnotes should be single-spaced, Times New Roman, 10-point font, and justified on both ends.

For consistency and accuracy, footnotes will simply include the author or authors’ last name, a shortened version of the work’s title, and the page number. Footnotes *should* include page numbers unless the manuscript is referencing the resource as a whole work and not just a specific argument in the resource. Do *not* cite chapter numbers. For example,

### Note:

Correct: Pojman, *The Logic of Subjectivity*, 8.

Incorrect: Pojman, *The Logic of Subjectivity*, chapter 9.

Please review all the footnotes in this document and Appendix C for examples.

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<sup>1</sup> Pojman, *The Logic of Subjectivity*, 8.

<sup>2</sup> There should be no spaces in between footnotes.

Do not use “Ibid.” in any of the footnotes. Simply reenter the author or authors’ last name, a shortened version of the work’s title, and the page number.

Apart from “e.g.,” and “i.e.,” authors should *not* use other Latin expressions in the footnotes, such as “loc. cit.” or “op. cit.”

Volume numbers should not be included in footnotes. However, it is important that as much data is entered into the [online citation generator](#) as possible, including volume numbers, series titles, and other material. This will help ensure a complete and accurate bibliographic entry for readers to look up.

Finally, avoid placing more than one footnote in a single sentence (though multiple sources can be cited in the same footnote). Try to reserve all footnote placements for the very end of the sentence after the final punctuation mark (even if the footnote cites a quotation in the middle of the sentence). For example:

According to Søren Kierkegaard, the “absolute paradox” was Christ’s incarnation.<sup>3</sup>

**Note:** The [online citation generator](#) is already set for the most recent edition of Chicago Manual Style and it even provides shortened versions of footnotes. Watch this short [\*\*Citation Generator Tutorial\*\*](#) video for help with the online program. Also consult **Appendix C** to help with properly formatting shortened versions of footnotes where necessary.

## Bibliography

All manuscripts must contain a bibliography section of all sources footnoted at the end of the manuscript, and each bibliographic entry should contain as much information about the resource as possible. To ensure both accuracy and consistency, authors *must* use this online [Chicago-style Generator](#) to copy and paste resources into their bibliography. Do not attempt constructing the bibliography manually or by memory. Failure to copy and paste directly from the online citation generator will result in the manuscript being sent back to the author(s) for revision.

All bibliographic entries should be Times New Roman, single spaced, justified on both ends, and have a space in between each source.<sup>4</sup> Multiple resources by the same author should include a 3-em dash (——) in place of the author’s name. The online citation generator will

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<sup>3</sup> Hong and Hong, *Søren Kierkegaard’s Journals and Papers*, 3083. Cf. Kierkegaard, *Practice in Christianity*, 14, 82. See also, Evans, *Kierkegaard’s “Fragments” and “Postscript,”* 148, 212–25. [Example of shortened footnote for a volumized book with additional notations]

<sup>4</sup> Harris, “The Apology of Aristides,” 1–64. [Example of shortened footnote for a chapter in a book]

create the 3-em dash for you in some cases. Bibliography entries should be formatted with a hanging indent. See the example bibliography in **Appendix C**.

### Tables, Figures, Charts, Diagrams, and Images

If the manuscript requires tables, figures, charts, diagrams, or images, insert them directly into the Word document as shown below, immediately after the paragraph in which they are described. Be sure to center align all tables, etc. and use the general format shown in Table 4.2, though the design and precise configuration can be adjusted however the author wants.

All tables, images, etc. need to have a citation wherever possible (and if applicable) listed underneath as “*Source*” using the shortened Chicago footnote style (10-point font).

The tables should be numbered sequentially according to the order of their appearance. Avoid identifying the table as “above” or “below” in your text (or as being on a certain page); simply refer to the table by its number. All tables, etc. should be Times New Roman and 10-point font for GCRR Press books and 9-point font for SHERM articles. See below:

Table 4.2: Short Title of Table

|                  | <i>Column Title</i> | <i>Column Title</i> | <i>Column Title</i> |
|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Row Title</i> |                     |                     |                     |
| <i>Row Title</i> |                     |                     |                     |

*Source:* Pojman, *Logic of Subjectivity*, 8.

### Ancient and Sacred Texts

When citing ancient texts, the full title (either in English or in its original language) should be placed in the body of the manuscript, *italicized*, prior to including a parenthetical citation that includes the abbreviated form of the text’s title. The abbreviated title should be based on the work’s original language. Biblical and Qur’anic books do not need to be italicized or fully mentioned prior to the parenthetical citation. For standard abbreviations of ancient Greek and Latin texts, as well as biblical books, see **Appendix D** below.

All chapter and verse numbers for sacred texts (e.g., the Bible, the Qur’an, etc.) should include a nonitalicized abbreviation of the book (followed by a period) with a colon in between the chapter and verse number (e.g., Matt. 11:10; *sūrah al-Mā’idah* 5:32). Only abbreviate biblical and qur’anic books in footnote or parenthetical citations; do not abbreviate biblical or qur’anic

books when they are normal words in a sentence. Each parenthetical citation ought to occur right after the direct quote or paraphrase of the sacred text and should not be placed outside the final punctuation mark (e.g. Deut. 25:11–12) unless it occurs in a block quotation.

Correct: “At that time Jesus went through the grainfields on the Sabbath. His disciples were hungry, and they began to pluck heads of grain and to eat” (Matt. 12:1, ESV).

Incorrect: “At that time Jesus went through the grainfields on the Sabbath. His disciples were hungry, and they began to pluck heads of grain and to eat.” (Matt. 12:1, ESV)

Correct:

In the beginning, God created the heavens and the earth. The earth was without form and void, and darkness was over the face of the deep. And the Spirit of God was hovering over the face of the waters. And God said, “Let there be light,” and there was light. And God saw that the light was good. And God separated the light from the darkness. God called the light Day, and the darkness he called Night. And there was evening and there was morning, the first day. (Gen. 1:1–5)

Incorrect:

In the beginning, God created the heavens and the earth. The earth was without form and void, and darkness was over the face of the deep. And the Spirit of God was hovering over the face of the waters. And God said, “Let there be light,” and there was light. And God saw that the light was good. And God separated the light from the darkness. God called the light Day, and the darkness he called Night. And there was evening and there was morning, the first day (Gen. 1:1–5).

Authors should follow poetic quotation practices when quoting poetry from Scripture. Ancient and sacred texts do not need to be listed in the Bibliography section of the book.

All references to nonsacred texts should include an italicized abbreviation of the title and a period with no colon in between the section and verse (Josephus, *Ant.* 3.38).

All English quotations of the Bible should come from the English Standard Version (ESV). If the author chooses to use a different translation (including their own) for comparison or emphasis purposes, then the translation acronym needs to be noted in the parenthesis. See the “Bible Translation Permissions” section below.

For biblical, septuagintal, deuterocanonical, pseudepigraphical, Second Temple, Dead Sea Scroll, mishnaic, talmudic, targumic, rabbinic, classical, Nag Hammadi, and patristic literature abbreviations, see **Appendix D** below.

### **Qur'anic / Islamicate Texts**

For books dealing with Islamic studies, as well as manuscripts that reference the Qur'an, use Arabic terms and script or employ other Islamicate languages. Authors must follow the *International Qur'anic Studies Association* (IQSA) style handbook (downloadable on the SHERM website by clicking [here](#)).

### **Foreign and Ancient Languages**

All foreign languages, expressions, and terminologies, including transliteration of ancient languages such as Greek, Hebrew, Aramaic, Arabic, and Ugaritic, should be italicized followed by an English translation in parentheses. It is the prerogative of the author whether or not to use transliterations of the language(s) so long as the decision (and style of transliteration) is employed consistently throughout the manuscript.

All Hebrew and Greek characters should be in Times New Roman font.

## Permissions

Authors are responsible for ensuring that any previously published material used in their book either falls within the standards of “fair use” or can be republished with permission. Materials that are likely to require permission include:

- extensive quotations of prose;
- poetry (quotations of any length);
- songs (quotations of any length);
- illustrations, photos, diagrams, or charts (including those obtained from the internet).

As the author, it is your responsibility to secure the necessary permissions for the publication of your manuscript. You can obtain permission to include previously published material in your book by contacting the publisher of the source from which you are quoting or have obtained photos or illustrations. We have provided a sample permission letter to use as a template (see **Appendix A**). When acquiring permissions, please be sure to obtain rights for print *and* electronic editions.

### Quoting Previously Published Material:

#### Copyright, “Fair Use,” and Permission Fees

The doctrine of “fair use” articulates that there are limits to the protection of copyright. If your use falls within fair use (therefore not requiring permission), it still needs to be acknowledged and credited. If it goes beyond fair use and requires permission from the copyright administrator (usually a publisher), it is your responsibility to request (and often pay for) that permission. You also need to notify us, as your publisher, of your use of that copyrighted material, send us copies of the permissions you have requested and received, and indicate how it should be credited. If you have questions, feel free to contact your editor at GCRR Press or SHERM journal.

Keep in mind that U.S. copyright laws changed dramatically in 1998 with the Copyright Term Extension Act (also known as the Sonny Bono Law). Currently, any U.S. work published in 1922 and earlier is in the public domain. Works published during the period of 1923–1963 needed to have their copyright renewed. Copyrighted works published in 1964 and after are protected for 95 years after the publication date.

While there are general principles of fair use, the gray areas are large. However, U.S. law states that the use of copyrighted materials “for purposes such as criticism, comment, news

reporting, teaching (including multiple copies for classroom use), scholarship, or research, is not an infringement of copyright” (U.S. Code, Title 17, Chapter 1, §107).

Poetry and song lyrics are particularly problematic since the law is especially protective of them, and even a brief quotation generally represents a large percentage of the whole. These should be avoided at all costs. The estates of certain authors are particularly anxious to litigate to protect their rights—the estates of T. S. Eliot and W. H. Auden are the most famous examples.

In quoting copyrighted materials, *The Chicago Manual of Style* (CMOS) points to the fundamental fair use issue of “proportionality.” There is not a certain number of words that is the cut-off for needing permission; you need to gauge the proportion of your quotations to the size of the overall work from which you are quoting. If you quote 200 words from an essay that is 2,000 words, you are using 10% of the work, and this is generally unacceptable. But if you quote 300 words from a book that has 400 words per page and is 300 pages (120,000 words), you would be quoting .25%. The four factors listed in the U.S. law for evaluating fair use (and thus not needing permission) are:

1. “The purpose and character of the use, including whether such use is of a commercial nature or is for nonprofit educational purpose.”
2. “The nature of the copyrighted work” (viz., poem, song, article, essay, book).
3. “The amount and substantiality of the portion used in relation to the copyrighted work as a whole.”
4. “The effect of the use upon the potential market for, or value of, the copyrighted work” (CMOS 4.77). In other words, if you have a substantial portion of the text of a poem by W. H. Auden, the reader of your book would not have to buy one of Auden’s books to have access to it.

The Stanford University website suggests asking two questions relevant to the first point:

1. “Has the material you have taken from the original work been transformed by adding new expression or meaning?”
2. “Was value added to the original by creating new information, new aesthetics, new insights and understandings?”

*CMOS* also mentions the following principles of quotation and fair use:

- “Transcribe accurately and give credit to the original source” (*CMOS* 4.77).
- Do “not quote out of context, making the author of the quoted passage seem to be saying something opposite to, or different from, what was intended” (*CMOS* 4.77).
- “Courts, not publishers, adjudicate fair use” (*CMOS* 4.79).
- “Use of any literary work in its entirety—a poem, an essay, a chapter of a book—is hardly ever acceptable” (*CMOS* 4.7).
- “As a general rule, one should never quote more than a few contiguous paragraphs of prose or lines of poetry at a time, or let the quotations, even if scattered, begin to overshadow the quoter’s own material” (*CMOS* 4.7).
- “Quotations or graphic reproductions should not be so long that they substitute for, or diminish the value of, the copyright owner’s own production” (*CMOS* 4.7).
- “Proportion is more important than the absolute length of a quotation” (*CMOS* 4.7).
- “Traditional copyright doctrine treats extensive paraphrase as merely disguised copying” (*CMOS* 4.9.).
- “The U.S. Supreme Court has held that requesting permission should not be regarded as an admission that permission is needed” (*CMOS* 4.96).

The reason *CMOS* recommends not requesting permission for something you reasonably judge is fair use is that it diminishes the doctrine of fair use and bogs down the whole publishing process.

For a model of a letter requesting permission to use copyrighted material, see **Appendix A** below. Publishers will generally require a fee of \$50–\$300 depending upon the word count of the quotations and the type of publication.

## Bible Translation Permissions

### *Revised Standard Version (RSV) and New Revised Standard Version (NRSV)*

500 verses or fewer, no permission required, but a notice of copyright must appear on the copyright page (for more details see <http://nrsvbibles.org/index.php/licensing>). More than 500 verses, permission required. Contact [nrsvcopyright@aol.com](mailto:nrsvcopyright@aol.com).

### *New International Version (NIV) and Today's New International Version (TNIV)*

500 verses or fewer, no permission required, but a notice of copyright must appear on the copyright page (for more details see <http://www.harpercollinschristian.com/permissions>). Direct permissions requests to [ZPermissions@zondervan.com](mailto:ZPermissions@zondervan.com).

### *New American Standard Bible (NASB)*

500 verses or fewer, no permission required, but a notice of copyright must appear on the copyright page (for more details see [www.lockman.org](http://www.lockman.org)).

### *New American Bible (NAB)*

5000 words or fewer, no permission required, but a notice of copyright must appear on the copyright page (for more details see <http://www.usccb.org/nab/permissions>). Direct permissions requests to [nabperm@usccb.org](mailto:nabperm@usccb.org).

### *Tanakh: The Holy Scriptures: The New JPS Translation According to the Traditional Hebrew Text (NJPS)*

250 words or fewer, no permission required, but a notice of copyright must appear on the copyright page (see [http://www.nebraskapress.unl.edu/pages/about\\_rights.aspx](http://www.nebraskapress.unl.edu/pages/about_rights.aspx) for details; downloadable permission form to be mailed or faxed).

### *New Jerusalem Bible (NJB)*

All permissions must be secured in writing (see <http://www.randomhouse.com/about/permissions.html> and <http://www.randomhouse.com/about/contact.html>).

**Note:** If you are using a translation other than those listed above, please perform an internet search for the permissions for that translation in order to find out what your specific translation's publisher has deemed fair use and what will require permission, along with the specific notice of copyright.

#### Resources on Permission and Fair Use

Banis, Robert J. *Copyright Issues for Librarians, Teachers & Authors*. Chesterfield, MO: Science & Humanities, 2001.

*Chicago Manual of Style*. 16th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010.

Patry, William F. *The Fair Use Privilege in Copyright Law*. 2nd ed. Washington, DC: Bureau of National Affairs, 1995.

## Appendix A:

### Sample Permissions Letter

January 11, 2020

Granite Publishing Corporation Permissions Department  
100 Main St.  
New York, NY 10005

To whom it may concern:

I am writing to request permission to use the following material:

Diagram #3: Interactive Social Relations  
Joan Smith, *An Introduction to Social Sciences* (New York: Granite, 2001), p. 35.

This material will appear as originally published in the following work that GCRR Press is currently preparing for publication:

**Author:** Darren M. Slade

**Title:** *The Social History of Religious Dialogue*

**Projected Publication Date:** March 2021

**Page Count:** approximately 200 pages

**Retail Price:** approximately \$27

We are requesting non-exclusive, world rights in English, for the print and electronic editions of this book.

If you are the copyright holder or administrator, may I have permission to use the material listed above in my book, to be published by GCRR Press? If you would like some other acknowledgment than the usual scholarly form, please indicate that. If you are not the copyright holder, please let me know.

Sincerely,  
Darren M. Slade  
1122 North Brook Cincinnati, OH 99999 Email: dent@aol.com

# Appendix B:

## Capitalization Guidelines

### (from the SBL Handbook)

#### Capitalization and Spelling Examples

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##### A

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Aaronic (referring to duties and office of priests)               | ancient Near Eastern (adj.)                                     |
| Aaronide (referring to genealogy and descent of Aaron)            | angel of the Lord   |
| ‘abiru/‘apiru (note ‘ayins) (see <i>habiru/hapiru</i> ): Apiru    | Angel of the Lord, the  |
| ablative  | ante-Christian  |
| Abba  | antediluvian  |
| abomination of desolation (with or without quotes)                | ante-Nicene fathers   |
| Abrahamic covenant  | antichrist, the   |
| Achaemenid  | anti-Christian  |
| ad hoc  | antimonarchic   |
| Adapa   | anti-Semitic  |
| affix (any prefix, suffix, or infix)                              | anti-Semitism   |
| Adonai  | Apiru   |
| agape (roman); as Greek word, <i>agapē</i>                        | Apocalypse, the (the book of Revelation)                        |
| age of grace  | apocalyptic   |
| Age (for archaeological periods, such as Bronze Age and Iron Age) | Apocrypha, the  |
| agraphon, pl. agrapha   | apocryphal  |
| Ahiram Inscription  | Apology of Hattusilis   |
| Ahmose  | apotheasm   |
| Ahura Mazda   | Apostle Paul (but Paul the apostle, etc.)                       |
| Akedah  | apostle(s), the (the twelve apostles)                           |
| Akhetaten (Tell el-Amarna)  | Apostles' Creed   |
| Akiba (not Akiva or Aqiba)  | apostolic   |
| Akkadian  | apostolic age   |
| <i>Aktionsart</i>   | apostolic council/fathers                                       |
| Aleppo Codex  | Apostolic Fathers (corpus of writings)                          |
| Alpha and Omega (as titles of Christ)                             | a priori  |
| Amarna age, letters, tablets                                      | Aramaean  |
| <i>Am Ha'arets</i>  | archaeology   |
| amillennial(ism)  | archbishop of Canterbury (but Archbishop Smith)                 |
| amphictyony   | Area <i>x</i> (archaeological reports; area followed by number) |
| Anat  | ark (Noah's)  |
| ancient Near East (noun)  | ark of the covenant   |
|   | Ascension Day (as liturgical day)                               |
|   | ascension, the  |
|   | Asclepius (not Asklepios)                                       |
|   | Asherah   |

Appendix B: Capitalization and Spelling Examples

|  |   |
|--|---|
| ashlar masonry   | biblical  |
| Ashur (city and god)   | bilingual   |
| Ashurbanipal   | bishop of Rome (but Bishop Smith)                 |
| Ashurnasirpal  | Black Obelisk                                     |
| Assyrian Empire  | Blessing of Moses                                 |
| Assyrian King List   | blood of Christ                                   |
| Astarte  | Bodmer papyri                                     |
| atheist  | body of Christ                                    |
| Athirat  | book of the covenant                              |
| atonement, the   | book of Genesis (etc.)                            |
| Atonement, the Day of  | book of the law                                   |
| Atrahasis Epic   | Book of Life                                      |
| Augsburg Confession  | boustrophedon                                     |
| <b>B</b>   |   |
| Baal (Not Ba‘al, unless in Semitic transcription)  | Bread of Life or bread of life                    |
| Baal and Anath   | bridegroom, the (Christ)                          |
| Baal-shamayn   | bulla (pl. bullae)                                |
| baalism  | burnt offering                                    |
| Babylonian captivity   | <b>C</b>  |
| Babylonian Chronicle   | caesura   |
| Babylonian Empire  | Cairo Genizah                                     |
| Babylonian King List   | call of Amos, etc.                                |
| baptism  | canon, the  |
| baptism in/with/of the Holy Spirit   | captivity, the                                    |
| baptism, the (of Christ)   | cartouche   |
| Bar Kokhba (person)  | catalogue   |
| Bar Kokhba revolt  | Catholic (faith)                                  |
| baraita (rabbinic gloss)   | catholic (universal)                              |
| baraita (pl. <i>baraitoth</i> ; for pronouncements as such)  | Catholic Church                                   |
| Baraita (the specific rabbinic work)   | Catholic Epistles (or Letters)                    |
| Baraita (for collections; e.g., <i>Baraita de Sifrei</i> , <i>Baraita de Niddah</i> , <i>Baraita of Rabbi Adda</i> ) | casuistic   |
| Bat Qol (or <i>bat qol</i> )   | CD-ROM  |
| battle of Armageddon   | central hill country                              |
| battle of Carchemish, etc.   | century (the first century; first-century [adj.]) |
| beast, the   | cereal offering                                   |
| Beatitudes, the  | Chaldean  |
| bedouin (singular and plural)  | charismatic (noun and adj.)                       |
| Behistun   | charismatic movement                              |
| Ben Sira   | Chebar River                                      |
| Ben-hadad  | Chester Beatty papyri                             |
| Benedictus (Song of Zechariah)   | chief priest                                      |
| betrayal, the  | chosen people                                     |
| Bible  | Christian (noun and adj.)                         |
|  | Christian era                                     |
|  | christianize                                      |
|  | Christlike  |
|  | christocentric                                    |

Appendix B: Capitalization and Spelling Examples

|  |  |
|--|--|
| christological   |  |
| Christology  |  |
| christophany   |  |
| Chronicler, the  | D  |
| church (body of Christ)                                      | <i>daghesh forte</i>   |
| church (institution)   | <i>daghesh lene</i>  |
| church age   | D stem   |
| church father(s) (but the Fathers of the church)             | <i>Damascus Covenant</i> (see preferred <i>Damascus Document</i> ) |
| city of David  | <i>Damascus Document</i> (CD)                                      |
| city of God  | Danel (legendary king in Ugaritic text)                            |
| city-state   | David's champions  |
| Classical Arabic   | Davidic (adj.; see Davidide)                                       |
| coastal plain  | Davidic monarchy/kingdom/covenant                                  |
| Code of Hammurabi  | Davidide (member of the royal house)                               |
| Codex Alexandrinus, Codex Vaticanus, etc.                    | Day of Atonement   |
| colon (pl. cola; also bcola, tricola)                        | day of judgment  |
| Comforter, the   | day of Pentecost   |
| commandment (first, second, etc.; but Ten Commandments)      | Day of the Lord  |
| Community Rule (1QS) (see also <i>Manual of Discipline</i> ) | Dead Sea Scrolls (but a Dead Sea scroll)                           |
| conquest period  | Decalogue (Ten Commandments)                                       |
| coregency  | deity of Christ  |
| coregent   | Deity, the   |
| cosmogony  | demiurge   |
| council  | demotic  |
| Council of Trent   | Deutero-Isaiah   |
| covenant (old covenant, new covenant)                        | Deutero-Zechariah  |
| Covenant Code (Exod 21–23)                                   | deuterocanonical   |
| creation, the  | Deuteronomic   |
| Creation Epic or Epic of Creation (= <i>Enuma Elish</i> )    | Deuteronomic source  |
| Creator  | Deuteronomist  |
| crown prince   | Deuteronomistic History/Historian                                  |
| cross (upon which the crucifixion took place)                | deuteropauline   |
| cross, the (synecdoche for the entire salvation event)       | devil, the   |
| Crucified One or crucified one, the                          | diacritical mark   |
| crucifixion of Christ  | Diaspora (the event or the dispersed community)                    |
| crucifixion, the   | <i>Diatessaron</i>   |
| Crusades   | diglot   |
| cupbearer  | diphthong  |
| curse, the   | disciples  |
| Cyrus Cylinder   | Dispersion   |
|  | distich  |
|  | divided kingdom  |
|  | divided monarchy   |
|  | divine   |
|  | Divine Warrior   |
|  | Documentary Hypothesis   |
|  | dunam  |

## Appendix B: Capitalization and Spelling Examples

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Dynasty (as in Eighteenth or 18th<br>Dynasty; note Twelfth-Thirteenth<br>Dynasties) | Eucharist<br>eucharistic<br>evangelist (John the; the fourth, etc.)<br>evangelist (popular)<br>evangelize<br>Exorcism texts<br>exile (the condition)<br>exile, the (the Babylonian captivity)<br>exilic<br><i>ex nihilo</i><br>exodus, the<br>extispicy (the oracular reading of viscera)<br>extrabiblical |
| E   | F  |
| E account   | faith  |
| Ea  | fall of humanity   |
| early church  | fall of Jerusalem  |
| early church fathers  | fall, the  |
| <i>Early Church Fathers</i> (title of work)   | Farewell Discourses (in John)  |
| Easter  | Father, the (referring to God)   |
| Eastern Orthodox Church   | Fathers, the (but church fathers; <i>Early</i><br><i>Church Fathers</i> [38-vol. collection]<br>but early church fathers)  |
| Eden  | favissa (pl. favissae) (pits for burying<br>cult objects)  |
| Edict of Ammisaduqa   | feast day  |
| <i>editio princeps</i>  | Feast of Firstfruits   |
| Eighteen Benedictions   | Feast of Pentecost (etc.)  |
| elect, God's elect  | Feast of Tabernacles   |
| Elephantine papyri  | Fertile Crescent   |
| Elohist source  | fertility god(dess)  |
| e-mail  | Festival of Weeks/Booths/Passover  |
| Emperor Constantine   | Festschrift(en)  |
| emperor, an   | First Evangelist   |
| Empire, Neo-Babylonian/Roman etc.   | First Jewish Revolt  |
| empire, the   | first missionary journey   |
| end time, the   | First Temple period  |
| end-time (adj.)   | firstborn  |
| Enheduanna  | firstfruits  |
| Enlil   | Fish Gate  |
| <i>Enuma Elish</i> (see Creation Epic)  | flood, the   |
| ephod   | footwashing  |
| Epic of Creation (see Creation Epic)  | form criticism   |
| Epic of Gilgamesh   | Former Prophets  |
| epilogue  | fosse (ditch, moat)  |
| Epistle to the Romans (etc.)  | Four Document Hypothesis   |
| Epistles, Paul's (etc.)   | Fourth Evangelist  |
| Epistles, the   |  |
| eponym  |  |
| Eridu Genesis   |  |
| Erra  |  |
| Erra Epic   |  |
| eschatology   |  |
| Esdraelon Plain   |  |
| Etemenanki  |  |
| etiological (not aetiological)  |  |
| etiology (not aetiology)  |  |
| eternal life  |  |
| eternity  |  |
| etymology/etymological  |  |

Appendix B: Capitalization and Spelling Examples

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Fourth Gospel  | haggadic (not aggadic)                              |
| Fourth Philosophy  | hagiographa   |
| funerary offerings   | halakah (not halaka)                                |
|  | halakic (not halakhic)                              |
| G  | half-brother  |
| G stem   | half-tribe  |
| gaon   | hallelujah  |
| gaonic   | hanging gardens                                     |
| garden of Eden   | Hanukkah  |
| gehenna  | <i>hapax legomenon</i> (pl. <i>hapax legomena</i> ) |
| gematria   | haplography   |
| General Epistles (or General Letters)                                      | Hasidic   |
| genizah, a   | Hasidim   |
| Gentile(s) (noun and adj.)   | Hasmonean   |
| geographical name  | Hatti   |
| <i>ger</i> (pl. <i>gerim</i> )   | Hattusas (Boghazköy)                                |
| Gezer Calendar   | <i>Haustafel(n)</i>                                 |
| Gilgamesh  | he-locale   |
| glaçis (pl. <i>glaçis</i> )  | heaven  |
| gnosis   | Hebraism  |
| gnostic (noun and adj.)  | Hebrew Bible  |
| Gnosticism   | hectare   |
| God Almighty   | <i>Heilsgeschichte</i>                              |
| God Most High  | hell  |
| Godhead  | Hellenism   |
| godless  | Hellenistic   |
| godlike  | hellenize   |
| godly  | hendiadys   |
| golden calf, the   | henotheism  |
| good news  | Heptateuch  |
| gospel (a book of the gospel genre); gospel (= the good news, the kerygma) | Herodian  |
| gospels (generically); Gospels, the (a division of the canon)              | <i>hesed</i>  |
| goy (pl. <i>goyim</i> )  | Hexaemeron  |
| Great Commission, the  | Hexapla (Hexaplaric)                                |
| Great Rift Valley (= Jordan Valley)  | hieroglyph  |
| Greco-Roman  | high priest   |
| Greek (noun and adj.)  | hill country  |
| Greek Testament  | Hillel the Elder                                    |
| <i>Grundlage(n)</i>  | Historical Books (of the Bible)                     |
| guilt offering   | history of religions school                         |
|  | Hittite Law Code                                    |
| H  | Holiness Code (Lev 17–26)                           |
| <i>habiru/ḥapiru</i> (see ‘ <i>abiru/’apiru</i> ): Habiru                  | Holy City   |
| hades  | Holy Land   |
| haggadah (not aggadah)   | holy of holies                                      |
|  | holy war  |
|  | Horus   |
|  | house of David                                      |
|  | humanity  |

Appendix B: Capitalization and Spelling Examples

|                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Hurrian                             | K  |
| <i>Hymns of Thanksgiving</i> (1QH)  |  |
| I                                   |  |
| idolaters                           | Kabbalah   |
| <i>imago Dei</i>                    | Kanesh (Kultepe)                                 |
| Immanuel                            | Karatepe inscription                             |
| Imperial Aramaic                    | Kassite  |
| Inanna's Descent to the Netherworld | Keret Epic (or Kirta)                            |
| incarnation                         | kerygma  |
| Indo-European                       | Kethib   |
| infancy gospels                     | Ketubim or Ketuvim (a division of the canon)     |
| infix                               | Khirbet  |
| Instruction of Amenemhet            | Khirbet el-Qôm                                   |
| intertestamental                    | Khirbet Qumran                                   |
| intertestamental period             | Kimchi   |
| <i>ipsissima verba</i>              | King (referring to God)                          |
| <i>ipsissima vox</i>                | King Herod                                       |
| Ishme-Dagan                         | king list (but Sumerian King List, etc.)         |
| Ishtar                              | king of Israel                                   |
| Israelite settlement                | King of kings                                    |
| ‘Izbet Sarṭah                       | kingdom of God/heaven                            |
| J                                   | kingdom, the                                     |
| Jacobian                            | King's Highway                                   |
| Jamnia                              | Koine Greek                                      |
| Jannaeus                            | Koran: use Qur'an instead                        |
| JEDP                                | Kuntillet ‘Ajrûd                                 |
| Jehovah                             |  |
| Jerusalem Council                   | L  |
| Jew                                 | Lachish letters                                  |
| Jewish                              | Lachish Ostracon <i>x</i>                        |
| Jewish War                          | Lamb of God, the                                 |
| Johanan (not Yohanan)               | Lamentation over the Destruction of Sumer and Ur |
| Johannine                           | Lamentation over the Destruction of Ur           |
| Journey of Wen-Amon                 | land of Israel                                   |
| Jubilee, Jubilee Year               | lapidary   |
| Judah                               | last day, the                                    |
| Judah the Patriarch                 | last days  |
| Judaic                              | Last Judgment, the                               |
| Judaism                             | Last Supper, the                                 |
| Judaizer(s)                         | Latter Prophets                                  |
| Judea                               | law (versus grace)                               |
| Judean                              | law book   |
| judgment day                        | law code   |
|                                     | law of Moses, Jewish law, law of Israel          |
|                                     | Law, the (Pentateuch; a division of the canon)   |
|                                     | Laws of Ur-Nammu                                 |

Appendix B: Capitalization and Spelling Examples

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <i>lectio brevior/difficilior/facilior</i>                  |   |
| Legend of King Keret/Kirta                                  | Major Prophets, the (a division of the canon)                       |
| Legend of Sargon, The                                       | Maker, the (referring to God)                                       |
| lemma   | man of sin  |
| Leningrad Codex (or Leningradensis)                         | Man of Sorrows or man of sorrows                                    |
| Letter of Aristeas  | Manichaen   |
| Letter to the Galatians (etc.)                              | <i>Manual of Discipline</i> (1QS) (see also <i>Community Rule</i> ) |
| Letters, the  | Mari letters, tablets   |
| Levant, the   | Mark Antony   |
| Levantine   | Markan  |
| Level 4 (archaeological reports, level followed by number)  | Masorah   |
| Leviathan   | Masoretes   |
| levirate  | masoretic (but Masoretic Text)                                      |
| Levite  | <i>mater lectionis</i> (pl. <i>matres lectionis</i> )               |
| Levitical   | Matthean  |
| <i>lex talionis</i>   | medieval  |
| Light of the World or light of the world                    | Megillah (pl. Megilloth)  |
| <i>limmu</i> lists  | Memphite Theology   |
| lingua franca (roman)                                       | menorah   |
| Literature, Second Temple (etc.)                            | mercy seat  |
| lithic  | <i>merkabah</i> (not merkevah or merkaba)                           |
| loanword  | Merneptah   |
| <i>locus classicus</i>                                      | Merneptah Stela   |
| Locus <i>x</i> (archaeological reports, followed by number) | Merodach-baladan  |
| logion (pl. logia)  | messiah (in general)  |
| Logogram  | Messiah, the  |
| Lord, the (referring to one of the persons of the Trinity)  | messiahship   |
| Lord's Day  | messianic   |
| Lord's Prayer   | messianic age   |
| Lord's Supper   | metheg  |
| Lord of Hosts   | Mican   |
| Lord of lords   | microliths  |
| lordship  | Middle Ages   |
| lordship of Christ  | Middle Assyrian Laws  |
| Lower Egypt (political division)                            | Middle Assyrian period  |
| lower Galilee (geographical division)                       | Middle Babylonian period  |
| Lukan   | middle Euphrates  |
| Luke–Acts   | middot  |
| M   | midrash (pl. midrashim)   |
| Ma‘at   | midrashic   |
| Maccabean   | mighty men  |
| Madeba Map  | mina  |
| magi  | minor judges  |
| Magnificat (Song of Mary)                                   | Minor Prophets, the (a division of the canon)                       |
|   | minuscule   |
|   | Mishnah   |
|   | Mishnaic Hebrew   |

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|                                 |                                     |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Mitanni                         | neo-orthodoxy                       |
| Moabite Stone                   | neo-Pentecostalism                  |
| monarchic period                | neoplatonic                         |
| moon-god                        | neoplatonism                        |
| Mosaic covenant                 | Nergal and Ereshkigal               |
| Mosaic law                      | Nevi'im                             |
| Mot (Death personified)         | new age                             |
| Mount of Olives                 | new covenant                        |
| Mount of Transfiguration        | new heaven and new earth            |
| Mount Sinai                     | new Jerusalem                       |
| mud brick (noun)                | New Moon (festival)                 |
| mud-brick (adj.)                | new moon, the                       |
| Muhammad (not Mohammed)         | New Testament (noun and adj.)       |
| Muraba'at                       | New World (as opposed to Old World) |
| Murashu archive                 | New Year festival                   |
| Muratorian Canon/Fragment       | Nicene Creed                        |
| Muslim (not Moslem)             | Nile Delta                          |
| Mycenaean                       | Nineveh                             |
| Myth and Ritual school          | nomina sacra                        |
| mythopoeic                      | noncanonical                        |
| non-Christian (but unchristian) |                                     |
| nonidolatrous                   |                                     |
| non-Pauline                     |                                     |
| north Arabia                    |                                     |
| northern Israel                 |                                     |
| northern kingdom                |                                     |
| Northwest Semitic               |                                     |
| notariqon                       |                                     |
| Nuzi texts (not Nuzu)           |                                     |
| O                               |                                     |
| Official Aramaic                |                                     |
| Old Assyrian period             |                                     |
| Old Babylonian period           |                                     |
| old covenant                    |                                     |
| Old Latin                       |                                     |
| Old South Arabic                |                                     |
| Old Syriac                      |                                     |
| Old Testament (noun and adj.)   |                                     |
| Old World                       |                                     |
| Omride dynasty                  |                                     |
| Omrídes                         |                                     |
| only begotten of the Father     |                                     |
| only begotten Son               |                                     |
| Onqelos                         |                                     |
| oral law                        |                                     |
| Oral Torah                      |                                     |
| oral tradition                  |                                     |

Appendix B: Capitalization and Spelling Examples

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Orient   | period, as in Roman period,                                 |
| oriental   | Chalcolithic period (cf. Age/Empire),                       |
| orientalist  | First Intermediate period                                   |
| original sin                                       |   |
| Orthodox (Judaism; Eastern Orthodox)               | Persian Empire  |
| orthodoxy  | person of Christ  |
| Orthostat(s)                                       | personal name   |
| Osiris   | persons of the Trinity (but Third Person<br>of the Trinity) |
| ostracon (pl. ostraca)                             | pesher  |
| Oxyrhynchus papyri (but cf. P.Oxy 250)             | Peshitta  |
| P  | Petrine   |
| pagan  | Phaestos Disk   |
| palace complex                                     | Pharaoh (when used as a proper name)                        |
| Paleo-Canaanite                                    | Pharisaic   |
| paleography  | Pharisees   |
| palimpsest   | pilgrim festivals   |
| paponymy   | Piye (Piankhy)  |
| papyrus (pl. papyri)                               | place name  |
| parable of the Good Samaritan                      | plain (as in Esdraelon plain)                               |
| parable of the Wicked Tenants (etc.)               | Pleistocene   |
| paradise   | plene writing   |
| Paraleipomenon                                     | Poetic(al) Books (of the Bible)                             |
| <i>parallelismus membrorum</i>                     | Pope John XXIII   |
| Parousia, the                                      | pope, the   |
| paschal  | post-Nicene   |
| passim (roman)                                     | postbiblical  |
| Passion Narrative                                  | postdiluvian  |
| passion, the                                       | postexilic  |
| Passover (noun and adj.)                           | potsherd (not potshard)                                     |
| Passover Seder                                     | pre-Christian   |
| Pastoral Epistles                                  | prediluvian   |
| patriarchal narratives                             | preexilic   |
| patriarchal period/age                             | premillennial(ism)  |
| patriarchs, the                                    | premonarchic  |
| patristic(s)                                       | priesthood of Christ  |
| Pauline Epistles (or Letters)                      | priesthood, the   |
| Pentateuch   | Priestly Code/Document                                      |
| pentateuchal                                       | Priestly source   |
| Pentecost  | priestly writings   |
| pentecostal (adj.)                                 | Prison Epistles   |
| Pentecostal (noun)                                 | promised land   |
| penult/penultima                                   | Prophecy of Neferti   |
| people of Israel                                   | Prophet Jeremiah  |
| percent (spelled out in text; % in<br>parentheses) | Prophetic(al) Books (of the Bible)                          |
| pericope (pl. pericopae)                           | prophets  |
| period of the judges                               | Prophets, the (a division of the canon)                     |
|  | Protestant(ism)   |
|  | Proto-Sinaitic  |
|  | Proto-Semitic   |

Appendix B: Capitalization and Spelling Examples

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Proto-urban period   | <i>Rule of the Community</i> (see preferred<br><i>Community Rule or Manual of Discipline</i> ) |
| Proverbs/Words of Ahiqar   |  |
| Psalm 23, the Twenty-third Psalm   |  |
| psalm, a   | S  |
| Psalms of Ascent (section of the book of Psalms); psalms of ascent (genre of psalms) | Sabbath, the (noun and adj.)   |
| psalms, royal  | Sabbatical cycle   |
| psalmist, the  | Sabbatical Year  |
| Psalter, the (book of Psalms)  | Sadducees  |
| pseudepigrapha (in general)  | salvation history  |
| Pseudepigrapha, the  | Samaritan Chronicle(s)/Pentateuch  |
| pseudepigraphic (adj.)   | Sanhedrin, the   |
| Satan  |  |
| satanic  |  |
| satrap   |  |
| Satrapy  |  |
| Qadesh   | Savior, the (referring to Jesus)   |
| Qere   | scarab   |
| <i>qinah</i>   | scribal  |
| Qoheleth   | scribe   |
| Queen of Heaven  | <i>scriptio continua</i>   |
| Queen of Sheba   | scriptural   |
| queen of the South   | Scripture  |
| quiescent letter   | Scriptures   |
| Qumran   | Sea Peoples  |
| Qumranic   | Sea-Land   |
| Qur'an (not Koran)   | Second Cataract (Nile)   |
| Second Council of Nicea  |  |
| second coming  |  |
| Second Evangelist  |  |
| Second Isaiah  |  |
| second missionary journey  |  |
| Second Temple period/literature  |  |
| Sed festival   |  |
| Ramesside  | Sefire Stela   |
| Re (not Ra)  | segholate  |
| Received Text  | Seleucids  |
| Redeemer, the (referring to Jesus)   | Semitic  |
| Reformation, the   | Semitism(s)  |
| Reformers  | seminomadic  |
| resurrection, the  | sensus plenior   |
| return, the  | Septuagint   |
| risen Lord   | Sermon on the Mount (in Matthew)   |
| Roman Empire   | Sermon on the Plain (in Luke)  |
| Roman Senate   | Servant of the Lord (Second Isaiah)  |
| root form  | servant passages   |
| Rosh Hashanah  | Servant Songs  |
| royal psalms   | settlement period  |

Appendix B: Capitalization and Spelling Examples

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Shalmaneser                               | T  |
| <i>shalom</i>                             | Ta‘anach                                   |
| Shamash                                   | tabernacle                                 |
| sheikh                                    | Table of Nations                           |
| Shema, the                                | Tale of Aqhat                              |
| Sheol                                     | Tale of Sinuhe                             |
| shofar(s)                                 | Tale of Two Brothers                       |
| Siddur                                    | Talmud                                     |
| Siloam Inscription                        | talmudic                                   |
| Siloam Pool (but pool of Siloam)          | Tanak ( <i>Tanakh</i> for the JPS edition) |
| sin offering                              | Tannaim                                    |
| <i>Sitz im Leben</i>                      | Tannaitic                                  |
| Son, the (referring to Jesus)             | Targum (pl. Targumim)                      |
| Son of God                                | Targum of Jonathan (etc.)                  |
| Son of Man                                | targumic                                   |
| Song of Deborah                           | tell/tel                                   |
| Song of Moses                             | Tell Deir ‘Allā                            |
| Song of the Sea                           | Tell Fekheriye                             |
| Song of Ullikummis                        | Telepinu Myth                              |
| <i>sopherim</i>                           | televangelist                              |
| source criticism                          | Temple Mount                               |
| southern kingdom                          | temple, the; Solomon’s temple              |
| spirit of God                             | Ten Commandments                           |
| Spirit, the                               | <i>Tendenz</i>                             |
| Spirit Baptism                            | terra-cotta (noun and adj.)                |
| spring (as in Gihon spring)               | Testaments, both                           |
| stela (pl. stelae)                        | <i>testimonia</i>                          |
| stich                                     | Tetragram/Tetragrammaton                   |
| Stoic(ism)                                | Tetrateuch                                 |
| store cities                              | Textus Receptus                            |
| storm-god                                 | theophoric                                 |
| Story/Tale of Sinuhe                      | Third Dynasty of Ur (or Ur III period)     |
| Story/Tale of Two Brothers                | Third Evangelist                           |
| Stratum <i>x</i> (archaeological reports; | third missionary journey                   |
| stratum followed by number)               | third world (noun)                         |
| Succession Narrative                      | third-world (adj.)                         |
| Suffering Servant                         | threshing floor                            |
| Sumerian Law Code                         | throne name                                |
| sun-god                                   | Thutmose                                   |
| syllabary                                 | Tiglath-pileser                            |
| synagogue                                 | titulary                                   |
| synoptic (adj.)                           | torah (instruction)                        |
| Synoptic Gospels, the                     | Torah, the (a division of the canon)       |
| Synoptic Problem, the                     | Tosefta                                    |
| Synoptics, the                            | toward                                     |
| Syria-Palestine                           | Trans-Euphrates                            |
| Syro-Palestinian                          | transfiguration, the                       |
|   | Transjordan(ian)                           |

Appendix B: Capitalization and Spelling Examples

|   |  |
|---|--|
| treaty form   | Wailing Wall   |
| Trinity (cap. when referring to God);<br>Holy Trinity; Trinitarian (as in<br>Trinitarian controversies) | <i>War Scroll</i> (1QM)<br>Way of the Sea<br>Way, the                  |
| Tukulti-Ninurta Epic  | West Bank  |
| Tutankhamun   | West Semitic   |
| twelve apostles   | Western church   |
| twelve tribes   | Western text   |
| Twelve, the   | Western Wall   |
| twelve-tribe league   | whole burnt offering   |
| Twenty-first Psalm (etc.)   | whole offering   |
| U   | wilderness (but Wilderness of Zin)<br>wilderness wanderings            |
| Ugarit (Ras Shamra)   | wisdom (movement, quality)   |
| Ugaritic  | Wisdom (personified)   |
| Upper Egypt   | Wisdom literature  |
| unchristian   | wisdom tradition   |
| Uncial  | wise men   |
| underworld (adj.)   | word of God  |
| Underworld, the   | Word, the (= Jesus)  |
| united kingdom  | wordplay   |
| united monarchy   | worldview  |
| Upper Egypt   | worship/worshiper/worshipping  |
| upper Galilee   | Writings, the (a division of the<br>canon)                             |
| upper Mesopotamia   | Written Torah  |
| Ur III period (or Third Dynasty of Ur)  |  |
| Urim and Thummim  |  |
| Ur-text   |  |
| utopia  |  |
| V   |  |
| vassal treaties   |  |
| <i>vaticinium ex eventu</i>   |  |
| verb form   |  |
| versions, the (Greek versions, Coptic<br>versions, etc.)  |  |
| vice-regent   |  |
| virgin birth, the   |  |
| Virgin, the (Mary)  |  |
| vis-à-vis   |  |
| <i>Vorlage(n)</i>   |  |
| Vulgate   |  |
| W   |  |
| wadi(s)   |  |
| Wadi ed-Daliyeh/Qelt (etc.)   |  |
|   | Z  |
|   | <i>Zadokite Fragments</i> (see preferred<br><i>Damascus Document</i> ) |
|   | Zealots  |
|   | ziggurat   |
|   | Zimri-Lim  |
|   | Ziusudra Myth  |
|   | Zoroastrian(ism)   |

## Appendix C: Examples of Bibliography Entries and Shortened Footnotes

**Note:** Almost every type of source cited in the manuscript should have a bibliography entry unless the [online citation generator](#) explicitly says no bibliographic entry is required.

The Bibliography should be alphabetized by the first author's last name (or, if no author, the title of the work) and have a hanging indent. The Bibliography section should *not* be divided by type of resources (as is shown below merely for illustration purposes).

Do not attempt constructing the bibliography manually or by memory. Every bibliographic entry *must* be copied and pasted directly from the online [Chicago-style generator](#).

### **Books by One Author**

Evans, C. Stephen. *Kierkegaard's "Fragments" and "Postscript": The Religious Philosophy of Johannes Climacus*. Atlantic Highlands, NJ: Humanities Press, 1983.

**Shortened Footnote:** Evans, *Kierkegaard's "Fragments" and "Postscript,"* 10-12.

Kierkegaard, Søren. *Practice in Christianity*. Edited and translated by Howard V. Hong and Edna H. Hong. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1991.

**Shortened Footnote:** Kierkegaard, *Practice in Christianity*, 115.

———. *Concluding Unscientific Postscript to the Philosophical Crumbs*. 2009. Edited and translated by Alastair Hannay. Cambridge Texts in the History of Philosophy. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

**Shortened Footnote:** Kierkegaard, *Concluding Unscientific Postscript*, 203.

### **Books by One or More Editors**

Penner, Myron Bradley, and Hunter Barnes, eds. *A New Kind of Conversation: Blogging Toward a Postmodern Faith*. Colorado Springs, CO: Authentic Publishing, 2007.

**Shortened Footnote:** Penner and Barnes, *A New Kind of Conversation*, 66-78.

Ruf, Henry L., ed. *Religion, Ontotheology and Deconstruction*. New York: Paragon House, 1989.

**Shortened Footnote:** Ruf, *Religion*, 104.

### **Books by Two Authors**

Boa, Kenneth D., and Robert M. Bowman Jr. *Faith Has Its Reasons: Integrative Approaches to Defending the Christian Faith*. 2nd ed. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 2005.

**Shortened Footnote:** Boa and Bowman, *Faith Has Its Reasons*, 55-73.

Hong, Howard V., and Edna H. Hong, trans. *Søren Kierkegaard's Journals and Papers*. 7 vols. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1967-1978.

**Shortened Footnote:** Hong and Hong, *Søren Kierkegaard's Journals and Papers*, 3083.

### **Chapters in Edited Books**

Harris, J. Rendel. "The Apology of Aristides on Behalf of the Christians: From a Syriac MS. Preserved on Mount Sinai." In *Texts and Studies: Contributions to Biblical and Patristic Literature*. 1893. 2nd ed, edited by J. Armitage Robinson. Vol. 1. Reprint, 1-64. Nendeln, Liechtenstein: Kraus Reprint Limited, 1967.

**Shortened Footnote:** Harris, "The Apology of Aristides," 1-64.

Clore, Gerald L., and Karen Gasper. "Feeling is Believing: Some Affective Influences on Belief." In *Emotions and Beliefs: How Feelings Influence Thoughts*. Pbk. ed, edited by Nico H. Frijda, Antony S. R. Manstead, and Sacha Bem. Studies in Emotion and Social Interaction: Second Series, 10-44. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

**Shortened Footnote:** Clore and Gasper, "Feeling is Believing," 101-135.

### **Journal Articles**

Cherlin, Andrew J. "The Deinstitutionalization of American Marriage." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 66, no. 4 (2004): 848-61.

**Shortened Footnote:** Cherlin, "The Deinstitutionalization of American Marriage," 126-28.

### **Journal Articles from Database**

Friedman, Max Paul. "Simulacrobama: The Mediated Election of 2008," *Journal of American Studies* 43, no. 2 (2009): 342, <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021875809990090>.

**Shortened Footnote:** Friedman, "Simulacrobama," 342.

### **Online Newspaper/Magazine Articles**

Applebaum, Anne. "Trump Is Putting on a Show in Portland." *The Atlantic*. July 23, 2020. <https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2020/07/trump-putting-show-portland/614521>.

**Shortened Footnote:** Applebaum, "Trump Is Putting on a Show."

### **Websites**

Reilly, Katie. "Read Hillary Clinton's 'Basket of Deplorables' Remarks about Donald Trump Supporters." Time.com. September 10, 2016. <https://time.com/4486502/hillary-clinton-basket-of-deplorables-transcript>.

**Shortened Footnote:** Reilly, "Read Hillary Clinton's 'Basket of Deplorables' Remarks."

### **Authorless Websites**

"Religious Landscape Study 2014." Pew Research Center. Accessed May 20, 2020. <https://www.pewforum.org/religious-landscape-study>.

**Shortened Footnote:** "Religious Landscape Study 2014."

### **Personal/Unpublished Interviews**

Note: *Unpublished or personal interviews should only be cited in footnotes.*

Footnote: Marc Josephson [person interviewed], interview by author [you], Durham, NC [location of interview], September 28, 2019 [date of interview].

# Appendix D:

## Ancient and Sacred Text Abbreviations

### (from the SBL Handbook)

#### **8.3 PRIMARY SOURCES: ANCIENT TEXTS**

Note that abbreviations for the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament, New Testament, Apocrypha, and Septuagint titles *do* require a period after the abbreviation (even though periods are not shown below).

Abbreviations *are not* italicized.

##### **8.3.1 HEBREW BIBLE / OLD TESTAMENT**

|           |                       |               |                                 |
|-----------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|
| Gen       | Genesis               | Eccl (or Qoh) | Ecclesiastes (or Qoheleth)      |
| Exod      | Exodus                | Song          | Song of Songs (Song of Solomon, |
| Lev       | Leviticus             | or (Cant)     | or Canticles)                   |
| Num       | Numbers               | Isa           | Isaiah                          |
| Deut      | Deuteronomy           | Jer           | Jeremiah                        |
| Josh      | Joshua                | Lam           | Lamentations                    |
| Judg      | Judges                | Ezek          | Ezekiel                         |
| Ruth      | Ruth                  | Dan           | Daniel                          |
| 1–2 Sam   | 1–2 Samuel            | Hos           | Hosea                           |
| 1–2 Kgdms | 1–2 Kingdoms<br>(LXX) | Joel          | Joel                            |
|           |                       | Amos          | Amos                            |
| 1–2 Kgs   | 1–2 Kings             | Obad          | Obadiah                         |
| 3–4 Kgdms | 3–4 Kingdoms<br>(LXX) | Jonah         | Jonah                           |
| 1–2 Chr   | 1–2 Chronicles        | Mic           | Micah                           |
| Ezra      | Ezra                  | Nah           | Nahum                           |
| Neh       | Nehemiah              | Hab           | Habakkuk                        |
| Esth      | Esther                | Zeph          | Zephaniah                       |
| Job       | Job                   | Hag           | Haggai                          |
| Ps/Pss    | Psalms                | Zech          | Zechariah                       |
| Prov      | Proverbs              | Mal           | Malachi                         |

### 8.3.2 New Testament

#### 8.3.2 NEW TESTAMENT

|         |                 |            |                   |
|---------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|
| Matt    | Matthew         | 1–2 Thess  | 1–2 Thessalonians |
| Mark    | Mark            | 1–2 Tim    | 1–2 Timothy       |
| Luke    | Luke            | Titus      | Titus             |
| John    | John            | Phlm       | Philemon          |
| Acts    | Acts            | Heb        | Hebrews           |
| Rom     | Romans          | Jas        | James             |
| 1–2 Cor | 1–2 Corinthians | 1–2 Pet    | 1–2 Peter         |
| Gal     | Galatians       | 1–2–3 John | 1–2–3 John        |
| Eph     | Ephesians       | Jude       | Jude              |
| Phil    | Philippians     | Rev        | Revelation        |
| Col     | Colossians      |            |                   |

#### 8.3.3 APOCRYPHA AND SEPTUAGINT

|          |                             |          |                       |
|----------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------|
| Bar      | Baruch                      | Jdt      | Judith                |
| Add Dan  | Additions to Daniel         | 1–2 Macc | 1–2 Maccabees         |
| Pr Azar  | Prayer of Azariah           | 3–4 Macc | 3–4 Maccabees         |
| Bel      | Bel and the Dragon          | Pr Man   | Prayer of Manasseh    |
| Sg Three | Song of the Three Young Men | Ps 151   | Psalm 151             |
| Sus      | Susanna                     | Sir      | Sirach/Ecclesiasticus |
| 1–2 Esd  | 1–2 Esdras                  | Tob      | Tobit                 |
| Add Esth | Additions to Esther         | Wis      | Wisdom of Solomon     |
| Ep Jer   | Epistle of Jeremiah         |          |                       |

#### 8.3.4 OLD TESTAMENT PSEUDEPIGRAPHA

The names of authors whose works survive only in a small number of fragments should not normally be abbreviated. Abbreviations for them are included in this list (in roman type) mainly for the benefit of editors who may need to expand them.

|               |                                       |                   |                                   |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Ahiqar        | Ahiqar                                | 4 Bar.            | 4 Baruch ( <i>Paraleipomena</i> ) |
| Ant. bib.     | Use L.A.B.                            | Jeremiou)         |                                   |
| Apoc. Ab.     | <i>Apocalypse of Abraham</i>          | Bib. Ant.         | Use L.A.B.                        |
| Apoc. Adam    | <i>Apocalypse of Adam</i>             | Bk. Noah          | <i>Book of Noah</i>               |
| Apoc. Dan.    | <i>Apocalypse of Daniel</i>           | Cav. Tr.          | <i>Cave of Treasures</i>          |
| Apoc. El. (H) | <i>Hebrew Apocalypse of Elijah</i>    | Cl. Mal.          | Cleodemus Malchus                 |
| Apoc. El. (C) | <i>Coptic Apocalypse of Elijah</i>    | Dem.              | Demetrius (the                    |
| Apoc. Ezek.   | Use Apocr. Ezek.                      |                   | Chronographer)                    |
| Apoc. Mos.    | <i>Apocalypse of Moses</i>            | El. Mod.          | <i>Eldad and Modad</i>            |
| Apoc. Sedr.   | <i>Apocalypse of Sedrach</i>          | 1 En.             | 1 Enoch ( <i>Ethiopic</i>         |
| Apoc. Zeph.   | <i>Apocalypse of Zephaniah</i>        |                   | <i>Apocalypse</i> )               |
| Apoc. Zos.    | Use Hist. Rech.                       | 2 En.             | 2 Enoch ( <i>Slavonic</i>         |
| Apocr. Ezek.  | <i>Apocrypon of Ezekiel</i>           |                   | <i>Apocalypse</i> )               |
| Aris. Ex.     | Aristeas the Exegete                  | 3 En.             | 3 Enoch ( <i>Hebrew</i>           |
| Aristob.      | Aristobulus                           |                   | <i>Apocalypse</i> )               |
| Artap.        | Artapanus                             | Eup.              | Eupolemus                         |
| Ascen. Isa.   | <i>Mart. Ascen. Isa. 6–11</i>         | Ezek. Trag.       | Ezekiel the Tragedian             |
| As. Mos.      | <i>Assumption of Moses</i>            | 4 Ezra            | 4 Ezra                            |
| 2 Bar.        | 2 Baruch ( <i>Syriac Apocalypse</i> ) | 5 Apoc. Syr. Pss. | Five Apocryphal Syriac            |
| 3 Bar.        | 3 Baruch ( <i>Greek Apocalypse</i> )  |                   | Psalms                            |

### 8.3.5 Dead Sea Scrolls and Related Texts

|                   |  |             |  |
|-------------------|--|-------------|--|
| Gk. Apoc. Ezra    | <i>Greek Apocalypse of Ezra</i>                        | Rev. Ezra   | <i>Revelation of Ezra</i>                  |
| Hec. Ab.          | Hecataeus of Abdera                                    | Sib. Or.    | <i>Sibylline Oracles</i>                   |
| Hel. Syn. Pr.     | <i>Hellenistic Synagogal Prayers</i>                   | Syr. Men.   | <i>Sentences of the Syriac</i>             |
| Hist. Jos.        | <i>History of Joseph</i>                               |             | <i>Menander</i>                            |
| Hist. Rech.       | <i>History of the Rechabites</i>                       | T. 12 Patr. | <i>Testaments of the Twelve Patriarchs</i> |
| Jan. Jam.         | <i>Jannes and Jambres</i>                              | T. Ash.     | <i>Testament of Asher</i>                  |
| Jos. Asen.        | <i>Joseph and Aseneth</i>                              | T. Benj.    | <i>Testament of Benjamin</i>               |
| Jub.              | <i>Jubilees</i>  | T. Dan      | <i>Testament of Dan</i>                    |
| L.A.B.            | <i>Liber antiquitatum biblicarum</i><br>(Pseudo-Philo) | T. Gad      | <i>Testament of Gad</i>                    |
| L.A.E.            | <i>Life of Adam and Eve</i>                            | T. Iss.     | <i>Testament of Issachar</i>               |
| Lad. Jac.         | <i>Ladder of Jacob</i>                                 | T. Jos.     | <i>Testament of Joseph</i>                 |
| Let. Aris.        | <i>Letter of Aristeas</i>                              | T. Jud.     | <i>Testament of Judah</i>                  |
| Liv. Pro.         | <i>Lives of the Prophets</i>                           | T. Levi     | <i>Testament of Levi</i>                   |
| Lost Tr.          | <i>The Lost Tribes</i>                                 | T. Naph.    | <i>Testament of Naphtali</i>               |
| 3 Macc.           | <i>3 Maccabees</i>                                     | T. Reu.     | <i>Testament of Reuben</i>                 |
| 4 Macc.           | <i>4 Maccabees</i>                                     | T. Sim.     | <i>Testament of Simeon</i>                 |
| 5 Macc.           | <i>5 Maccabees (Arabic)</i>                            | T. Zeb.     | <i>Testament of Zebulun</i>                |
| Mart. Ascen. Isa. | <i>Martyrdom and Ascension of Isaiah</i>               | T. 3 Patr.  | <i>Testaments of the Three Patriarchs</i>  |
| Mart. Isa.        | <i>Mart. Ascen. Isa. 1–5</i>                           | T. Ab.      | <i>Testament of Abraham</i>                |
| Odes Sol.         | <i>Odes of Solomon</i>                                 | T. Isaac    | <i>Testament of Isaac</i>                  |
| P. J.             | Use 4 Bar.   | T. Jac.     | <i>Testament of Jacob</i>                  |
| Ph. E. Poet       | Philo the Epic Poet                                    | T. Adam     | <i>Testament of Adam</i>                   |
| Pr. Jac.          | <i>Prayer of Jacob</i>                                 | T. Hez.     | <i>Testament of Hezekiah</i>               |
| Pr. Jos.          | <i>Prayer of Joseph</i>                                |             | ( <i>Mart. Ascen. Isa.</i><br>3:13–4:22)   |
| Pr. Man.          | <i>Prayer of Manasseh</i>                              | T. Job      | <i>Testament of Job</i>                    |
| Pr. Mos.          | <i>Prayer of Moses</i>                                 | T. Mos.     | <i>Testament of Moses</i>                  |
| Ps.-Eup.          | Pseudo-Eupolemus                                       | T. Sol.     | <i>Testament of Solomon</i>                |
| Ps.-Hec.          | Pseudo-Hecataeus                                       | Theod.      | <i>Theodotus, On the Jews</i>              |
| Ps.-Orph.         | Pseudo-Orpheus   | Treat. Shem | <i>Treatise of Shem</i>                    |
| Ps.-Philo         | Use L.A.B.   | Vis. Ezra   | <i>Vision of Ezra</i>                      |
| Ps.-Phoc.         | Pseudo-Phocylides                                      | Vis. Isa.   | Use <i>Ascen. Isa.</i>                     |
| Pss. Sol.         | <i>Psalms of Solomon</i>                               |             |  |
| Ques. Ezra        | <i>Questions of Ezra</i>                               |             |  |

#### 8.3.5 DEAD SEA SCROLLS AND RELATED TEXTS

Certain conventions are used to cite texts from Qumran and the surrounding area. The name of the site is given, abbreviated according to the list below.

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| Q      | Qumran  |
| Hev    | Nahal Hever                                     |
| Hev/Se | Used for documents earlier attributed to Seiyal |
| Mas    | Masada  |
| Mird   | Khirbet Mird                                    |
| Mur    | Murabba'at                                      |

The different caves at each site are denoted with sequential numbers, for example, 1Q, 2Q, etc. Different copies of the same composition from the same cave are indicated by the use of raised lowercase letters, e.g., 1QIsa<sup>a</sup>, 1QIsa<sup>b</sup>.

### 8.3.5 Dead Sea Scrolls and Related Texts

There is considerable diversity in nomenclature in actual use for individual documents. In most cases, it is helpful to give the number of the document to avoid confusion. In addition to the number, the descriptive name should be given in the initial citation to permit ease of identification. The number of the text should not be put in italics or bold type, e.g., 4Q520, Mur16.

The first seven scrolls removed from Cave 1, as well as the Cairo Genizah copy of the *Damascus Document*, are referred to customarily by name (not by number). The standard names and abbreviations are as follows:

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| 1Qap Gen <sup>ar</sup> | <i>Genesis Apocryphon</i>                                    |
| 1QH <sup>a</sup>       | <i>Hodayot<sup>a</sup> or Thanksgiving Hymns<sup>a</sup></i> |
| 1QpHab                 | <i>Pesher Habakkuk</i>                                       |
| 1QM                    | <i>Milhamah or War Scroll</i>                                |
| 1QS                    | <i>Serek Hayahad or Rule of the Community</i>                |
| 1QIsa <sup>a</sup>     | <i>Isaiah<sup>a</sup></i>                                    |
| 1QIsa <sup>b</sup>     | <i>Isaiah<sup>b</sup></i>                                    |
| CD                     | Cairo Genizah copy of the <i>Damascus Document</i>           |

Common abbreviations for the classification of the scrolls are as follows:

|       |                                  |
|-------|----------------------------------|
| apocr | Apocryphon (e.g., 1Qap Gen)      |
| ar    | Aramaic (e.g., 4QMess ar)        |
| gr    | Greek (e.g., 4QpapParaExod gr)   |
| hebr  | Hebrew (e.g., 4QTobe hebr)       |
| p     | Pesher (e.g., 1QpHab)            |
| paleo | Paleo-Hebrew (e.g., 11QpaleoLev) |
| pap   | papyrus (e.g., 4QpapParaExod gr) |
| tg    | Targum (e.g., 1QtgJob)           |

When a manuscript is referred to by column and line number, roman numerals are used for the column number, followed by a space, with the line number set as arabic numerals (e.g., 1QS III, 12; 1QpHab I, 2). Manuscripts of biblical texts can include the biblical citation of chapter and verse in parentheses: 4QpaleoExod<sup>m</sup> V, 4 (9:7).

When there are several fragments and they are numbered separately within a work, the fragments should be in arabic numerals. Thus, 1Q27 1 II, 25 means text 27 from Qumran Cave 1, fragment 1, column II, line 25; 4QpIsa<sup>c</sup> 4–7 II, 2–4 means the third copy (copy c) of a pesher on Isaiah from Qumran Cave 4, joined fragments 4 to 7, column II, lines 2 to 4. Fragments are also identified by uppercase letters (e.g., 11Q1 A [Lev 4:24–26]). (While some works use lowercase column numbers, with and without the comma [e.g., 1Q27 1 ii, 25 or 1Q27 1 ii 25], the above conventions are recommended for the sake of simplicity.)

Some of the most frequently cited texts, examples from various categories, and some of the texts whose names have been changed since first publication are given below:

### 8.3.5 Dead Sea Scrolls and Related Texts

| NUMBER | ABBREVIATION                                       | NAME (AND ALTERNATIVE NAMES)  |
|--------|--|---|
| 1Q28a  | 1QS <sup>a</sup>                                   | <i>Rule of the Congregation</i> (Appendix a to 1QS)   |
| 1Q28b  | 1QS <sup>b</sup>                                   | <i>Rule of the Blessings</i> (Appendix b to 1QS)  |
| 3Q15   |  | <i>Copper Scroll</i>  |
| 4Q17   | 4QExod-Lev <sup>f</sup>                            |   |
| 4Q22   | 4QpaleoExod <sup>m</sup>                           |   |
| 4Q82   | 4QXII <sup>g</sup>                                 | <i>The Greek Minor Prophets Scroll</i>  |
| 4Q120  | 4QpapLXXLev <sup>b</sup>                           |   |
| 4Q127  | 4QpapParaExod gr                                   | <i>ParaExodus</i>   |
| 4Q174  | 4QFlor (MidrEschat) <sup>a</sup>                   | <i>Florilegium</i> , also <i>Midrash on Eschatology</i> <sup>a</sup>                            |
| 4Q175  | 4QTest   | <i>Testimonia</i>   |
| 4Q177  | 4QCatena <sup>a</sup><br>(MidrEschat) <sup>b</sup> | <i>Catena</i> <sup>a</sup> , also <i>Midrash on Eschatology</i> <sup>b</sup>                    |
| 4Q180  | 4QAgesCreat  | <i>Ages of Creation</i>   |
| 4Q182  | 4QCatena <sup>b</sup> (MidrEschat) <sup>c</sup>    | <i>Catena</i> <sup>b</sup> , also <i>Midrash on Eschatology</i> <sup>c</sup>                    |
| 4Q242  | 4QPrNab ar   | <i>Prayer of Nabonidus</i>  |
| 4Q246  | 4QapocrDan ar                                      | <i>Apocryphon of Daniel</i>   |
| 4Q252  | 4QCommGen A  | <i>Commentary on Genesis A</i> , formerly <i>Patriarchal Blessings</i> or <i>Pesher Genesis</i> |
| 4Q265  | 4QSD   | <i>Serek Damascus</i>   |
| 4Q266  | 4QD <sup>a</sup>                                   | <i>Damascus Document</i> <sup>a</sup>   |
| 4Q274  | 4QTohorot A  | <i>Tohorot A</i>  |
| 4Q285  |  | <i>Sefer Hamilhamah</i>   |
| 4Q299  | 4QMyst <sup>a</sup>                                | <i>Mysteries</i> <sup>a</sup>   |
| 4Q320  | 4QCalDoc A   | <i>Calendrical Document A</i> , formerly <i>Mishmarot A</i>                                     |
| 4Q365  | 4QRpc  | <i>Reworked Pentateuch</i> <sup>c</sup>   |
| 4Q378  | 4QapocrJosh <sup>a</sup>                           | <i>Apocryphon of Joshua</i> <sup>a</sup> , formerly <i>PSalms of Joshua</i> <sup>a</sup>        |
| 4Q394  | 4QMMT <sup>a</sup>                                 | <i>Miqṣat Ma<sup>c</sup> ašē ha-Torah</i> <sup>a</sup>  |
| 4Q400  | 4QShirShabb <sup>a</sup>                           | <i>Songs of the Sabbath Sacrifice</i> <sup>a</sup>  |
| 4Q414  | 4QRitPur A   | <i>Ritual Purity A</i> , formerly <i>Baptismal Liturgy</i>                                      |
| 4Q418  | 4QInstruction <sup>a</sup>                         | <i>Instruction</i> <sup>a</sup> , formerly <i>Sapiential Work A</i> <sup>a</sup>                |
| 4Q434  | 4QBarki Nafshi <sup>a</sup>                        | <i>BarkhiNafshi</i> <sup>a</sup>  |
| 4Q502  | 4QpapRitMar  | <i>Ritual of Marriage</i>   |
| 4Q503  | 4QpapPrQuot  | <i>Prières quotidiennes</i> or <i>Daily Prayers</i>   |
| 4Q504  | 4QDibHam <sup>a</sup>                              | <i>Dibre Hame<sup>b</sup>orot</i> <sup>a</sup> or <i>Words of the Luminaries</i> <sup>a</sup>   |
| 4Q507  | 4QPrFêtes <sup>a</sup>                             | <i>Prières pour les fêtes</i> <sup>a</sup> or <i>Festival Prayers</i> <sup>a</sup>              |
| 4Q510  | 4QShir <sup>a</sup>                                | <i>Shirot</i> <sup>a</sup> or <i>Songs of the Sage</i> <sup>a</sup>                             |
| 4Q512  | 4QpapRitPur B                                      | <i>Ritual Purity B</i>  |
| 4Q521  | 4QMessAp   | <i>Messianic Apocalypse</i>   |
| 4Q525  | 4QBeat   | <i>Beatitudes</i>   |
| 11Q5   | 11QPs <sup>a</sup>                                 | <i>Psalms Scroll</i> <sup>a</sup>   |
| 11Q10  | 11QtgJob   | <i>Targum of Job</i>  |
| 11Q11  | 11QAppPs <sup>a</sup>                              | <i>Apocryphal Psalms</i> <sup>a</sup>   |
| 11Q13  | 11QMelch   | <i>Melchizedek</i>  |
| 11Q18  | 11QNJ ar   | <i>New Jerusalem</i>  |
| 11Q19  | 11QT <sup>a</sup>                                  | <i>Temple Scroll</i> <sup>a</sup>   |

Appendix F contains an exhaustive list of Dead Sea Scroll texts, numbers, and principle publications.

### 8.3.6 Philo

#### 8.3.6 PHILO

|                        |  |                               |  |
|------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|
| <i>Abr.</i>            |  |                               |  |
| <i>Abr.</i>            | <i>De Abrahamo</i>                               | <i>Leg. 1, 2, 3</i>           | <i>Legum allegoriae I, II, III</i>                         |
| <i>Abraham</i>         | <i>On the Life of Abraham</i>                    | <i>Alleg. Interp. 1, 2, 3</i> | <i>Allegorical Interpretation 1, 2, 3</i>                  |
| <i>Aet.</i>            |  |                               |  |
| <i>Eternity</i>        | <i>De aeternitate mundi</i>                      | <i>Legat.</i>                 | <i>Legatio ad Gaium</i>                                    |
|                        | <i>On the Eternity of the World</i>              | <i>Embassy</i>                | <i>On the Embassy to Gaius</i>                             |
| <i>Agr.</i>            |  |                               |  |
| <i>Agriculture</i>     | <i>De agricultura</i>                            | <i>Migr.</i>                  | <i>De migratione Abrahami</i>                              |
|                        | <i>On Agriculture</i>                            | <i>Migration</i>              | <i>On the Migration of Abraham</i>                         |
| <i>Anim.</i>           |  |                               |  |
| <i>Animals</i>         | <i>De animalibus</i>                             | <i>Mos. 1, 2</i>              | <i>De vita Mosis I, II</i>                                 |
|                        | <i>Whether Animals Have Reason (= Alexander)</i> | <i>Moses 1, 2</i>             | <i>On the Life of Moses 1, 2</i>                           |
| <i>Cher.</i>           |  |                               |  |
| <i>Cherubim</i>        | <i>De cherubim</i>                               | <i>Mut.</i>                   | <i>De mutatione nominum</i>                                |
|                        | <i>On the Cherubim</i>                           | <i>Names</i>                  | <i>On the Change of Names</i>                              |
| <i>Conf.</i>           |  |                               |  |
| <i>Confusion</i>       | <i>De confusione linguarum</i>                   | <i>Opif.</i>                  | <i>De opificio mundi</i>                                   |
|                        | <i>On the Confusion of Tongues</i>               | <i>Creation</i>               | <i>On the Creation of the World</i>                        |
| <i>Contempl.</i>       |  |                               |  |
| <i>Contempl. Life</i>  | <i>De vita contemplativa</i>                     | <i>Plant.</i>                 | <i>De plantatione</i>                                      |
|                        | <i>On the Contemplative Life</i>                 | <i>Planting</i>               | <i>On Planting</i>   |
| <i>Congr.</i>          |  |                               |  |
| <i>Prelim. Studies</i> | <i>De congressu eruditiois gratia</i>            | <i>Post.</i>                  | <i>De posteritate Caini</i>                                |
|                        | <i>On the Preliminary Studies</i>                | <i>Posterity</i>              | <i>On the Posterity of Cain</i>                            |
| <i>Decal.</i>          |  |                               |  |
| <i>Decalogue</i>       | <i>De decalogo</i>                               | <i>Praem.</i>                 | <i>De praemiis et poenis</i>                               |
|                        | <i>On the Decalogue</i>                          | <i>Rewards</i>                | <i>On Rewards and Punishments</i>                          |
| <i>Deo</i>             |  |                               |  |
| <i>God</i>             | <i>De Deo</i>                                    | <i>Prob.</i>                  | <i>Quod omnis probus liber sit</i>                         |
|                        | <i>On God</i>                                    | <i>Good Person</i>            | <i>That Every Good Person Is Free</i>                      |
| <i>Det.</i>            |  |                               |  |
|                        | <i>Quod deterius potiori insidiari soleat</i>    | <i>Prov. 1, 2</i>             | <i>De providentia I, II</i>                                |
| <i>Worse</i>           | <i>That the Worse Attacks the Better</i>         | <i>Providence 1, 2</i>        | <i>On Providence 1, 2</i>                                  |
| <i>Deus</i>            |  |                               |  |
| <i>Unchangeable</i>    | <i>Quod Deus sit immutabilis</i>                 | <i>QE 1, 2</i>                | <i>Quaestiones et solutiones in Exodus I, II</i>           |
|                        | <i>That God Is Unchangeable</i>                  | <i>QE 1, 2</i>                | <i>Questions and Answers on Exodus 1, 2</i>                |
| <i>Ebr.</i>            |  |                               |  |
| <i>Drunkenness</i>     | <i>De ebrietate</i>                              | <i>QG 1, 2, 3, 4</i>          | <i>Quaestiones et solutiones in Genesin I, II, III, IV</i> |
|                        | <i>On Drunkenness</i>                            | <i>QG 1, 2, 3, 4</i>          | <i>Questions and Answers on Genesis 1, 2, 3, 4</i>         |
| <i>Exsecr.</i>         |  |                               |  |
| <i>Curses</i>          | <i>De exsecrationibus</i>                        | <i>Sacr.</i>                  | <i>De sacrificiis Abelis et Caini</i>                      |
|                        | <i>On Curses (= Rewards 127–72)</i>              | <i>Sacrifices</i>             | <i>On the Sacrifices of Cain and Abel</i>                  |
| <i>Flacc.</i>          |  |                               |  |
| <i>Flaccus</i>         | <i>In Flaccum</i>                                | <i>Sobr.</i>                  | <i>De sobrietate</i>                                       |
|                        | <i>Against Flaccus</i>                           | <i>Sobriety</i>               | <i>On Sobriety</i>   |
| <i>Fug.</i>            |  |                               |  |
| <i>Flight</i>          | <i>De fuga et inventione</i>                     | <i>Somm. 1, 2</i>             | <i>De somniis I, II</i>                                    |
|                        | <i>On Flight and Finding</i>                     | <i>Dreams 1, 2</i>            | <i>On Dreams 1, 2</i>                                      |
| <i>Gig.</i>            |  |                               |  |
| <i>Giants</i>          | <i>De gigantibus</i>                             | <i>Spec. 1, 2, 3, 4</i>       | <i>De specialibus legibus I, II, III, IV</i>               |
|                        | <i>On Giants</i>                                 | <i>Spec. Laws 1, 2, 3, 4</i>  | <i>On the Special Laws</i>                                 |
| <i>Her.</i>            |  |                               |  |
|                        | <i>Quis rerum divinarum heres sit</i>            | <i>Virt.</i>                  | <i>De virtutibus</i>                                       |
| <i>Heir</i>            | <i>Who Is the Heir?</i>                          | <i>Virtues</i>                | <i>On the Virtues</i>                                      |
| <i>Hypoth.</i>         |  |                               |  |
| <i>Hypothetica</i>     | <i>Hypothetica</i>                               |                               |  |
|                        | <i>Hypothetica</i>                               |                               |  |
| <i>Ios.</i>            |  |                               |  |
| <i>Joseph</i>          | <i>De Iosepho</i>                                |                               |  |
|                        | <i>On the Life of Joseph</i>                     |                               |  |

## 8.3.7 JOSEPHUS

|                |                       |             |                              |
|----------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Vita</i>    | <i>Vita</i>           | <i>A.J.</i> | <i>Antiquitates judaicae</i> |
| <i>Life</i>    | <i>The Life</i>       | <i>Ant.</i> | <i>Jewish Antiquities</i>    |
| <i>C. Ap.</i>  | <i>Contra Apionem</i> | <i>B.J.</i> | <i>Bellum judaicum</i>       |
| <i>Ag. Ap.</i> | <i>Against Apion</i>  | <i>J.W.</i> | <i>Jewish War</i>            |

## 8.3.8 MISHNAH, TALMUD, AND RELATED LITERATURE

Abbreviations distinguish the versions of the Talmudic tractates: *y.* for Jerusalem and *b.* for Babylonian. A prefixed *t.* denotes the tractates of the Tosefta and an *m.* those of the Mishnah. A prefixed *bar.* denotes a baraita (an authoritative Tannaitic rule external to the Mishnah). When citing the Mishnah, a colon separates the chapter from the paragraph (i.e., *mishnah*); thus, *m. Ber. 1:1*. The standard way to cite the Talmud is by folio and side (a or b); thus, *b. Ber. 2a*. The third column contains nontechnical transliterations following the general-purpose Hebrew transliteration style (§5.1.2).

|                    |                         |                           |
|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>‘Abod. Zar.</i> | <i>‘Abodah Zarah</i>    | <i>Avodah Zarah</i>       |
| <i>‘Abot</i>       | <i>‘Abot</i>            | <i>Avot</i>               |
| <i>‘Arak.</i>      | <i>‘Arakin</i>          | <i>Arakhin</i>            |
| <i>B. Bat.</i>     | <i>Baba Batra</i>       | <i>Bava Batra</i>         |
| <i>B. Meṣi‘a</i>   | <i>Baba Meṣi‘a</i>      | <i>Bava Metzi‘a</i>       |
| <i>B. Qam.</i>     | <i>Baba Qamma</i>       | <i>Bava Qamma</i>         |
| <i>Bek.</i>        | <i>Bekorot</i>          | <i>Bekhorot</i>           |
| <i>Ber.</i>        | <i>Berakot</i>          | <i>Berakhot</i>           |
| <i>Beṣah</i>       | <i>Beṣah (=Yom Ṭob)</i> | <i>Betzah (= Yom Tov)</i> |
| <i>Bik.</i>        | <i>Bikkurim</i>         | <i>Bikkurim</i>           |
| <i>Demai</i>       | <i>Demai</i>            | <i>Demai</i>              |
| <i>‘Erub.</i>      | <i>‘Erubin</i>          | <i>Eruvin</i>             |
| <i>‘Ed.</i>        | <i>‘Eduyyot</i>         | <i>Eduyyot</i>            |
| <i>Git.</i>        | <i>Gitṭin</i>           | <i>Gittin</i>             |
| <i>Hag.</i>        | <i>Hagigah</i>          | <i>Hagigah</i>            |
| <i>Hal.</i>        | <i>Hallah</i>           | <i>Hallah</i>             |
| <i>Hor.</i>        | <i>Horayot</i>          | <i>Horayot</i>            |
| <i>Hul.</i>        | <i>Hullin</i>           | <i>Hullin</i>             |
| <i>Kelim</i>       | <i>Kelim</i>            | <i>Kelim</i>              |
| <i>Ker.</i>        | <i>Kerithot</i>         | <i>Keritot</i>            |
| <i>Ketub.</i>      | <i>Ketubbot</i>         | <i>Ketubbot</i>           |
| <i>Kil.</i>        | <i>Kil‘ayim</i>         | <i>Kil‘ayim</i>           |
| <i>Ma‘as. Š.</i>   | <i>Ma‘aser Šeni</i>     | <i>Ma’aser Sheni</i>      |
| <i>Ma‘as.</i>      | <i>Ma‘aserot</i>        | <i>Ma’aserot</i>          |
| <i>Mak.</i>        | <i>Makkot</i>           | <i>Makkot</i>             |
| <i>Makš.</i>       | <i>Makširin</i>         | <i>Makhshirin</i>         |
| <i>Meg.</i>        | <i>Megillah</i>         | <i>Megillah</i>           |
| <i>Me‘il.</i>      | <i>Me‘ilah</i>          | <i>Me’ilah</i>            |
| <i>Menah.</i>      | <i>Menahot</i>          | <i>Menahot</i>            |
| <i>Mid.</i>        | <i>Middot</i>           | <i>Middot</i>             |
| <i>Miqw.</i>       | <i>Miqwa’ot</i>         | <i>Mikwa’ot</i>           |
| <i>Mo‘ed</i>       | <i>Mo‘ed</i>            | <i>Mo’ed</i>              |

### 8.3.9 Targumic Texts

| <i>Mo'ed Qat.</i> | <i>Mo'ed Qatan</i>       | <i>Mo'ed Qatan</i>   |
|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Naš.</i>       | <i>Našim</i>             | <i>Nashim</i>        |
| <i>Naz.</i>       | <i>Nazir</i>             | <i>Nazir</i>         |
| <i>Ned.</i>       | <i>Nedarim</i>           | <i>Nedarim</i>       |
| <i>Neg.</i>       | <i>Nega'im</i>           | <i>Nega'im</i>       |
| <i>Nez.</i>       | <i>Neziqin</i>           | <i>Neziqin</i>       |
| <i>Nid.</i>       | <i>Niddah</i>            | <i>Niddah</i>        |
| <i>°Ohal.</i>     | <i>°Ohalot</i>           | <i>Ohalot</i>        |
| <i>°Or.</i>       | <i>°Orlah</i>            | <i>Orlah</i>         |
| <i>Parah</i>      | <i>Parah</i>             | <i>Parah</i>         |
| <i>Pe'ah</i>      | <i>Pe'ah</i>             | <i>Pe'ah</i>         |
| <i>Pesah̄.</i>    | <i>Pesahim</i>           | <i>Pesahim</i>       |
| <i>Qinnim</i>     | <i>Qinnim</i>            | <i>Qinnim</i>        |
| <i>Qidd.</i>      | <i>Qiddusin</i>          | <i>Qiddushin</i>     |
| <i>Qod.</i>       | <i>Qodašim</i>           | <i>Qodashim</i>      |
| <i>Roš Haš.</i>   | <i>Roš Hašanah</i>       | <i>Rosh HaShanah</i> |
| <i>Sanh.</i>      | <i>Sanhedrin</i>         | <i>Sanhedrin</i>     |
| <i>Šabb.</i>      | <i>Šabbat</i>            | <i>Shabbat</i>       |
| <i>Šeb.</i>       | <i>Šebi'it</i>           | <i>Shevi'it</i>      |
| <i>Šebu.</i>      | <i>Šebu'ot</i>           | <i>Shevu'ot</i>      |
| <i>Seder</i>      | <i>Seder</i>             | <i>Seder</i>         |
| <i>Šeqal.</i>     | <i>Šeqalim</i>           | <i>Sheqalim</i>      |
| <i>Soṭah</i>      | <i>Soṭah</i>             | <i>Sotah</i>         |
| <i>Sukkah</i>     | <i>Sukkah</i>            | <i>Sukkah</i>        |
| <i>Ta'an.</i>     | <i>Ta'anit</i>           | <i>T'a'anit</i>      |
| <i>Tamid</i>      | <i>Tamid</i>             | <i>Tamid</i>         |
| <i>Tem.</i>       | <i>Temurah</i>           | <i>Temurah</i>       |
| <i>Ter.</i>       | <i>Terumot</i>           | <i>Terumot</i>       |
| <i>Tehar.</i>     | <i>Teharot</i>           | <i>Teharot</i>       |
| <i>T. Yom</i>     | <i>Tebul Yom</i>         | <i>Tevul Yom</i>     |
| <i>°Uq.</i>       | <i>°Uqšin</i>            | <i>Uqtzin</i>        |
| <i>Yad.</i>       | <i>Yadayim</i>           | <i>Yadayim</i>       |
| <i>Yebam.</i>     | <i>Yebamot</i>           | <i>Yevamot</i>       |
| <i>Yoma</i>       | <i>Yoma (= Kippurim)</i> | <i>Yoma</i>          |
| <i>Zabim</i>      | <i>Zabim</i>             | <i>Zavim</i>         |
| <i>Zebaḥ.</i>     | <i>Zebahim</i>           | <i>Zevahim</i>       |
| <i>Zera.</i>      | <i>Zera'im</i>           | <i>Zera'im</i>       |

### 8.3.9 TARGUMIC TEXTS

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| <i>Tg. Onq.</i>        | <i>Targum Onqelos</i>                   |
| <i>Tg. Neb.</i>        | <i>Targum of the Prophets</i>           |
| <i>Tg. Ket.</i>        | <i>Targum of the Writings</i>           |
| <i>Frg. Tg.</i>        | <i>Fragmentary Targum</i>               |
| <i>Sam. Tg.</i>        | <i>Samaritan Targum</i>                 |
| <i>Tg. Isa.</i>        | <i>Targum Isaiah</i>                    |
| <i>Tg. Neof.</i>       | <i>Targum Neofiti</i>                   |
| <i>Tg. Ps.-J.</i>      | <i>Targum Pseudo-Jonathan</i>           |
| <i>Tg. Yer. I</i>      | <i>Targum Yerušalmi</i>                 |
| <i>Tg. Yer. II</i>     | <i>Targum Yerušalmi I</i>               |
| <i>Yem. Tg.</i>        | <i>Yemenite Targum</i>                  |
| <i>Tg. Esth. I, II</i> | <i>First or Second Targum of Esther</i> |

## 8.3.10 OTHER RABBINIC WORKS

The third column lists the titles according to the general-purpose style (§5.1.2).

|   |                                   |                      |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| <sup>1</sup> Abad.                        | <sup>1</sup> Abadim               | Avadim               |
| <sup>2</sup> Abot R. Nat.                 | <sup>2</sup> Abot de Rabbi Nathan | Avot of Rabbi Nathan |
| <sup>2</sup> Ag. Ber.                     | <sup>2</sup> Aggadat Berešit      | Aggadat Bereshit     |
| Bab.                                      | Babylonian I(used alone)          | Babylonian           |
| Der. Er. Rab.                             | Derek Ereš Rabbah                 | Derekh Eretz Rabbah  |
| Der. Er. Zut.                             | Derek Ereš Zuṭa                   | Derekh Eretz Zuta    |
| Gem.                                      | Gemara                            | Gemara               |
| Gerim                                     | Gerim                             | Gerim                |
| Kallah                                    | Kallah                            | Kallah               |
| Kallah Rab.                               | Kallah Rabbati                    | Kallah Rabbati       |
| Kutim                                     | Kutim                             | Kutim                |
| Mas. Qet.                                 | Massektot Qetānnōt                | Massekhtot Qetannot  |
| Mek.                                      | Mekilta                           | Mekilta              |
| Mez.                                      | Mezuzah                           | Mezuzah              |
| Midr.                                     | Midrash I(+ biblical book)        | Midrash              |
| Pal.                                      | Palestinian I(used alone)         | Palestinian          |
| Pesiq. Rab.                               | Pesiqa Rabbati                    | Pesiqa Rabbati       |
| Pesiq. Rab Kah.                           | Pesiqa de Rab Kahana              | Pesiqa of Rab Kahana |
| Pirqe R. El.                              | Pirqe Rabbi Eliezer               | Pirqe Rabbi Eliezer  |
| Rab. (e.g., Gen. Rab.=<br>Genesis Rabbah) | Rabbah (+ biblical book)          | Rabbah               |
| S. Eli. Rab.                              | Seder Eliyahu Rabbah              | Seder Eliyahu Rabbah |
| S. Eli. Zut.                              | Seder Eliyahu Zuta                | Seder Eliyahu Zuta   |
| Sem.                                      | Semaḥot                           | Semahot              |
| Sep. Torah                                | Sefer Torah                       | Sefer Torah          |
| Sipra                                     | Sipra                             | Sifra                |
| Sipre                                     | Sipre                             | Sifre                |
| Şiṣit                                     | Şiṣit                             | Tzitzit              |
| Sop.                                      | Soperim                           | Soferim              |
| S. 'Olam Rab.                             | Seder 'Olam Rabbah                | Seder Olam Rabbah    |
| Tanh.                                     | Tanhuma                           | Tanhuma              |
| Tep.                                      | Tepillin                          | Tefillin             |
| Yal.                                      | Yalquṭ                            | Yalqut               |

## 8.3.11 APOSTOLIC FATHERS

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| Barn.       | Barnabas                               |
| 1–2 Clem.   | 1–2 Clement                            |
| Did.        | Didache                                |
| Diogn.      | Diognetus                              |
| Herm. Mand. | Shepherd of Hermas, <i>Mandate</i>     |
| Herm. Sim.  | Shepherd of Hermas, <i>Similitude</i>  |
| Herm. Vis.  | Shepherd Hermas, <i>Vision</i>         |
| Ign. Eph.   | Ignatius, <i>To the Ephesians</i>      |
| Ign. Magn.  | Ignatius, <i>To the Magnesians</i>     |
| Ign. Smyrn. | Ignatius, <i>To the Smyrnaeans</i>     |
| Ign. Phld.  | Ignatius, <i>To the Philadelphians</i> |
| Ign. Rom.   | Ignatius, <i>To the Romans</i>         |
| Ign. Pol.   | Ignatius, <i>To Polycarp</i>           |

### 8.3.12 Nag Hammadi Codices

|                    |                                     |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <i>Ign. Trall.</i> | <i>Ignatius, To the Trallians</i>   |
| <i>Mart. Pol.</i>  | <i>Martyrdom of Polycarp</i>        |
| <i>Pol. Phil</i>   | <i>Polycarp, To the Philippians</i> |

#### 8.3.12 NAG HAMMADI CODICES

Nag Hammadi Codices (=NHC) are identified by the codex number (I) followed by treatise number (1).

|                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| <i>Pr. Paul</i>            | I,1 <i>Prayer of the Apostle Paul</i>             |
| <i>Ap. Jas.</i>            | I,2 <i>Apocryphon of James</i>                    |
| <i>Gos. Truth</i>          | I,3 <i>Gospel of Truth</i>                        |
| <i>Treat. Res.</i>         | I,4 <i>Treatise on the Resurrection</i>           |
| <i>Tri. Trac.</i>          | I,5 <i>Tripartite Tractate</i>                    |
| <i>Ap. John</i>            | II,1 <i>Apocryphon of John</i>                    |
| <i>Gos. Thom.</i>          | II,2 <i>Gospel of Thomas</i>                      |
| <i>Gos. Phil.</i>          | II,3 <i>Gospel of Philip</i>                      |
| <i>Hyp. Arch.</i>          | II,4 <i>Hypostasis of the Archons</i>             |
| <i>Orig. World</i>         | II,5 <i>On the Origin of the World</i>            |
| <i>Exeg. Soul</i>          | II,6 <i>Exegesis of the Soul</i>                  |
| <i>Thom. Cont.</i>         | II,7 <i>Book of Thomas the Contender</i>          |
| <i>Ap. John</i>            | III,1 <i>Apocryphon of John</i>                   |
| <i>Gos. Eg.</i>            | III,2 <i>Gospel of the Egyptians</i>              |
| <i>Eugnostos</i>           | III,3 <i>Eugnostos the Blessed</i>                |
| <i>Soph. Jes. Chr.</i>     | III,4 <i>Sophia of Jesus Christ</i>               |
| <i>Dial. Sav.</i>          | III,5 <i>Dialogue of the Savior</i>               |
| <i>Ap. John</i>            | IV,1 <i>Apocryphon of John</i>                    |
| <i>Gos. Eg.</i>            | IV,2 <i>Gospel of the Egyptians</i>               |
| <i>Eugnostos</i>           | V,1 <i>Eugnostos the Blessed</i>                  |
| <i>Apoc. Paul</i>          | V,2 <i>Apocalypse of Paul</i>                     |
| <i>1 Apoc. Jas.</i>        | V,3 (First) <i>Apocalypse of James</i>            |
| <i>2 Apoc. Jas.</i>        | V,4 (Second) <i>Apocalypse of James</i>           |
| <i>Apoc. Adam</i>          | V,5 <i>Apocalypse of Adam</i>                     |
| <i>Acts Pet. 12 Apost.</i> | VI,1 <i>Acts of Peter and the Twelve Apostles</i> |
| <i>Thund.</i>              | VI,2 <i>Thunder: Perfect Mind</i>                 |
| <i>Auth. Teach.</i>        | VI,3 <i>Authoritative Teaching</i>                |
| <i>Great Pow.</i>          | VI,4 <i>Concept of our Great Power</i>            |
| <i>Plato Rep.</i>          | VI,5 <i>Plato, Republic 588b–589b</i>             |
| <i>Disc. 8–9</i>           | VI,6 <i>Discourse on the Eighth and Ninth</i>     |
| <i>Pr. Thanks.</i>         | VI,7 <i>Prayer of Thanksgiving</i>                |
| <i>Asclepius</i>           | VI,8 <i>Asclepius 21–29</i>                       |
| <i>Paraph. Shem</i>        | VII,1 <i>Paraphrase of Shem</i>                   |
| <i>Treat. Seth</i>         | VII,2 <i>Second Treatise of the Great Seth</i>    |
| <i>Apoc. Pet.</i>          | VII,3 <i>Apocalypse of Peter</i>                  |
| <i>Teach. Silv.</i>        | VII,4 <i>Teachings of Silvanus</i>                |
| <i>Steles Seth</i>         | VII,5 <i>Three Steles of Seth</i>                 |
| <i>Zost.</i>               | VIII,1 <i>Zostrianos</i>                          |
| <i>Ep. Pet. Phil.</i>      | VIII,2 <i>Letter of Peter to Philip</i>           |
| <i>Melch.</i>              | IX,1 <i>Melchizedek</i>                           |
| <i>Norea</i>               | IX,2 <i>Thought of Norea</i>                      |
| <i>Testim. Truth</i>       | IX,3 <i>Testimony of Truth</i>                    |
| <i>Marsanes</i>            | X <i>Marsanes</i>                                 |
| <i>Interp. Know.</i>       | XI,1 <i>Interpretation of Knowledge</i>           |
| <i>Val. Exp.</i>           | XI,2 <i>A Valentinian Exposition</i>              |

### 8.3.13 New Testament Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| <i>On Anointing</i>    | XI,2a <i>On the Anointing</i>            |
| <i>On Bap. A</i>       | XI,2b <i>On Baptism A</i>                |
| <i>On Bap. B</i>       | XI,2c <i>On Baptism B</i>                |
| <i>On Euch. A</i>      | XI,2d <i>On the Eucharist A</i>          |
| <i>On Euch. B</i>      | XI,2e <i>On the Eucharist B</i>          |
| <i>Allogenes</i>       | XI,3 <i>Allogenes</i>                    |
| <i>Hypsiph.</i>        | XI,4 <i>Hypsiphrone</i>                  |
| <i>Sent. Sextus</i>    | XII,1 <i>Sentences of Sextus</i>         |
| <i>Gos. Truth</i>      | XII,2 <i>Gospel of Truth</i>             |
| <i>Frm.</i>            | XII,3 <i>Fragments</i>                   |
| <i>Trim. Prot.</i>     | XIII,1 <i>Trimorphic Protennaia</i>      |
| <i>Orig. World.</i>    | XIII,2 <i>On the Origin of the World</i> |
| <i>Gos. Mary</i>       | BG,1 <i>Gospel of Mary</i>               |
| <i>Ap. John</i>        | BG,2 <i>Apocryphon of John</i>           |
| <i>Soph. Jes. Chr.</i> | BG,3 <i>Sophia of Jesus Christ</i>       |
| <i>Act Pet.</i>        | BG,4 <i>Act of Peter</i>                 |

#### 8.3.13 NEW TESTAMENT APOCRYPHA AND PSEUDEPIGRAPHA

|                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| <i>Acts Andr.</i>         | <i>Acts of Andrew</i>   |
| <i>Acts Andr. Mth.</i>    | <i>Acts of Andrew and Matthias</i>                                |
| <i>Acts Andr. Paul</i>    | <i>Acts of Andrew and Paul</i>                                    |
| <i>Acts Barn.</i>         | <i>Acts of Barnabas</i>   |
| <i>Acts Jas.</i>          | <i>Acts of James the Great</i>                                    |
| <i>Acts John</i>          | <i>Acts of John</i>   |
| <i>Acts John Pro.</i>     | <i>Acts of John (by Prochorus)</i>                                |
| <i>Acts Paul</i>          | <i>Acts of Paul</i>   |
| <i>Acts Pet.</i>          | <i>Acts of Peter</i>  |
| <i>Acts Pet. (Slav.)</i>  | <i>Acts of Peter (Slavonic)</i>                                   |
| <i>Acts Pet. Andr.</i>    | <i>Acts of Peter and Andrew</i>                                   |
| <i>Acts Pet. Paul</i>     | <i>Acts of Peter and Paul</i>                                     |
| <i>Acts Phil.</i>         | <i>Acts of Philip</i>   |
| <i>Acts Phil. (Syr.)</i>  | <i>Acts of Philip (Syriac)</i>                                    |
| <i>Acts Pil.</i>          | <i>Acts of Pilate</i>   |
| <i>Acts Thad.</i>         | <i>Acts of Thaddaeus</i>  |
| <i>Acts Thom.</i>         | <i>Acts of Thomas</i>   |
| <i>Apoc. Pet.</i>         | <i>Apocalypse of Peter</i>  |
| <i>Ap. John</i>           | <i>Apocryphon of John</i>   |
| <i>Apoc. Dosithe.</i>     | <i>Apocalypse of Dositheus</i>                                    |
| <i>Apoc. Messos</i>       | <i>Apocalypse of Messos</i>                                       |
| <i>Apoc. Thom.</i>        | <i>Apocalypse of Thomas</i>                                       |
| <i>Apoc. Vir.</i>         | <i>Apocalypse of the Virgin</i>                                   |
| <i>(Apocr.) Ep. Tit.</i>  | <i>Apocryphal Epistle of Titus</i>                                |
| <i>(Apocr.) Gos. John</i> | <i>Apocryphal Gospel of John</i>                                  |
| <i>Apoc. Con.</i>         | <i>Apostolic Constitutions and Canons</i>                         |
| <i>Ps.-Abd.</i>           | <i>Apostolic History of Pseudo-Abdias</i>                         |
| <i>(Arab.) Gos. Inf.</i>  | <i>Arabian Gospel of the Infancy</i>                              |
| <i>(Arm.) Gos. Inf.</i>   | <i>Armenian Gospel of the Infancy</i>                             |
| <i>Asc. Jas.</i>          | <i>Ascents of James</i>   |
| <i>Assum. Vir.</i>        | <i>Assumption of the Virgin</i>                                   |
| <i>Bk. Barn.</i>          | <i>Book of the Resurrection of Christ by Barnabas the Apostle</i> |
| <i>Bk. Elch.</i>          | <i>Book Elchasai</i>  |
| <i>Cerinthus</i>          | <i>Cerinthus</i>  |
| <i>3 Cor.</i>             | <i>3 Corinthians</i>  |

### 8.3.14 Classical and Ancient Christian Writings

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <i>Ep. Alex.</i>        | <i>Epistle to the Alexandrians</i>       |
| <i>Ep. Apost.</i>       | <i>Epistle to the Apostles</i>           |
| <i>Ep. Chr. Abg.</i>    | <i>Epistle of Christ and Abgar</i>       |
| <i>Ep. Chr. Heav.</i>   | <i>Epistle of Christ from Heaven</i>     |
| <i>Ep. Lao.</i>         | <i>Epistle to the Laodiceans</i>         |
| <i>Ep. Lent.</i>        | <i>Epistle of Lentulus</i>               |
| <i>Ep. Paul Sen.</i>    | <i>Epistles of Paul and Seneca</i>       |
| <i>Gos. Barn.</i>       | <i>Gospel of Barnabas</i>                |
| <i>Gos. Bart.</i>       | <i>Gospel of Bartholomew</i>             |
| <i>Gos. Bas.</i>        | <i>Gospel of Basilides</i>               |
| <i>Gos. Bir. Mary</i>   | <i>Gospel of the Birth of Mary</i>       |
| <i>Gos. Eb.</i>         | <i>Gospel of the Ebionites</i>           |
| <i>Gos. Eg.</i>         | <i>Gospel of the Egyptians</i>           |
| <i>Gos. Eve</i>         | <i>Gospel of Eve</i>                     |
| <i>Gos. Gam.</i>        | <i>Gospel of Gamaliel</i>                |
| <i>Gos. Heb.</i>        | <i>Gospel of the Hebrews</i>             |
| <i>Gos. Marcion</i>     | <i>Gospel of Marcion</i>                 |
| <i>Gos. Mary</i>        | <i>Gospel of Mary</i>                    |
| <i>Gos. Naass.</i>      | <i>Gospel of the Naassenes</i>           |
| <i>Gos. Naz.</i>        | <i>Gospel of the Nazarenes</i>           |
| <i>Gos. Nic.</i>        | <i>Gospel of Nicodemus</i>               |
| <i>Gos. Pet.</i>        | <i>Gospel of Peter</i>                   |
| <i>Ps.-Mt.</i>          | <i>Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew</i>          |
| <i>Gos. Thom.</i>       | <i>Gospel of Thomas</i>                  |
| <i>Gos. Trad. Mth.</i>  | <i>Gospel and Traditions of Matthias</i> |
| <i>Hist. Jos. Carp.</i> | <i>History of Joseph the Carpenter</i>   |
| <i>Hymn Dance</i>       | <i>Hymn of the Dance</i>                 |
| <i>Hymn Pearl</i>       | <i>Hymn of the Pearl</i>                 |
| <i>Inf. Gos. Thom.</i>  | <i>Infancy Gospel of Thomas</i>          |
| <i>Inf. Gos.</i>        | <i>Infancy Gospels</i>                   |
| <i>Mart. Bart.</i>      | <i>Martyrdom of Bartholomew</i>          |
| <i>Mart. Mt.</i>        | <i>Martyrdom of Matthew</i>              |
| <i>Mart. Paul</i>       | <i>Martyrdom of Paul</i>                 |
| <i>Mart. Pet.</i>       | <i>Martyrdom of Peter</i>                |
| <i>Mart. Pet. Paul</i>  | <i>Martyrdom of Peter and Paul</i>       |
| <i>Mart. Phil.</i>      | <i>Martyrdom of Philip</i>               |
| <i>Melkon</i>           | <i>Melkon</i>                            |
| <i>Mem. Apos.</i>       | <i>Memoria of Apostles</i>               |
| <i>Pre. Pet.</i>        | <i>Preaching of Peter</i>                |
| <i>Prot. Jas.</i>       | <i>Protevangelium of James</i>           |
| <i>Ps.-Clem.</i>        | <i>Pseudo-Clementines</i>                |
| <i>Rev. Steph.</i>      | <i>Revelation of Stephen</i>             |
| <i>Sec. Gos. Mk.</i>    | <i>Secret Gospel of Mark</i>             |
| <i>Vis. Paul</i>        | <i>Vision of Paul</i>                    |

## Appendix H:

### Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

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#### EXPLANATORY NOTES REGARDING THE TABLE (see also §8.3.14)

- (1) For Greek works as for Latin works, a Latin title and abbreviation are normally used; but if the work is well known under its Greek name, this may be provided in parentheses following the Latin title. In a few cases where scholars almost always use a Greek title instead, we give a Greek abbreviation and a Greek title, both transliterated. We do not use Greek abbreviations in Greek characters.
- (2) For many better-known works, English as well as Latin titles are given. For Greek and Latin classical and patristic works, however, we prefer to use Latin abbreviations in notes even if English titles are used in the text of the book. If English abbreviations are used, the author should provide a list of these.
- (3) Anonymous works in this table are alphabetized by their abbreviations, which are given in bold italics to distinguish them from works of the preceding author. Naturally, when such an abbreviation is used it should be set italic but not bold.
- (4) Abbreviations of spurious works are bracketed.
- (5) For the sake of completeness, some titles are included that are short enough that they need no abbreviation.
- (6) The table is very selective in its choice of authors; but for authors that are included we have tried to offer complete lists of their works.

| ABBREVIATIONS   | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE  | ENGLISH TITLE  |
|---|---|--|
| <b>Achilles Tatius</b><br><i>Leuc. Clit.</i>  | <i>Leucippe et Clitophon</i>  | <i>The Adventures of Leucippe and Cleitophon</i>   |
| <b>Aelian</b><br><i>Nat. an.</i><br><i>Var. hist.</i>   | <i>De natura animalium</i><br><i>Varia historia</i>   | <i>Nature of Animals</i>   |
| <b>Aeschines</b><br><i>Ctes.</i><br><i>Fals. leg.</i><br><i>Tim.</i>  | <i>In Ctesiphonem</i><br><i>De falsa legatione</i><br><i>In Timarchum</i>   | <i>Against Ctesiphon</i><br><i>False Embassy</i><br><i>Against Timarchus</i>   |
| <b>Aeschylus</b><br><i>Ag.</i><br><i>Cho.</i><br><i>Eum.</i><br><i>Pers.</i><br><i>Prom.</i><br><i>Sept.</i><br><i>Suppl.</i> | <i>Agamemnon</i><br><i>Choephoroi</i><br><i>Eumenides</i><br><i>Persae</i><br><i>Prometheus vincit</i><br><i>Septem contra Thebas</i><br><i>Supplices</i> | <i>Agamemnon</i><br><i>Liberation-Bearers</i><br><i>Eumenides</i><br><i>Persians</i><br><i>Prometheus Bound</i><br><i>Seven against Thebes</i><br><i>Suppliant Women</i> |
| <b>Aesop</b><br><i>Fab.</i>   | <i>Fabulae</i>  | <i>Fables</i>  |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS                   | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE   | ENGLISH TITLE                |
|---------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| <b>Albinus</b>                  |  |                              |
| Epit.                           | <i>Epitome doctrinae platonicae (Didaskalikos)</i>               | <i>Handbook of Platonism</i> |
| Intr.                           | <i>Introductio in Platonem (Prologus or Eisagōge)</i>            | <i>Introduction to Plato</i> |
| <b>Alexander of Aphrodisias</b> |  |                              |
| De an.                          | <i>De anima</i>  |                              |
| Comm. An. post.                 | <i>In Analytica posteriora commentariorum fragmenta</i>          |                              |
| Comm. An. pr.                   | <i>In Aristotelis Analyticorum priorum librum i commentarium</i> |                              |
| Comm. Metaph.                   | <i>In Aristotelis Metaphysica commentaria</i>                    |                              |
| Comm. Mete.                     | <i>In Aristotelis Meteorologicorum libros commentaria</i>        |                              |
| Comm. Sens.                     | <i>In librum De sensu commentarium</i>                           |                              |
| Comm. Top.                      | <i>In Aristotelis Topicorum libros octo commentaria</i>          |                              |
| Fat.                            | <i>De fato</i>   |                              |
| Mixt.                           | <i>De mixtione</i>   |                              |
| Probl.                          | <i>Problemata</i>  |                              |
| <b>Ambrose</b>                  |  |                              |
| Abr.                            | <i>De Abraham</i>  |                              |
| Apol. Dav.                      | <i>Apologia prophetae David</i>                                  |                              |
| Aux.                            | <i>Sermo contra Auxentium de basilicis tradendis</i>             |                              |
| Bon. mort.                      | <i>De bono mortis</i>  |                              |
| Cain                            | <i>De Cain et Abel</i>   |                              |
| Enarat. Ps.                     | <i>Enarrationes in XII Psalmos davídicos</i>                     |                              |
| Exc.                            | <i>De excessu fratris sui Satyri</i>                             |                              |
| Exh. virginit.                  | <i>Exhortatio virginitatis</i>                                   |                              |
| Fid.                            | <i>De fide</i>   |                              |
| Exp. Isa.                       | <i>Expositio Isaiae prophetae</i>                                |                              |
| Exp. Luc.                       | <i>Expositio Evangelii secundum Lucam</i>                        |                              |
| Exp. Ps. II8                    | <i>Expositio Psalmi CXVIII</i>                                   |                              |
| Expl. symb.                     | <i>Explanatio symboli ad initiandos</i>                          |                              |
| Fid. Grat.                      | <i>De fide ad Gratianum</i>                                      |                              |
| Fug.                            | <i>De fuga saeculi</i>   |                              |
| Hel.                            | <i>De Helia et Jejunio</i>                                       |                              |
| Hex.                            | <i>Hexaemeron libri sex</i>                                      |                              |
| Hymn.                           | <i>Hymni</i>   |                              |
| Incarn.                         | <i>De incarnationis dominicae sacramento</i>                     |                              |
| Instit.                         | <i>De institutione virginis</i>                                  |                              |
| Isaac                           | <i>De Isaac vel anima</i>  |                              |
| Jac.                            | <i>De Jacob et vita beata</i>                                    |                              |
| Job                             | <i>De interpellatione Job et David</i>                           |                              |
| Jos.                            | <i>De Joseph patriarcha</i>                                      |                              |
| Myst.                           | <i>De mysteriis</i>  |                              |
| Nab.                            | <i>De Nabuthae historia</i>                                      |                              |
| Noe                             | <i>De Noe et arca</i>  |                              |
| Ob. Theo.                       | <i>De obitu Theodosii</i>  |                              |
| Ob. Val.                        | <i>De obitu Valentianiani consolatio</i>                         |                              |
| Off.                            | <i>De officiis ministrorum</i>                                   |                              |
| Paen.                           | <i>De paenitentia</i>  |                              |
| Parad.                          | <i>De paradise</i>   | <i>Paradise</i>              |
| Patr.                           | <i>De benedictionibus patriarcharum</i>                          | <i>The Patriarchs</i>        |
| Sacr.                           | <i>De sacramentis</i>  | <i>The Sacraments</i>        |
| Sacr. regen.                    | <i>De sacramento regenerationis sive de philosophia</i>          |                              |
| Spir.                           | <i>De Spiritu Sancto</i>   | <i>The Holy Spirit</i>       |
| Symb.                           | <i>Explanatio symboli</i>  |                              |
| Tob.                            | <i>De Tobia</i>  |                              |
| Vid.                            | <i>De viduis</i>   |                              |
| Virg.                           | <i>De virginibus</i>   |                              |
| Virginit.                       | <i>De virginitate</i>  |                              |
| <b>Anaximenes of Lampsacus</b>  |  |                              |
| Rhet. Alex.                     | <i>Rhetorica ad Alexandrum (Ars rhetorica)</i>                   |                              |
| <b>Andronicus</b>               |  |                              |
| [Pass.]                         | <i>De passionibus</i>  | <i>The Passions</i>          |
| <b>Anth. pal.</b>               | <i>Anthologia palatina</i>                                       | <i>Palatine Anthology</i>    |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS               | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE                          | ENGLISH TITLE   |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| <b><i>Anth. plan.</i></b>   | <i>Anthologia planudea</i>                      | <i>Planudean Anthology</i>                                      |
| <b>Antoninus Liberalis</b>  |   |   |
| <i>Metam.</i>               | <i>Metamorphōseōn synagōge</i>                  |   |
| <b>Apollonius of Rhodes</b> |   |   |
| <i>Argon.</i>               | <i>Argonautica</i>                              | <i>Argonautica</i>  |
| <b>Apollonius Sophista</b>  |   |   |
| <i>Lex. hom.</i>            | <i>Lexicon homericum</i>                        | <i>Homeric Lexicon</i>  |
| <b>Appian</b>               |   |   |
| <i>Bell. civ.</i>           | <i>Bella civilia</i>                            | <i>Civil Wars</i>   |
| <i>Hist. rom.</i>           | <i>Historia romana</i>                          | <i>Roman History</i>  |
| <b>Apuleius</b>             |   |   |
| <i>Apol.</i>                | <i>Apologia (Pro se de magia)</i>               | <i>Apology</i>  |
| <i>De deo Socr.</i>         | <i>De deo Socratico</i>                         |   |
| <i>Dogm. Plat.</i>          | <i>De dogma Platonis</i>                        |   |
| <i>Flor.</i>                | <i>Florida</i>                                  |   |
| <i>Metam.</i>               | <i>Metamorphoses</i>                            | <i>The Golden Ass</i>   |
| <b>Aratus</b>               |   |   |
| <i>Phaen.</i>               | <i>Phaenomena</i>                               |   |
| <b>Archimedes</b>           |   |   |
| <i>Aequil.</i>              | <i>De planorum aequilibriis</i>                 | <i>The Equilibria of Planes or Centers of Gravity of Planes</i> |
| <i>Aren.</i>                | <i>Arenarius</i>                                | <i>The Sand-reckoner</i>  |
| <i>Assumpt.</i>             | <i>Liber assumptorum</i>                        |   |
| <i>Bov.</i>                 | <i>Problema bovinum</i>                         |   |
| <i>Circ.</i>                | <i>Dimensio circuli</i>                         | <i>Measurement of the Circle</i>                                |
| <i>Con. sph.</i>            | <i>De conoidibus et sphaeroidibus</i>           | <i>On Conoids and Spheroids</i>                                 |
| <i>Eratosth.</i>            | <i>Ad Eratosthenem methodus</i>                 | <i>To Eratosthenes on the Method of Mechanical Theorems</i>     |
| <i>Fluit.</i>               | <i>De corporibus fluitantibus</i>               | <i>On Floating Bodies</i>                                       |
| <i>Quadr.</i>               | <i>Quadratura parabolae</i>                     | <i>Quadrature of the Parabola</i>                               |
| <i>Sph. cyl.</i>            | <i>De sphaera et cylindro</i>                   | <i>On the Sphere and the Cylinder</i>                           |
| <i>Spir.</i>                | <i>De lineis spiralibus</i>                     | <i>On Spirals</i>   |
| <i>Stom.</i>                | <i>Stomachion</i>                               |   |
| <b>Aretaeus</b>             |   |   |
| <i>Cur. acut.</i>           | <i>De curatione acutorum morborum</i>           |   |
| <i>Cur. diut.</i>           | <i>De curatione diuturnorum morborum</i>        |   |
| <i>Sign. acut.</i>          | <i>De causis et signis acutorum morborum</i>    |   |
| <i>Sign. diut.</i>          | <i>De causis et signis diuturnorum morborum</i> |   |
| <b>Aristophanes</b>         |   |   |
| <i>Ach.</i>                 | <i>Acharnenses</i>                              | <i>Acharnians</i>   |
| <i>Av.</i>                  | <i>Aves</i>                                     | <i>Birds</i>  |
| <i>Eccl.</i>                | <i>Ecclesiazusae</i>                            | <i>Women of the Assembly</i>                                    |
| <i>Eq.</i>                  | <i>Equites</i>                                  | <i>Knights</i>  |
| <i>Lys.</i>                 | <i>Lysistrata</i>                               | <i>Lysistrata</i>   |
| <i>Nub.</i>                 | <i>Nubes</i>                                    | <i>Clouds</i>   |
| <i>Pax</i>                  | <i>Pax</i>                                      | <i>Peace</i>  |
| <i>Plut.</i>                | <i>Plutus</i>                                   | <i>The Rich Man</i>   |
| <i>Ran.</i>                 | <i>Ranæ</i>                                     | <i>Frogs</i>  |
| <i>Thesm.</i>               | <i>Thesmophoriazusae</i>                        |   |
| <i>Vesp.</i>                | <i>Vespæ</i>                                    | <i>Wasps</i>  |
| <b>Aristotle</b>            |   |   |
| <i>De ani.</i>              | <i>De anima</i>                                 | <i>Soul</i>   |
| <i>An. post.</i>            | <i>Analytica posteriora</i>                     | <i>Posterior Analytics</i>                                      |
| <i>An. pr.</i>              | <i>Analytica priora</i>                         | <i>Prior Analytics</i>  |
| <i>Ath. pol.</i>            | <i>Atheniān politēia</i>                        | <i>Constitution of Athens</i>                                   |
| <i>[Aud.]</i>               | <i>De audibilibus</i>                           | <i>Sounds</i>   |
| <i>Cael.</i>                | <i>De caelo</i>                                 | <i>Heavens</i>  |
| <i>Cat.</i>                 | <i>Categories</i>                               | <i>Categories</i>   |
| <i>L]</i>                   | <i>De coloribus</i>                             | <i>Colors</i>   |
| <i>Div. somn.</i>           | <i>De divinatio per somnum</i>                  | <i>Prophecy by Dreams</i>                                       |
| <i>Ep.</i>                  | <i>Epistulae</i>                                | <i>Letters</i>  |
| <i>Eth. eud.</i>            | <i>Ethica eudemia</i>                           | <i>Eudemian Ethics</i>  |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS                | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE                              | ENGLISH TITLE                                   |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Eth. nic.                    | <i>Ethica nichomachea</i>                           | <i>Nichomachean Ethics</i>                      |
| Gen. an.                     | <i>De generatione animalium</i>                     | <i>Generation of Animals</i>                    |
| Gen. corr.                   | <i>De generatione et corruptione</i>                | <i>Generation and Corruption</i>                |
| Hist. an.                    | <i>Historia animalium</i>                           | <i>History of Animals</i>                       |
| Inc. an.                     | <i>De incessu animalium</i>                         | <i>Gait of Animals</i>                          |
| Insomn.                      | <i>De insomniis</i>                                 |   |
| Int.                         | <i>De interpretatione</i>                           | <i>Interpretation</i>                           |
| Juv. sen.                    | <i>De juventute et senectute</i>                    | <i>Youth and Old Age</i>                        |
| [Lin. ins.]                  | <i>De lineis insecabilibus</i>                      | <i>Indivisible Lines</i>                        |
| Long. brev.                  | <i>De longitudine et brevitate vitae</i>            | <i>Longevity and Shortness of Life</i>          |
| [Mag. mor.]                  | <i>Magna moralia</i>                                |   |
| [Mech.]                      | <i>Mechanica</i>                                    | <i>Mechanics</i>                                |
| Mem. rem.                    | <i>De memoria et reminiscencia</i>                  | <i>Memory and Reminiscence</i>                  |
| Metaph.                      | <i>Metaphysica</i>                                  | <i>Metaphysics</i>                              |
| Mete.                        | <i>Meteorologica</i>                                | <i>Meteorology</i>                              |
| [Mir. ausc.]                 | <i>De mirabilibus auscultationibus</i>              | <i>On Marvelous Things Heard</i>                |
| Mot. an.                     | <i>De motu animalium</i>                            | <i>Movement of Animals</i>                      |
| [Mund.]                      | <i>De mundo</i>                                     |   |
| [Oec.]                       | <i>Oeconomica</i>                                   | <i>Economics</i>                                |
| Part. an.                    | <i>De partibus animalium</i>                        | <i>Parts of Animals</i>                         |
| [Physiogn.]                  | <i>Physiognomica</i>                                | <i>Physiognomics</i>                            |
| Phys.                        | <i>Physica</i>                                      | <i>Physics</i>                                  |
| [Plant.]                     | <i>De plantis</i>                                   | <i>Plants</i>                                   |
| Poet.                        | <i>Poetica</i>                                      | <i>Poetics</i>                                  |
| Pol.                         | <i>Politica</i>                                     | <i>Politics</i>                                 |
| [Probl.]                     | <i>Problemata</i>                                   | <i>Problems</i>                                 |
| Protr.                       | <i>Protrepticus</i>                                 |   |
| Resp.                        | <i>De respiratione</i>                              | <i>Respiration</i>                              |
| Rhet.                        | <i>Rhetorica</i>                                    | <i>Rhetoric</i>                                 |
| [Rhet. Alex.]                | <i>Rhetorica ad Alexandrum (see Anaximenes)</i>     | <i>Rhetoric to Alexander</i>                    |
| Sens.                        | <i>De sensu et sensibilius</i>                      | <i>Sense and Sensibilia</i>                     |
| Somm.                        | <i>De somniis</i>                                   | <i>Dreams</i>                                   |
| Somm. vig.                   | <i>De somno et vigilia</i>                          | <i>Sleep and Waking</i>                         |
| Soph. elench.                | <i>Sophistici elenchi (Top. 9)</i>                  | <i>Sophistical Refutations</i>                  |
| [Spir.]                      | <i>De spiritu</i>                                   |   |
| Top.                         | <i>Topica</i>                                       | <i>Topics</i>                                   |
| [Vent.]                      | <i>De ventorum situ et nominibus</i>                | <i>Situations and Names of Winds</i>            |
| [Virt. vit.]                 | <i>De virtutibus et vitiis</i>                      | <i>Virtues and Vices</i>                        |
| Vit. mort.                   | <i>De vita et morte</i>                             | <i>Life and Death</i>                           |
| [Gorg.]                      | <i>De Gorgia</i>                                    |   |
| [Xen.]                       | <i>De Xenophane</i>                                 |   |
| [Zen.]                       | <i>De Zenone</i>                                    |   |
| <hr/>                        |   |   |
| <b>Arrian</b>                |   |   |
| Anab.                        | <i>Anabasis</i>                                     |   |
| Epict. diss.                 | <i>Epicteti dissertationes</i>                      |   |
| Peripl. M. Eux.              | <i>Periplus Maris Euxini</i>                        |   |
| Tact.                        | <i>Tactica</i>                                      |   |
| <hr/>                        |   |   |
| <b>Artemidorus Daldianus</b> |   |   |
| Onir.                        | <i>Onirocritica</i>                                 |   |
| <hr/>                        |   |   |
| <b>Athanasius</b>            |   |   |
| Apol. Const.                 | <i>Apologia ad Constantium</i>                      | <i>Defense before Constantius</i>               |
| Apol. sec.                   | <i>Apologia secunda (= Apologia contra Arianos)</i> | <i>Defense against the Arians</i>               |
| [Apoll.]                     | <i>De incarnatione contra Apollinarium</i>          | <i>On the Incarnation against Apollinaris</i>   |
| C. Ar.                       | <i>Orationes contra Arianos</i>                     | <i>Orations against the Arians</i>              |
| Decr.                        | <i>De decretis</i>                                  | <i>Defense of the Nicene Definition</i>         |
| Dion.                        | <i>De sententia Dionysii</i>                        | <i>On the Opinion of Dionysius</i>              |
| Ep. Adelph.                  | <i>Epistula ad Adelphium</i>                        | <i>Letter to Adelphius</i>                      |
| Ep. Aeg. Lib.                | <i>Epistula ad episcopos Aegypti et Libyae</i>      | <i>Letter to the Bishops of Egypt and Libya</i> |
| Ep. Afr.                     | <i>Epistula ad Afros episcopos</i>                  | <i>Letter to the Bishops of Africa</i>          |
| Ep. Amun                     | <i>Epistula ad Amun</i>                             | <i>Letter to Amoun</i>                          |
| Ep. cler. Alex.              | <i>Epistula ad clericum Alexandriae</i>             | <i>Letter to the Clergy of Alexandria</i>       |
| Ep. cler. Mareot.            | <i>Epistula ad clericum Mareotae</i>                | <i>Letter to the Clergy of the Mareotis</i>     |
| Ep. Drac.                    | <i>Epistula ad Dracontium</i>                       | <i>Letter to Dracontius</i>                     |
| Ep. encycl.                  | <i>Epistula encyclica</i>                           | <i>Circular Letter</i>                          |
| Ep. Epict.                   | <i>Epistula ad Epictetum</i>                        | <i>Letter to Epictetus</i>                      |
| Ep. fest.                    | <i>Epistulae festales</i>                           | <i>Festal Letters</i>                           |
| Ep. Jo. Ant.                 | <i>Epistula ad Joannem et Antiochum presbyteros</i> | <i>Letter to John and Antiochus</i>             |
| Ep. Jov.                     | <i>Epistula ad Jovianum</i>                         | <i>Letter to Jovian</i>                         |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS                | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE                                      | ENGLISH TITLE  |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Ep. Marcell.</i>          | <i>Epistula ad Marcellinum de interpretatione Psalmorum</i> | <i>Letter to Marcellinus on the Interpretation of the Psalms</i>         |
| <i>Ep. Max.</i>              | <i>Epistula ad Maximum</i>                                  | <i>Letter to Maximus</i>   |
| <i>Ep. mon. 1</i>            | <i>Epistula ad monachos i</i>                               | <i>First Letter to Monks</i>   |
| <i>Ep. mon. 2</i>            | <i>Epistula ad monachos ii</i>                              | <i>Second Letter to Monks</i>  |
| <i>Ep. mort. Ar.</i>         | <i>Epistula ad Serapionem de more Arii</i>                  | <i>Letter to Serapion concerning the Death of Arius</i>                  |
| <i>Ep. Ors. 1</i>            | <i>Epistula ad Orsisium i</i>                               | <i>First Letter to Orsisius</i>  |
| <i>Ep. Ors. 2</i>            | <i>Epistula ad Orsisium ii</i>                              | <i>Second Letter to Orsisius</i>   |
| <i>Ep. Pall.</i>             | <i>Epistula ad Palladium</i>                                | <i>Letter to Palladius</i>   |
| <i>Ep. Rufin.</i>            | <i>Epistula ad Rufinianum</i>                               | <i>Letter to Rufinianus</i>  |
| <i>Ep. Serap.</i>            | <i>Epistulae ad Serapionem</i>                              | <i>Letters to Serapion concerning the Holy Spirit</i>                    |
| <i>Ep. virg. (Copt.)</i>     | <i>Epistula ad virgines (Coptice)</i>                       | <i>First (Coptic) Letter to Virgins</i>                                  |
| <i>Ep. virg. (Syr.)</i>      | <i>Epistula ad virgines (Syriace)</i>                       | <i>Second (Syriac) Letter to Virgins</i>                                 |
| <i>Ep. virg. (Syr./Arm.)</i> | <i>Epistula ad virgines (Syriace et Armeniace)</i>          | <i>Letter to Virgins</i>   |
| <i>Ep. virg. (Theod.)</i>    | <i>Epistula exhortatoria ad virgines apud Theodoretum</i>   | <i>Letter to Virgins</i>   |
| <i>Fug.</i>                  | <i>Apologia de fuga sua</i>                                 | <i>Defense of His Flight</i>   |
| <i>C. Gent.</i>              | <i>Contra gentes</i>  | <i>Against the Pagans</i>  |
| <i>H. Ar.</i>                | <i>Historia Arianorum</i>                                   | <i>History of the Arians</i>   |
| <i>Hen. sōm.</i>             | <i>Henos sōmatos</i>  | <i>Encyclical Letter of Alexander concerning the Deposition of Arius</i> |
| <i>Hom. Jo. 12:27</i>        | <i>In illud Nunc anima mea turbata est</i>                  | <i>Homily on John 12:27</i>  |
| <i>Hom. Matt. 11:27</i>      | <i>In illud Omnia mihi tradita sunt</i>                     | <i>Homily on Matthew 11:27</i>   |
| <i>Hom. Luc. 12:10</i>       | <i>In illud Qui dixerit verbum in filium</i>                | <i>Homily on Luke 12:10</i>  |
| <i>Inc.</i>                  | <i>De incarnatione</i>                                      | <i>On the Incarnation</i>  |
| <i>Mor. et val.</i>          | <i>De morbo et validitudine</i>                             | <i>On Sickness and Health</i>  |
| <i>Narr. fug.</i>            | <i>Narratio ad Ammonium episcopum de fuga sua</i>           | <i>Report of Athanasius concerning Theodorus</i>                         |
| <i>Syn.</i>                  | <i>De synodis</i>   | <i>On the Councils of Ariminum and Seleucia</i>                          |
| <i>Tom.</i>                  | <i>Tomus ad Antiochenos</i>                                 | <i>Tome to the People of Antioch</i>                                     |
| <i>Vit. Ant.</i>             | <i>Vita Antonii</i>   | <i>Life of Antony</i>  |
| <hr/>                        |   |  |
| <b>Athenaeus</b>             |   |  |
| <i>Deipn.</i>                | <i>Deipnosophistae</i>                                      |  |
| <hr/>                        |   |  |
| <b>Athenagoras</b>           |   |  |
| <i>Leg.</i>                  | <i>Legatio pro Christianis</i>                              |  |
| <i>Res.</i>                  | <i>De resurrectione</i>                                     |  |
| <hr/>                        |   |  |
| <b>Augustine</b>             |   |  |
| <i>Acad.</i>                 | <i>Contra Academicos</i>                                    | <i>Against the Academics</i>   |
| <i>Adim.</i>                 | <i>Contra Adimantum</i>                                     | <i>Against Adimantus</i>   |
| <i>Adnot. Job</i>            | <i>Adnotationum in Job liber I</i>                          | <i>Annotations on Job</i>  |
| <i>Agon.</i>                 | <i>De agone christiano</i>                                  | <i>Christian Combat</i>  |
| <i>An. orig.</i>             | <i>De anima et eius origine</i>                             | <i>The Soul and Its Origin</i>   |
| <i>Arian.</i>                | <i>Contra sermonem Arianorum</i>                            |  |
| <i>Bapt.</i>                 | <i>De baptismo contra Donatistas</i>                        | <i>Baptism</i>   |
| <i>Beat.</i>                 | <i>De vita beata</i>  |  |
| <i>Bon. conj.</i>            | <i>De bona conjugali</i>                                    | <i>The Good of Marriage</i>  |
| <i>Brev. coll.</i>           | <i>Breviculus collationis cum Donatistis</i>                |  |
| <i>Catech.</i>               | <i>De catechizandis rudibus</i>                             | <i>Catechizing the Uninstructed</i>                                      |
| <i>Civ.</i>                  | <i>De civitate Dei</i>                                      | <i>The City of God</i>   |
| <i>Coll. Max.</i>            | <i>Collatio cum Maximino Arianorum episcopo</i>             |  |
| <i>Conf.</i>                 | <i>Confessionum libri XIII</i>                              | <i>Confessions</i>   |
| <i>Cons.</i>                 | <i>De consensu evangelistarum</i>                           | <i>Harmony of the Gospels</i>  |
| <i>Contin.</i>               | <i>De continentia</i>                                       | <i>Continence</i>  |
| <i>Corrept.</i>              | <i>De correptione et gratia</i>                             | <i>Admonition and Grace</i>  |
| <i>Cresc.</i>                | <i>Contra Cresconium Donatistam</i>                         |  |
| <i>Cur.</i>                  | <i>De cura pro mortuis gerenda</i>                          | <i>The Care to Be Taken for the Dead</i>                                 |
| <i>Dial.</i>                 | <i>Principia dialecticae</i>                                |  |
| <i>Disc.</i>                 | <i>De disciplina christiana</i>                             |  |
| <i>Div.</i>                  | <i>De divinitate daemonum</i>                               | <i>The Divination of Demons</i>  |
| <i>Div. quæst. LXXXIII</i>   | <i>De diversis quæstiōnib⁹ LXXXIII</i>                      | <i>Eighty-three Different Questions</i>                                  |
| <i>Div. quæst. Simpl.</i>    | <i>De diversis quæstiōnib⁹ ad Simplicianum</i>              |  |
| <i>Doctr. chr.</i>           | <i>De doctrina christiana</i>                               | <i>Christian Instruction</i>   |
| <i>Don.</i>                  | <i>Post collationem adversus Donatistas</i>                 |  |
| <i>C. du. ep. Pelag.</i>     | <i>Contra duas epistulas Pelagianorum ad Bonifatium</i>     | <i>Against the Two Letters of the Pelagians</i>                          |
| <i>Duab.</i>                 | <i>De duabus animabus</i>                                   | <i>Two Souls</i>   |
| <i>Dulc.</i>                 | <i>De octo Dulcitii quæstiōnib⁹</i>                         | <i>The Eight Questions of Dulcitus</i>                                   |
| <i>Emer.</i>                 | <i>De gestis cum Emerino</i>                                |  |
| <i>Enarrat. Ps.</i>          | <i>Enarrationes in Psalnos</i>                              | <i>Enarrations on the Psalms</i>   |
| <i>Enchir.</i>               | <i>Enchiridion de fide, spe, et caritate</i>                | <i>Enchiridion on Faith, Hope, and Love</i>                              |

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| ABBREVIATIONS                  | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE  | ENGLISH TITLE   |
|--------------------------------|---|---|
| <i>Exp. Gal.</i>               | <i>Expositio in epistulam ad Galatas</i>                      |   |
| <i>Exp. quaeſt. Rom.</i>       | <i>Expositio quarundam quaeſtionum in epiftula ad Romanos</i> |   |
| <i>Faust.</i>                  | <i>Contra Faustum Manichaeum</i>                              | <i>Against Faustus the Manichaean</i>                                   |
| <i>Fel.</i>                    | <i>Contra Felicem</i>   | <i>Against Felix</i>  |
| <i>Fid. op.</i>                | <i>De fide rerum quae non videntur</i>                        | <i>Faith in Things Unseen</i>   |
| <i>Fid. symb.</i>              | <i>De fide et operibus</i>                                    | <i>Faith and Works</i>  |
| <i>Fort.</i>                   | <i>De fide et symbolo</i>                                     | <i>Faith and the Creed</i>  |
| <i>Fund.</i>                   | <i>Contra Fortunatum</i>                                      | <i>Against Fortunatus</i>   |
| <i>Gaud.</i>                   | <i>Contra epiftulam Manichaei quam vocant Fundamenti</i>      | <i>Against the Letter of the Manicheans That They Call "The Basics"</i> |
| <i>Gen. imp.</i>               | <i>Contra Gaudentium Donatistarum episcopum</i>               | <i>Against Gaudentius the Donatist Bishop</i>                           |
| <i>Gen. litt.</i>              | <i>De Genesi ad litteram imperfectus liber</i>                | <i>On the Literal Interpretation of Genesis: An Unfinished Book</i>     |
| <i>Gen. Man.</i>               | <i>De Genesi ad litteram</i>                                  | <i>On Genesis Literally Interpreted</i>                                 |
| <i>Gest. Pelag.</i>            | <i>De Genesi contra Manichaeos</i>                            | <i>On Genesis against the Manicheans</i>                                |
| <i>Gramm.</i>                  | <i>De gestis Pelagi</i>                                       | <i>Proceedings of Pelagius</i>  |
| <i>Grat.</i>                   | <i>De grammatica</i>  |   |
| <i>Grat. Chr.</i>              | <i>De gratia et libero arbitrio</i>                           | <i>Grace and Free Will</i>  |
| <i>Haer.</i>                   | <i>De gratia Christi, et de peccato originali</i>             | <i>The Grace of Christ and Original Sin</i>                             |
| <i>Immort. an.</i>             | <i>De haeresibus</i>  | <i>Heresies</i>   |
| <i>Incomp. nupt.</i>           | <i>De immortaliitate animae</i>                               | <i>The Immortality of the Soul</i>                                      |
| <i>Adv. Jud.</i>               | <i>De incompetibus nuptiis</i>                                | <i>Adulterous Marriages</i>   |
| <i>C. Jul.</i>                 | <i>Tractatus adversus Iudeos</i>                              | <i>In Answer to the Jews</i>  |
| <i>C. Jul. op. imp.</i>        | <i>Contra Julianum</i>  | <i>Against Julian</i>   |
|                                | <i>Contra secundum Juliani responsionem imperfectum opus</i>  | <i>Against Julian: Opus Imperfectum</i>                                 |
| <i>Leg.</i>                    | <i>Contra adversarium legis et prophetarum</i>                |   |
| <i>Lib.</i>                    | <i>De libero arbitrio</i>                                     | <i>Free Will</i>  |
| <i>C. litt. Petil.</i>         | <i>Contra litteras Petiliani</i>                              |   |
| <i>Locut. Hept.</i>            | <i>Locutionum in Heptateuchum libri septem</i>                |   |
| <i>Mag.</i>                    | <i>De magistro</i>  |   |
| <i>Man.</i>                    | <i>De moribus Manichaeorum</i>                                | <i>The Morals of the Manicheans</i>                                     |
| <i>Maxim.</i>                  | <i>Contra Maximinum Arianum</i>                               | <i>Against Maximinus the Arian</i>                                      |
| <i>De mend.</i>                | <i>De mendacio</i>  | <i>On Lying</i>   |
| <i>C. mend.</i>                | <i>Contra mendacium</i>                                       | <i>Against Lying (to Consentius)</i>                                    |
| <i>Mor. eccl.</i>              | <i>De moribus ecclesiae catholicae</i>                        | <i>The Way of Life of the Catholic Church</i>                           |
| <i>Mor. Manich.</i>            | <i>De moribus Manichaeorum</i>                                | <i>The Way of Life of the Manicheans</i>                                |
| <i>Mus.</i>                    | <i>De musica</i>  | <i>Music</i>  |
| <i>Nat. bon.</i>               | <i>De natura boni contra Manichaeos</i>                       | <i>The Nature of the Good</i>   |
| <i>Nat. grat.</i>              | <i>De natura et gratia</i>                                    | <i>Nature and Grace</i>   |
| <i>Nat. orig.</i>              | <i>De natura et origine animae</i>                            | <i>The Nature and Origin of the Soul</i>                                |
| <i>Nupt.</i>                   | <i>De nuptiis et concupiscentia ad Valerium comitem</i>       | <i>Marriage and Concupiscence</i>                                       |
| <i>Oct. quaeſt. Vet. Test.</i> | <i>De octo quaeſtionibus ex Veteri Testamento</i>             | <i>Eight Questions from the Old Testament</i>                           |
| <i>Op. mon.</i>                | <i>De opere monachorum</i>                                    | <i>The Work of Monks</i>  |
| <i>Ord.</i>                    | <i>De ordine</i>  |   |
| <i>Parm.</i>                   | <i>Contra epiftulam Parmeniani</i>                            |   |
| <i>Pat.</i>                    | <i>De patientia</i>   | <i>Patience</i>   |
| <i>Pecc. orig.</i>             | <i>De peccato originali</i>                                   | <i>Original Sin</i>   |
| <i>Pecc. merit.</i>            | <i>De peccatorum meritis et remissione</i>                    | <i>Guilt and Remission of Sins</i>                                      |
| <i>Perf.</i>                   | <i>De perfectione justitiae hominis</i>                       | <i>Perfection in Human Righteousness</i>                                |
| <i>Persev.</i>                 | <i>De dono perseverantiae</i>                                 | <i>The Gift of Perseverance</i>   |
| <i>Praed.</i>                  | <i>De praedestinatione sanctorum</i>                          | <i>The Predestination of the Saints</i>                                 |
| <i>Priscill.</i>               | <i>Ad Orosium contra Priscillianistas et Origenistas</i>      | <i>To Orosius against the Priscillianists and the Origenists</i>        |
| <i>Psal. Don.</i>              | <i>Psalmus contra partem Donati</i>                           |   |
| <i>Quaest. ev.</i>             | <i>Quaestionario evangelicarum libri II</i>                   |   |
| <i>Quaest. Hept.</i>           | <i>Quaestionario in Heptateuchum</i>                          |   |
| <i>Quaest. Matt.</i>           | <i>Quaestiones in evangelium Matthaei</i>                     |   |
| <i>Quant. an.</i>              | <i>De quantitate animae</i>                                   | <i>The Magnitude of the Soul</i>  |
| <i>Reg.</i>                    | <i>Regula ad servos Dei</i>                                   |   |
| <i>Retract.</i>                | <i>Retractationum libri II</i>                                | <i>Retractions</i>  |
| <i>Rhet.</i>                   | <i>De rhetorica, Rhetores Latini</i>                          |   |
| <i>Secund.</i>                 | <i>Contra Secundinum Manichaeum</i>                           |   |
| <i>Serm.</i>                   | <i>Sermones</i>   |   |
| <i>Serm. Dom.</i>              | <i>De sermone Domini in monte</i>                             | <i>Sermon on the Mount</i>  |
| <i>Solil.</i>                  | <i>Soliloquiorum libri II</i>                                 | <i>Soliloquies</i>  |
| <i>Spec.</i>                   | <i>De scriptura sancta speculum</i>                           |   |
| <i>Spir. et litt.</i>          | <i>De spiritu et litera</i>                                   | <i>The Spirit and the Letter</i>  |
| <i>Symb.</i>                   | <i>De symbolo ad catechumenos</i>                             | <i>The Creed: For Catechumens</i>                                       |
| <i>Tract. ep. Jo.</i>          | <i>In epiftulam Johannis ad Parthos tractatus</i>             | <i>Tractates on the First Epistle of John</i>                           |
| <i>Tract. Ev. Jo.</i>          | <i>In Evangelium Johannis tractatus</i>                       | <i>Tractates on the Gospel of John</i>                                  |
| <i>Trin.</i>                   | <i>De Trinitate</i>   | <i>The Trinity</i>  |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS                                     | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE   | ENGLISH TITLE  |
|---|--|--|
| <i>Unic. bapt.</i>                                | <i>De unico baptismō</i>   |  |
| <i>Unit. eccl.</i>                                | <i>De unitate ecclesiae</i>  | <i>The Unity of the Church</i>   |
| <i>Util. cred.</i>                                | <i>De utilitate credendi</i>   | <i>The Usefulness of Believing</i>                                       |
| <i>Util. jej.</i>                                 | <i>De utilitate jejunii</i>  | <i>The Usefulness of Fasting</i>   |
| <i>Ver. rel.</i>                                  | <i>De vera religione</i>   | <i>True Religion</i>   |
| <i>Vid.</i>                                       | <i>De bono viduitatis</i>  | <i>The Excellence of Widowhood</i>                                       |
| <i>Virginit.</i>                                  | <i>De sancta virginitate</i>   | <i>Holy virginity</i>  |
| <i>Vit. Christ.</i>                               | <i>De vita christiana</i>  | <i>The Christian Life</i>  |
| <br><b>Aulus Gellius</b>                          |  |  |
| <i>Noct. att.</i>                                 | <i>Noctes atticae</i>  | <i>Attic Nights</i>  |
| <i>Bell. afr.</i>                                 | <i>Bellum africanum</i>  | <i>African War</i>   |
| <i>Bell. alex.</i>                                | <i>Bellum alexandrinum</i>   | <i>Alexandrian War</i>   |
| <br><b>Bion</b>                                   |  |  |
| <i>Epitaph. Adon.</i><br>[ <i>Epith. Achil.</i> ] | <i>Epitaphius Adonis</i><br><i>Epithalamium Achillis et Deidameiae</i> | <i>Lament for Adonis</i><br><i>Epithalamium to Achilles and Deidamea</i> |
| <br><b>Caesar</b>                                 |  |  |
| <i>Bell. civ.</i>                                 | <i>Bellum civile</i>   | <i>Civil War</i>   |
| <i>Bell. gall.</i>                                | <i>Bellum gallicum</i>   | <i>Gallic War</i>  |
| <br><b>Callimachus</b>                            |  |  |
| <i>Aet.</i>                                       | <i>Aetia (in P.Oxy. 2079)</i>  | <i>Causes</i>  |
| <i>Epigr.</i>                                     | <i>Epigrammata</i>   | <i>Epigrams</i>  |
| <i>Hec.</i>                                       | <i>Hecala</i>  | <i>Hecale</i>  |
| <i>Hymn.</i>                                      | <i>Hymni</i>   | <i>Hymns</i>   |
| <i>Hymn. Apoll.</i>                               | <i>Hymnus in Apollinem</i>   | <i>Hymn to Apollo</i>  |
| <i>Hymn. Cer.</i>                                 | <i>Hymnus in Cererem</i>   | <i>Hymn to Ceres or Demeter</i>  |
| <i>Hymn. Del.</i>                                 | <i>Hymnus in Delum</i>   | <i>Hymn to Delos</i>   |
| <i>Hymn. Dian.</i>                                | <i>Hymnus in Dianam</i>  | <i>Hymn to Diana or Artemis</i>  |
| <i>Hymn. Jov.</i>                                 | <i>Hymnus in Jovem</i>   | <i>Hymn to Jove or Zeus</i>  |
| <i>Hymn. lav. Pall.</i>                           | <i>Hymnus in lavacrum Palladis</i>                                     | <i>Hymn to the Baths of Pallas</i>                                       |
| <br><b>Can. ap.</b>                               | <i>Canones apostolicae</i>   | <i>Apostolic Canons</i>  |
| <br><b>Cato</b>                                   |  |  |
| <i>Agr.</i>                                       | <i>De agricultura (De re rustica)</i>                                  | <i>Agriculture</i>   |
| <i>Orig.</i>                                      | <i>Origines</i>  | <i>Origins</i>   |
| <br><b>Ceb. Tab.</b>                              | <i>Cebetis Tabula</i>  |  |
| <br><b>Chariton</b>                               |  |  |
| <i>Chaer.</i>                                     | <i>De Chaerea et Callirhoe</i>   | <i>Chaereas and Callirhoe</i>  |
| <br><b>Chrysostom</b>                             | <i>See John Chrysostom</i>   |  |
| <br><b>Cicero</b>                                 |  |  |
| <i>Acad.</i>                                      | <i>Academicae quaestiones</i>  |  |
| <i>Acad. post.</i>                                | <i>Academica posteriora (Lucullus)</i>                                 |  |
| <i>Acad. pr.</i>                                  | <i>Academica priora</i>  |  |
| <i>Agr.</i>                                       | <i>De Lege agraria</i>   |  |
| <i>Amic.</i>                                      | <i>De amicitia</i>   |  |
| <i>Arch.</i>                                      | <i>Pro Archia</i>  |  |
| <i>Att.</i>                                       | <i>Epistulae ad Atticum</i>  |  |
| <i>Aug.</i>                                       | <i>De auguris</i>  |  |
| <i>Balb.</i>                                      | <i>Pro Balbo</i>   |  |
| <i>Brut.</i>                                      | <i>Brutus or De claris oratoribus</i>                                  |  |
| <i>Caecin.</i>                                    | <i>Pro Caecina</i>   |  |
| <i>Cael.</i>                                      | <i>Pro Caelio</i>  |  |
| <i>Cat.</i>                                       | <i>In Catalinam</i>  |  |
| <i>Clu.</i>                                       | <i>Pro Cluentio</i>  |  |
| <i>Corn.</i>                                      | <i>Pro Cornelio de maiestate</i>                                       |  |
| <i>Deiot.</i>                                     | <i>Pro rege Deiotaro</i>   |  |
| <i>Div.</i>                                       | <i>De divinatione</i>  |  |
| <i>Div. Caec.</i>                                 | <i>Divinatio in Caecilium</i>  |  |
| <i>Dom.</i>                                       | <i>De domo suo</i>   |  |
| <i>Ep. Brut.</i>                                  | <i>Epistulae ad Brutum</i>   |  |
| <i>Epigr.</i>                                     | <i>Epigrammata</i>   |  |
| <i>Fam.</i>                                       | <i>Epistulae ad familiares</i>   |  |
| <i>Fat.</i>                                       | <i>De fato</i>   |  |
| <i>Fin.</i>                                       | <i>De finibus</i>  |  |
| <i>Flac.</i>                                      | <i>Pro Flacco</i>  |  |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS                | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE  | ENGLISH TITLE   |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Font.                        | <i>Pro Fonteio</i>  |   |
| Har. resp.                   | <i>De haruspicum responso</i>   |   |
| Inv.                         | <i>De inventione rhetorica</i>  |   |
| Leg.                         | <i>De legibus</i>   |   |
| Leg. man.                    | <i>Pro Lege manilia (De imperio Cr. Pompeii)</i>                                    |   |
| Lig.                         | <i>Pro Ligario</i>  |   |
| Lim.                         | <i>Limon</i>  |   |
| Mar.                         | <i>Marius</i>   |   |
| Marcell.                     | <i>Pro Marcello</i>   |   |
| Mil.                         | <i>Pro Milone</i>   |   |
| Mur.                         | <i>Pro Murena</i>   |   |
| Nat. d.                      | <i>De natura deorum</i>   |   |
| Off.                         | <i>De officiis</i>  |   |
| Opt. gen.                    | <i>De optimo genere oratorum</i>  |   |
| De or.                       | <i>De oratore</i>   |   |
| Or. Brut.                    | <i>Orator ad M. Brutum</i>  |   |
| Parad.                       | <i>Paradoxa Stoicorum</i>   |   |
| Part. or.                    | <i>Partitiones oratoriae</i>  |   |
| Phil.                        | <i>Orationes philippicae</i>  |   |
| Pis.                         | <i>In Pisonem</i>   |   |
| Planc.                       | <i>Pro Plancio</i>  |   |
| Prov. cons.                  | <i>De provinciis consularibus</i>   |   |
| Quint. fratr.                | <i>Epistulae ad Quintum fratrem</i>   |   |
| Quinct.                      | <i>Pro Quinctio</i>   |   |
| Rab. Perd.                   | <i>Pro Rabirio Perduellionis Reo</i>  |   |
| Rab. Post.                   | <i>Pro Rabirio Postumo</i>  |   |
| Red. pop.                    | <i>Post reditum ad populum</i>  |   |
| Red. sen.                    | <i>Post reditum in senatu</i>   |   |
| Resp.                        | <i>De republica</i>   |   |
| Rosc. com.                   | <i>Pro Roscio comoedo</i>   |   |
| Rosc. Amer.                  | <i>Pro Sexto Roscio Amerino</i>   |   |
| Scaur.                       | <i>Pro Scauro</i>   |   |
| Sen.                         | <i>De senectute</i>   |   |
| Sest.                        | <i>Pro Sestio</i>   |   |
| Sull.                        | <i>Pro Sulla</i>  |   |
| Tim.                         | <i>Timaeus</i>  |   |
| Tog. cand.                   | <i>Oratio in senatu in toga candida</i>   |   |
| Top.                         | <i>Topica</i>   |   |
| Tull.                        | <i>Pro Tullio</i>   |   |
| Tusc.                        | <i>Tusculanae disputationes</i>   |   |
| Vat.                         | <i>In Vatinium</i>  |   |
| Verr.                        | <i>In Verrem</i>  |   |
| <hr/>                        |   |   |
| <b>Clement of Alexandria</b> |   |   |
| Ecl.                         | <i>Elogiae propheticæ</i>   | <i>Extracts from the Prophets</i>                           |
| Exc.                         | <i>Excerpta ex Theodoto</i>   | <i>Excerpts from Theodotus</i>                              |
| Paed.                        | <i>Paedagogus</i>   | <i>Christ the Educator</i>                                  |
| Protr.                       | <i>Protrepticus</i>   | <i>Exhortation to the Greeks</i>                            |
| Quis div.                    | <i>Quis dives salvetur</i>  | <i>Salvation of the Rich</i>                                |
| Strom.                       | <i>Stromata</i>   | <i>Miscellanies</i>   |
| <hr/>                        |   |   |
| <b>Cod. justin.</b>          | <i>Codex Justinianus</i>  |   |
| <hr/>                        |   |   |
| <b>Cod. theod.</b>           | <i>Codex Theodosianus</i>   |   |
| <hr/>                        |   |   |
| <b>Columella</b>             |   |   |
| Arb.                         | <i>De arboribus</i>   |   |
| Rust.                        | <i>De re rustica</i>  |   |
| <hr/>                        |   |   |
| <b>Const. ap.</b>            | <i>Constitutiones apostolicae</i>   | <i>Apostolic Constitutions</i>                              |
| <hr/>                        |   |   |
| <b>Cornutus</b>              |   |   |
| Nat. d.                      | <i>De natura deorum (Epidromē tōn kata tēn Hellēniken theοlogian paradedomenōn)</i> | <i>Summary of the Traditions concerning Greek Mythology</i> |
| <hr/>                        |   |   |
| <b>Corp. herm.</b>           | <i>Corpus hermeticum</i>  |   |
| <hr/>                        |   |   |
| <b>Cosmas Indicopleustes</b> |   |   |
| Top.                         | <i>Topographia christiana</i>   | <i>Christian Topography</i>                                 |
| <hr/>                        |   |   |
| <b>Cyprian</b>               |   |   |
| Demetr.                      | <i>Ad Demetrianum</i>   | <i>To Demetrian</i>   |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS          | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE                                  | ENGLISH TITLE                                     |
|------------------------|---|---|
| <i>Dom. or.</i>        | <i>De dominica oratione</i>                             | <i>The Lord's Prayer</i>                          |
| <i>Don.</i>            | <i>Ad Donatum</i>                                       | <i>To Donatus</i>                                 |
| <i>Eleem.</i>          | <i>De opere et eleemosynis</i>                          | <i>Works and Almsgiving</i>                       |
| <i>Fort.</i>           | <i>Ad Fortunatum</i>                                    | <i>To Fortunatus: Exhortation to Martyrdom</i>    |
| <i>Hab. virg.</i>      | <i>De habitu virginum</i>                               | <i>The Dress of Virgins</i>                       |
| <i>[Idol.]</i>         | <i>Quod idola dii non sint</i>                          | <i>That Idols Are Not Gods</i>                    |
| <i>Laps.</i>           | <i>De lapsis</i>  | <i>The Lapsed</i>                                 |
| <i>Mort.</i>           | <i>De mortalitate</i>                                   | <i>Mortality</i>                                  |
| <i>Pat.</i>            | <i>De bono patientiae</i>                               | <i>The Advantage of Patience</i>                  |
| <i>Sent.</i>           | <i>Sententias episcoporum de haereticis baptizandis</i> |   |
| <i>Test.</i>           | <i>Ad Quirinum testimonia adversus Judaeos</i>          | <i>To Quirinius: Testimonies against the Jews</i> |
| <i>Unit. eccl.</i>     | <i>De catholicae ecclesiae unitate</i>                  | <i>The Unity of the Catholic Church</i>           |
| <i>Zel. liv.</i>       | <i>De zelo et livore</i>                                | <i>Jealousy and Envy</i>                          |
| <hr/>                  |   |   |
| <b>Demetrius</b>       |   |   |
| <i>Eloc.</i>           | <i>De elocutione (Peri hermēneias)</i>                  | <i>Style</i>                                      |
| <hr/>                  |   |   |
| <b>Demosthenes</b>     |   |   |
| <i>Andr.</i>           | <i>Adversus Androtionem</i>                             | <i>Against Androton</i>                           |
| <i>[Apat.]</i>         | <i>Contra Apatourium</i>                                | <i>Against Apatourius</i>                         |
| <i>1–3 Aphob.</i>      | <i>In Aphobum</i>                                       | <i>1–3 Against Aphobus</i>                        |
| <i>Aristocr.</i>       | <i>In Aristocratem</i>                                  | <i>Against Aristocrates</i>                       |
| <i>1–2 Aristog.</i>    | <i>In Aristogitonem</i>                                 | <i>1–2 Against Aristogeiton</i>                   |
| <i>1 [2] Boeot.</i>    | <i>Contra Boecum i–ii</i>                               | <i>1–2 Against Boeotus</i>                        |
| <i>Call.</i>           | <i>Contra Calliclem</i>                                 | <i>Against Callicles</i>                          |
| <i>[Callip.]</i>       | <i>Contra Callipum</i>                                  | <i>Against Callippus</i>                          |
| <i>Chers.</i>          | <i>De Chersoneso</i>                                    | <i>On the Chersonese</i>                          |
| <i>Con.</i>            | <i>In Cononem</i>                                       | <i>Against Conon</i>                              |
| <i>Cor. trier.</i>     | <i>De corona trierarchiae</i>                           | <i>On the Trierarchic Crown</i>                   |
| <i>Cor.</i>            | <i>De corona</i>  | <i>On the Crown</i>                               |
| <i>[Dionys.]</i>       | <i>Contra Dionysodorum</i>                              | <i>Against Dionysodorus</i>                       |
| <i>Epitaph.</i>        | <i>Epitaphius</i>                                       | <i>Funeral Oration</i>                            |
| <i>[Erot.]</i>         | <i>Eroticus</i>   | <i>Eroticus</i>                                   |
| <i>Eub.</i>            | <i>Contra Eubulidem</i>                                 | <i>Against Eubulides</i>                          |
| <i>[Euer.]</i>         | <i>In Evergum et Mnesibulum</i>                         | <i>Against Evergus and Mnesibulus</i>             |
| <i>Exord.</i>          | <i>Exordia (Prooemia)</i>                               |   |
| <i>Fals. leg.</i>      | <i>De false legatione</i>                               | <i>False Embassy</i>                              |
| <i>Halon.</i>          | <i>De Halonneso</i>                                     | <i>On the Halonnesus</i>                          |
| <i>[Lacr.]</i>         | <i>Contra Lacritum</i>                                  | <i>Against Lacritus</i>                           |
| <i>[Leoch.]</i>        | <i>Contra Leocharem</i>                                 | <i>Against Leochares</i>                          |
| <i>Lept.</i>           | <i>Adversus Leptinem</i>                                | <i>Against Leptines</i>                           |
| <i>[Macart.]</i>       | <i>Contra Macartatum</i>                                | <i>Against Macartatus</i>                         |
| <i>Meg.</i>            | <i>Pro Megalopolitanis</i>                              | <i>For the Megalopolitans</i>                     |
| <i>Mid.</i>            | <i>In Midiam</i>  | <i>Against Meidas</i>                             |
| <i>Naus.</i>           | <i>Contra Nausimachum et Xenopeitheia</i>               | <i>Against Nausimachus</i>                        |
| <i>[Nearer.]</i>       | <i>In Neareram</i>                                      | <i>Against Nearea</i>                             |
| <i>Nicostr.</i>        | <i>Contra Nicostratum</i>                               | <i>Against Nicostratus</i>                        |
| <i>[Olymp.]</i>        | <i>In Olympiodorum</i>                                  | <i>Against Olympiodorus</i>                       |
| <i>1–3 Olymth.</i>     | <i>Olymthiaca i–iii</i>                                 | <i>1–3 Olymthiac</i>                              |
| <i>1–2 Onet.</i>       | <i>Contra Onetorem</i>                                  | <i>1–2 Against Onetor</i>                         |
| <i>De pace</i>         | <i>De pace</i>  | <i>On the Peace</i>                               |
| <i>C. Phorm.</i>       | <i>Contra Phormionem</i>                                | <i>Against Phormio</i>                            |
| <i>Pro Phorm.</i>      | <i>Pro Phormione</i>                                    | <i>For Phormio</i>                                |
| <i>Pant.</i>           | <i>Contra Pantaenetum</i>                               | <i>Against Pantaenetus</i>                        |
| <i>1–3 [4] Philip.</i> | <i>Philippica i–iv</i>                                  | <i>1–4 Philippic</i>                              |
| <i>[Poly.]</i>         | <i>Contra Polyclem</i>                                  | <i>Against Polycles</i>                           |
| <i>Rhod. lib.</i>      | <i>De Rhodiorum libertate</i>                           | <i>On the Liberty of the Rhodians</i>             |
| <i>Spud.</i>           | <i>Contra Spudiam</i>                                   | <i>Against Spudia</i>                             |
| <i>1 [2] Steph.</i>    | <i>In Stephanum i–ii</i>                                | <i>1–2 Against Stephanus</i>                      |
| <i>Symm.</i>           | <i>De symmoritis</i>                                    | <i>On the Symmories</i>                           |
| <i>[Syntax.]</i>       | <i>Peri syntaxeōs</i>                                   | <i>On Organization</i>                            |
| <i>[Theocr.]</i>       | <i>In Theocrinē</i>                                     | <i>Against Theocrines</i>                         |
| <i>[Tim.]</i>          | <i>Contra Timotheum</i>                                 | <i>Against Timotheus</i>                          |
| <i>Timocr.</i>         | <i>In Timocratem</i>                                    | <i>Against Timocrates</i>                         |
| <i>Zenoth.</i>         | <i>Contra Zenothemis</i>                                | <i>Against Zenothemis</i>                         |
| <hr/>                  |   |   |
| <b>Didymus</b>         |   |   |
| <i>Comm. Eccl.</i>     | <i>Commentarii in Ecclesiasten</i>                      |   |
| <i>Comm. Job</i>       | <i>Commentarii in Job</i>                               |   |
| <i>Comm. Oct. Reg.</i> | <i>Commentarii in Octateuchum et Reges</i>              |   |
| <i>Comm. Ps.</i>       | <i>Commentarii in Psalmos</i>                           |   |
| <i>Comm. Zach.</i>     | <i>Commentarii in Zachariam</i>                         |   |
| <i>Dial. haer.</i>     | <i>Dialogus Didymi Caeci cum haeretico</i>              |   |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS             | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE                          | ENGLISH TITLE  |
|---------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Enarrat. Ep. Cath.</i> | <i>In Epistulas Catholicas brevis enarratio</i> |  |
| <i>Fr. Cant.</i>          | <i>Fragmentum in Canticum canticorum</i>        |  |
| <i>Fr. 1 Cor.</i>         | <i>Fragmenta in Epistolam i ad Corinthios</i>   |  |
| <i>Fr. 2 Cor.</i>         | <i>Fragmenta in Epistolam ii ad Corinthios</i>  |  |
| <i>Fr. Heb.</i>           | <i>Fragmentum in Epistolam ad Hebreos</i>       |  |
| <i>Fr. Jer.</i>           | <i>Fragmenta in Jeremiam</i>                    |  |
| <i>Fr. Jo.</i>            | <i>Fragmenta in Joannem</i>                     |  |
| <i>Fr. Prov.</i>          | <i>Fragmenta in Proverbia</i>                   |  |
| <i>Fr. Ps.</i>            | <i>Fragmenta in Psalmos</i>                     |  |
| <i>Fr. Rom.</i>           | <i>Fragmenta in Epistolam ad Romanos</i>        |  |
| <i>In Gen.</i>            | <i>In Genesim</i>                               |  |
| <i>Incorp.</i>            | <i>De incorporeo</i>                            |  |
| <i>Man.</i>               | <i>Contra Manichaeos</i>                        |  |
| <i>Philos.</i>            | <i>Ad philosophum</i>                           |  |
| <i>Trin.</i>              | <i>De Trinitate</i>                             |  |
| <br><b>Dig.</b>           | <br><i>Digesta</i>                              |  |
| <br><b>Dinarchus</b>      |   |  |
| <i>Aristog.</i>           | <i>In Aristogitonem</i>                         | <i>Against Aristogiton</i>                               |
| <i>Demosth.</i>           | <i>In Demosthenem</i>                           | <i>Against Demosthenes</i>                               |
| <i>Phil.</i>              | <i>In Philoclem</i>                             | <i>Against Philocles</i>                                 |
| <br><b>Dio Chrysostom</b> |   |  |
| <i>Achill.</i>            | <i>Achilles (Or. 58)</i>                        | <i>Achilles and Cheiron</i>                              |
| <i>Admin.</i>             | <i>De administratione (Or. 50)</i>              | <i>His Past Record</i>                                   |
| <i>Aegr.</i>              | <i>De aegritudine (Or. 16)</i>                  | <i>Pain and Distress of Spirit</i>                       |
| <i>Alex.</i>              | <i>Ad Alexandrinos (Or. 32)</i>                 | <i>To the People of Alexandria</i>                       |
| <i>Apam.</i>              | <i>Ad Apamenses (Or. 41)</i>                    | <i>To the Apameians</i>                                  |
| <i>Aud. aff.</i>          | <i>De audiendi affectione (Or. 19)</i>          | <i>Fondness for Listening</i>                            |
| <i>Avar.</i>              | <i>De avaritia (Or. 17)</i>                     | <i>Covetousness</i>                                      |
| <i>Borysth.</i>           | <i>Borysthenitica (Or. 36)</i>                  | <i>Borysthenic Discourse</i>                             |
| <i>Cel. Phryg.</i>        | <i>Celaenis Phrygiae (Or. 35)</i>               | <i>At Celaenae in Phrygia</i>                            |
| <i>Charid.</i>            | <i>Charidemus (Or. 30)</i>                      |  |
| <i>Chrys.</i>             | <i>Chrysēis (Or. 61)</i>                        |  |
| <i>Compot.</i>            | <i>De compotatione (Or. 27)</i>                 | <i>Symposia</i>  |
| <i>Conc. Apam.</i>        | <i>De concordia cum Apamensibus (Or. 40)</i>    | <i>On Concord with Apamea</i>                            |
| <i>Consuet.</i>           | <i>De consuetudine (Or. 76)</i>                 | <i>Custom</i>  |
| <i>Consult.</i>           | <i>De consultatione (Or. 26)</i>                | <i>Deliberation</i>                                      |
| <i>Cont.</i>              | <i>Contio (Or. 47)</i>                          | <i>In the Public Assembly at Prusa</i>                   |
| <i>In cont.</i>           | <i>In contione (Or. 48)</i>                     | <i>Political Address in the Assembly</i>                 |
| <i>[Cor.]</i>             | <i>Corinthiaca (Or. 37)</i>                     | <i>Corinthian Discourse</i>                              |
| <i>Def.</i>               | <i>Defensio (Or. 45)</i>                        | <i>Defense</i>   |
| <i>Dei cogn.</i>          | <i>De dei cognitione (Or. 12)</i>               | <i>Man's First Conception of God (Olympic Discourse)</i> |
| <i>Dial.</i>              | <i>Dialectis (Or. 42)</i>                       | <i>In His Native City</i>                                |
| <i>Dic. exercit.</i>      | <i>De dicendi exercitatione (Or. 18)</i>        | <i>Training for Public Speaking</i>                      |
| <i>Diffid.</i>            | <i>De diffidentia (Or. 74)</i>                  | <i>Distrust</i>  |
| <i>Diod.</i>              | <i>Ad Diodorum (Or. 51)</i>                     | <i>To Diodorus</i>                                       |
| <i>Divit.</i>             | <i>De divitiae (Or. 79)</i>                     | <i>Wealth</i>  |
| <i>Exil.</i>              | <i>De exilio (Or. 13)</i>                       | <i>Banishment</i>  |
| <i>Fel.</i>               | <i>De felicitate (Or. 24)</i>                   | <i>Happiness</i>   |
| <i>Fel. sap.</i>          | <i>De quod felix sit sapiens (Or. 23)</i>       | <i>The Wise Man is Happy</i>                             |
| <i>Fid.</i>               | <i>De fide (Or. 73)</i>                         | <i>Trust</i>   |
| <i>1 Fort.</i>            | <i>De fortuna i (Or. 63)</i>                    | <i>Fortune 1</i>   |
| <i>2 Fort.</i>            | <i>De fortuna ii (Or. 64)</i>                   | <i>Fortune 2</i>   |
| <i>3 Fort.</i>            | <i>De fortuna iii (Or. 65)</i>                  | <i>Fortune 3</i>   |
| <i>Gen.</i>               | <i>De genio (Or. 25)</i>                        | <i>The Guiding Spirit</i>                                |
| <i>1 Glor.</i>            | <i>De gloria i (Or. 66)</i>                     | <i>Reputation</i>  |
| <i>2 Glor.</i>            | <i>De gloria ii (Or. 67)</i>                    | <i>Popular Opinion</i>                                   |
| <i>3 Glor.</i>            | <i>De gloria iii (Or. 68)</i>                   | <i>Opinion</i>   |
| <i>Grat.</i>              | <i>Gratitudo (Or. 44)</i>                       | <i>Friendship for His Native Land</i>                    |
| <i>Hab.</i>               | <i>De habitu (Or. 72)</i>                       | <i>Personal Appearance</i>                               |
| <i>Hom.</i>               | <i>De Homero (Or. 53)</i>                       | <i>Homer</i>   |
| <i>Hom. Socr.</i>         | <i>De Homero et Socrate (Or. 55)</i>            | <i>Homer and Socrates</i>                                |
| <i>Invid.</i>             | <i>De invidia (Or. 77/78)</i>                   | <i>Envy</i>  |
| <i>Isthm.</i>             | <i>Isthmiaca (Or. 9)</i>                        | <i>Isthmian Discourse</i>                                |
| <i>De lege</i>            | <i>De lege (Or. 75)</i>                         | <i>Law</i>   |
| <i>Lib.</i>               | <i>De libertate (Or. 80)</i>                    | <i>Freedom</i>   |
| <i>Lib. myth.</i>         | <i>Libycus mythos (Or. 5)</i>                   | <i>A Libyan Myth</i>                                     |
| <i>1 Melanc.</i>          | <i>Melancomas i (Or. 29)</i>                    | <i>Melancomas 1</i>                                      |
| <i>2 Melanc.</i>          | <i>Melancomas ii (Or. 28)</i>                   | <i>Melancomas 2</i>                                      |
| <i>Ness.</i>              | <i>Nessus (Or. 60)</i>                          | <i>Nessus, or Deianeira</i>                              |
| <i>Nest.</i>              | <i>Nestor (Or. 57)</i>                          | <i>Homer's Portrayal of Nestor</i>                       |
| <i>Nicaeens.</i>          | <i>Ad Nicaeenses (Or. 39)</i>                   | <i>To the Nicaeans</i>                                   |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS                     | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE                       | ENGLISH TITLE                          |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| Nicom.                            | <i>Ad Nicomedenses</i> (Or. 38)              | <i>To the Nicomedians</i>              |
| De pace                           | <i>De pace et bello</i> (Or. 22)             | <i>Peace and War</i>                   |
| Philotet. arc.                    | <i>De Philoctetae arcu</i> (Or. 52)          | <i>Appraisal of the Tragic Triad</i>   |
| Philotet.                         | <i>Philocetes</i> (Or. 59)                   |  |
| De philosophia                    | <i>De philosophia</i> (Or. 70)               | <i>Philosophy</i>                      |
| De philosopho                     | <i>De philosopho</i> (Or. 71)                | <i>The Philosopher</i>                 |
| Pol.                              | <i>Politica</i> (Or. 43)                     | <i>Political Address</i>               |
| Pulchr.                           | <i>De pulchritudine</i> (Or. 21)             | <i>Beauty</i>                          |
| Rec. mag.                         | <i>Recusatio magistratus</i> (Or. 49)        | <i>Refusal of the Office of Archon</i> |
| Regn.                             | <i>De regno</i> (Or. 56)                     | <i>Kingship</i>                        |
| 1 Regn.                           | <i>De regno i</i> (Or. 1)                    | <i>Kingship 1</i>                      |
| 2 Regn.                           | <i>De regno ii</i> (Or. 2)                   | <i>Kingship 2</i>                      |
| 3 Regn.                           | <i>De regno iii</i> (Or. 3)                  | <i>Kingship 3</i>                      |
| 4 Regn.                           | <i>De regno iv</i> (Or. 4)                   | <i>Kingship 4</i>                      |
| Regn. tyr.                        | <i>De regno et tyrannide</i> (Or. 62)        | <i>Kingship and Tyranny</i>            |
| Rhod.                             | <i>Rhodiaca</i> (Or. 31)                     | <i>To the People of Rhodes</i>         |
| Sec.                              | <i>De secessu</i> (Or. 20)                   | <i>Retirement</i>                      |
| Serv.                             | <i>De servis</i> (Or. 10)                    | <i>Servants</i>                        |
| 1 Serv. lib.                      | <i>De servitute et libertate i</i> (Or. 14)  | <i>Slavery and Freedom 1</i>           |
| 2 Serv. lib.                      | <i>De servitute et libertate ii</i> (Or. 15) | <i>Slavery and Freedom 2</i>           |
| Socr.                             | <i>De Socrate</i> (Or. 54)                   | <i>Socrates</i>                        |
| 1 Tars.                           | <i>Tarsica prior</i> (Or. 33)                | <i>First Tarsic Discourse</i>          |
| 2 Tars.                           | <i>Tarsica altera</i> (Or. 34)               | <i>Second Tarsic Discourse</i>         |
| Troj.                             | <i>Trojana</i> (Or. 11)                      | <i>Trojan Discourse</i>                |
| Tumult.                           | <i>De tumultu</i> (Or. 46)                   | <i>Protest against Mistreatment</i>    |
| Tyr.                              | <i>De tyrannide</i> (Or. 6)                  | <i>Diogenes, or On Tyranny</i>         |
| Ven.                              | <i>Venator</i> (Or. 7)                       | <i>The Hunter (Eubean Discourse)</i>   |
| Virt. (Or. 8)                     | <i>De virtute</i> (Or. 8)                    | <i>Virtue</i>                          |
| Virt. (Or. 69)                    | <i>De virtute</i> (Or. 69)                   | <i>Virtue</i>                          |
| <hr/>                             |  |  |
| <b>Dionysius of Halicarnassus</b> |  |  |
| 1–2 Amm.                          | <i>Epistula ad Ammaeum i–ii</i>              |  |
| Ant. or.                          | <i>De antiquis oratoribus</i>                |  |
| Ant. rom.                         | <i>Antiquitates romanae</i>                  |  |
| Comp.                             | <i>De compositione verborum</i>              |  |
| Dem.                              | <i>De Demosthene</i>                         |  |
| Din.                              | <i>De Dinarcho</i>                           |  |
| Is.                               | <i>De Isaeo</i>                              |  |
| Isocr.                            | <i>De Isocrate</i>                           |  |
| Lys.                              | <i>De Lysia</i>                              |  |
| Pomp.                             | <i>Epistula ad Pompeium Geminum</i>          |  |
| [Rhet.]                           | <i>Ars rhetorica</i>                         |  |
| Thuc.                             | <i>De Thucydide</i>                          |  |
| Thuc. id.                         | <i>De Thucydidis idiomatibus</i>             |  |
| <hr/>                             |  |  |
| <b>Dioscorides Pedanius</b>       |  |  |
| [Alex.]                           | <i>Alexipharmacata</i>                       |  |
| Mat. med.                         | <i>De materia medica</i>                     |  |
| <hr/>                             |  |  |
| <b>Epictetus</b>                  |  |  |
| Diatr.                            | <i>Diatribai (Dissertationes)</i>            |  |
| Gnom.                             | <i>Gnomologium</i>                           |  |
| Ench.                             | <i>Enchiridion</i>                           |  |
| <hr/>                             |  |  |
| <b>Epiphanius</b>                 |  |  |
| Pan.                              | <i>Panarion (Adversus haereses)</i>          | <i>Refutation of All Heresies</i>      |
| <hr/>                             |  |  |
| <b>Euripides</b>                  |  |  |
| Alc.                              | <i>Alcestis</i>                              |  |
| Andr.                             | <i>Andromache</i>                            |  |
| Bacch.                            | <i>Bacchae</i>                               |  |
| Cycl.                             | <i>Cyclops</i>                               |  |
| Dict.                             | <i>Dictys</i>                                |  |
| El.                               | <i>Electra</i>                               |  |
| Hec.                              | <i>Hecuba</i>                                |  |
| Hel.                              | <i>Helena</i>                                |  |
| Heracl.                           | <i>Heracidae</i>                             |  |
| Herc. fur.                        | <i>Hercules furens</i>                       |  |
| Hipp.                             | <i>Hippolytus</i>                            |  |
| Hyps.                             | <i>Hypsipyle</i>                             |  |
| Iph. aul.                         | <i>Iphigenia aulidensis</i>                  |  |
| Iph. taur.                        | <i>Iphigenia taurica</i>                     |  |
| Med.                              | <i>Medea</i>                                 |  |
|                                   |  | <i>Helen</i>                           |
|                                   |  | <i>Children of Hercules</i>            |
|                                   |  | <i>Madness of Hercules</i>             |
|                                   |  | <i>Iphigeneia at Aulis</i>             |
|                                   |  | <i>Iphigeneia at Tauris</i>            |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS  | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE   | ENGLISH TITLE  |
|--|--|--|
| Orest.<br>Phoen.<br>Rhes.<br>Suppl.<br>Tro.  | Orestes<br>Phoenissae<br>Rhesus<br>Supplices<br>Troades  | Phoenician Maidens<br>Suppliants<br><i>Daughters of Troy</i>   |
| <b>Eusebius</b>  |  |  |
| Chron.<br>Coet. sanct.   | Chronicon<br>Ad coetum sanctorum   | Chronicle<br>Oration of the Emperor Constantine Which He Addressed to the Assembly of the Saints   |
| Comm. Isa.<br>Comm. Ps.<br>Dem. ev.<br>Eccl. theol.<br>Ecl. proph.<br>Hier.<br>Hist. eccl.<br>Laud. Const.<br>Marc.<br>Mart. Pal.<br>Onom.<br>Praep. ev.<br>Theoph.<br>Vit. Const. | Commentarius in Isaiam<br>Commentarius in Psalmos<br>Demonstratio evangelica<br>De ecclesiastica theologia<br>Eclogae propheticae<br>Contra Hieroclem<br>Historia ecclesiastica<br>De laudibus Constantini<br>Contra Marcellum<br>De martyribus Palaestinae<br>Onomasticon<br>Praeparatio evangelica<br>Theophania<br>Vita Constantini | Commentary on Isaiah<br>Commentary on the Psalms<br>Demonstration of the Gospel<br>Ecclesiastical Theology<br>Extracts from the Prophets<br>Against Hierocles<br>Ecclesiastical History<br>Praise of Constantine<br>Against Marcellus<br>The Martyrs of Palestine<br>Preparation for the Gospel<br>Divine Manifestation<br>Life of Constantine |
| <b>Firmicus Maternus</b>   |  |  |
| Err. prof. rel.<br>Math.   | De errore profanarum religionum<br>Mathesis  |  |
| <b>Gaius</b>   |  |  |
| Inst.  | Institutiones  |  |
| <b>Gorgias</b>   |  |  |
| Hel.<br>Pal.   | Helena<br>Palamedes  |  |
| <b>Gregory of Nazianzus</b>  |  |  |
| Ep.<br>Or. Bas.  | Epistulae<br>Oratio in laudem Basillii   |  |
| <b>Gregory of Nyssa</b>  |  |  |
| Deit.  | De deitate Filii et Spiritus Sancti  |  |
| <b>Gregory the Great</b>   |  |  |
| Moral.   | Expositio in Librum Job, sive Moralium libri xxv   | Moralia  |
| <b>Heliodorus</b>  |  |  |
| Aeth.  | Aethiopica   |  |
| <b>Heraclitus</b>  |  |  |
| All.   | Allegoriae (Quaestiones homericæ)  |  |
| <b>Herodotus</b>   |  |  |
| Hist.  | Historiae  | Histories  |
| <b>Hesiod</b>  |  |  |
| Op.<br>[Scut.]<br>Theog.   | Opera et dies<br>Scutum<br>Theogonia   | Works and Days<br>Shield<br>Theogony   |
| <b>Hieronymus</b>  | <i>See Jerome</i>  |  |
| <b>Hippocrates</b>   |  |  |
| Acut.<br>Aff.<br>Alim.<br>Aph.<br>De arte  | De ratione victus in morbis acutis (Περὶ διατῆς ὁξέων)<br>De affectionibus (Περὶ παθῶν)<br>De alimento (Περὶ τροφῆς)<br>Aphorismata ('Αφορισμοί)<br>De arte (Περὶ τέχνης)  | Regimen in Acute Diseases<br>Affections<br>Nutriment<br>Aphorisms<br>The Art   |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS     | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE  | ENGLISH TITLE                            |
|-------------------|---|--|
| Artic.            | <i>De articulis reponendis</i> (Περὶ ἄρθρων ἐνβολῆς)            | Joints                                   |
| Carn.             | <i>De carne</i> (Περὶ σαρκῶν)                                   | Fishes                                   |
| Coac.             | <i>Praenotiones coacae</i> (Κωακὰ προγνώσεις)                   |  |
| Decent.           | <i>De habitu decenti</i> (Περὶ εὐσχημοσύνης)                    | Decorum                                  |
| Dent.             | <i>De dentitione</i> (Περὶ ὀδοντοφυΐης)                         | Dentition                                |
| Epid.             | <i>Epidemias</i> (Ἐπιδημίαι)                                    | Epidemics                                |
| Fist.             | <i>Fistulas</i> (Περὶ συρίγγων)                                 | Fistulas                                 |
| Fract.            | <i>De fracturis</i> (Περὶ ἄγμων)                                | Fractures                                |
| Genit.            | <i>Genitalia</i> (Περὶ γονῆς)                                   | Genitals                                 |
| Int.              | <i>De affectionibus internis</i> (Περὶ τῶν ἐντὸς παθῶν)         | Internal Affections                      |
| Jusj.             | <i>Jus jurandum</i> ("Ορκός")                                   | The Oath                                 |
| Lex               | <i>Lex</i> (Νόμος)  | Law                                      |
| Liq.              | <i>De liquidorum usu</i> (Περὶ ὑγρῶν χρήσιος)                   | Use of Liquids                           |
| Loc. hom.         | <i>De locis in homine</i> (Περὶ τόπων τῶν κατὰ ἀνθρώπουν)       | Places in Man                            |
| Med.              | <i>De medico</i> (Περὶ ἰητροῦ)                                  | The Physician                            |
| Mochl.            | <i>Mochlichon</i>   | Instruments of Reduction                 |
| Morb.             | <i>De morbis</i> (Περὶ νούσων)                                  | Diseases                                 |
| Morb. sacr.       | <i>De morbo sacro</i> (Περὶ ἱερῆς νούσου)                       | The Sacred Disease                       |
| Mul.              | <i>De morbis mulierum</i> (Γυναικεία)                           | Female Diseases                          |
| Nat. hom.         | <i>De natura hominis</i> (Περὶ φύσιος ἀνθρώπου)                 | Nature of Man                            |
| Nat. mul.         | <i>De natura muliebri</i> (Περὶ γυναικείης φύσιος)              | Nature of Woman                          |
| Nat. puer.        | <i>De natura pueri</i> (Περὶ φύσιος παιδίου)                    | Nature of the Child                      |
| Oct.              | <i>De octimestri partu</i> (Περὶ ὀκταμηνού)                     |  |
| Off.              | <i>De officina medici</i> (Κατὰ ἰητρεῖον)                       | In the Surgery                           |
| Praec.            | <i>Praeceptiones</i> (Παραγγελίαι)                              | Precepts                                 |
| Progn.            | <i>Prognostica</i> (Προγνωστικόν)                               | Prognostic                               |
| Prorrh.           | <i>Prorrhetica</i> (Προρρητικόν)                                | Prorrhetic                               |
| Septim.           | <i>De septimestri partu</i> (Περὶ ἑπταμήνου)                    |  |
| Steril.           | <i>De sterilitate</i> (Περὶ ὀφόρων)                             | Sterility                                |
| Vict.             | <i>De victu</i> (Περὶ διαιτῆς)                                  | Regimen                                  |
| Vict. salubr.     | <i>De ratione victus salubris</i> (Περὶ διαιτῆς ὑγειενῆς)       | Regimen in Health                        |
| Vet. med.         | <i>De vetere medicina</i> (Περὶ ἀρχαίης Ἰητρικῆς)               | Ancient Medicine                         |
| <hr/>             |   |  |
| <b>Hippolytus</b> |   |  |
| Antichr.          | <i>De antichristo</i>   |  |
| Ben. Is. Jac.     | <i>De benedictionibus Isaaci et Jacobi</i>                      |  |
| Can. pasch.       | <i>Canon paschalis</i>  |  |
| In Cant.          | <i>In Canticum canticorum</i>                                   |  |
| Cant. Mos.        | <i>In canticum Mosis</i>  |  |
| Chron.            | <i>Chronicon</i>  |  |
| Comm. Dan.        | <i>Commentarium in Danielem</i>                                 |  |
| Fr. Prov.         | <i>Fragmenta in Proverbia</i>                                   |  |
| Fr. Ps.           | <i>Fragmenta in Psalmos</i>                                     |  |
| Haer.             | <i>Refutatio omnium haeresium</i><br>( <i>Philosophoumena</i> ) | Refutation of All Heresies               |
| Helc. Ann.        | <i>In Helcanam et Annam</i>                                     |  |
| Noet.             | <i>Contra haeresin Noeti</i>                                    |  |
| Trad. ap.         | <i>Traditio apostolica</i>                                      | The Apostolic Tradition                  |
| Univ.             | <i>De universo</i>  |  |
| <hr/>             |   |  |
| <b>Homer</b>      |   |  |
| Il.               | <i>Ilias</i>  | <i>Iliad</i>                             |
| Od.               | <i>Odyssea</i>  | <i>Odyssey</i>                           |
| <hr/>             |   |  |
| <b>Horace</b>     |   |  |
| Ars               | <i>Ars poetica</i>  |  |
| Carm.             | <i>Carmina</i>  | Odes                                     |
| Ep.               | <i>Epistulae</i>  | Epistles                                 |
| Epod.             | <i>Epodi</i>  | Epodes                                   |
| Sae.              | <i>Carmen saeculare</i>   |  |
| Sat.              | <i>Satirae</i>  | Satires                                  |
| <hr/>             |   |  |
| <b>Irenaeus</b>   |   |  |
| Epid.             | <i>Epideixis tou apostolikou kerygmatos</i>                     | Demonstration of the Apostolic Preaching |
| Haer.             | <i>Adversus haereses</i>  | Against Heresies                         |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS            | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE   | ENGLISH TITLE        |
|--------------------------|--|----------------------|
| <b>Isocrates</b>         |  |                      |
| <i>Aeginet.</i>          | <i>Aegineticus</i> (Or. 19)  |                      |
| <i>Antid.</i>            | <i>Antidosis</i> (Or. 15)  |                      |
| <i>Archid.</i>           | <i>Archidamus</i> (Or. 6)  |                      |
| <i>Areop.</i>            | <i>Areopagiticus</i> (Or. 7)   |                      |
| <i>Big.</i>              | <i>De bigis</i> (Or. 16)   |                      |
| <i>Bus.</i>              | <i>Busiris</i> (Or. 11)  |                      |
| <i>Callim.</i>           | <i>In Callimachum</i> (Or. 18)   |                      |
| <i>De pace</i>           | <i>De pace</i> (Or. 8)   |                      |
| <i>Demon.</i>            | <i>Ad Demonicum</i> (Or. 1)  |                      |
| <i>Ep.</i>               | <i>Epistulae</i>   |                      |
| <i>Euth.</i>             | <i>In Euthynum</i> (Or. 21)  |                      |
| <i>Evag.</i>             | <i>Evagoras</i> (Or. 9)  |                      |
| <i>Hel. enc.</i>         | <i>Helena encomium</i> (Or. 10)  |                      |
| <i>Loch.</i>             | <i>In Lochitum</i> (Or. 20)  |                      |
| <i>Nic.</i>              | <i>Nicocles</i> (Or. 3)  |                      |
| <i>Ad Nic.</i>           | <i>Ad Nicoclem</i> (Or. 2)   |                      |
| <i>Panath.</i>           | <i>Panathenaeus</i> (Or. 12)   |                      |
| <i>Paneg.</i>            | <i>Panegyricus</i> (Or. 4)   |                      |
| <i>Phil.</i>             | <i>Philippus</i> (Or. 5)   |                      |
| <i>Plat.</i>             | <i>Plataicus</i> (Or. 14)  |                      |
| <i>Soph.</i>             | <i>In sophistas</i> (Or. 13)   |                      |
| <i>Trapez.</i>           | <i>Trapeziticus</i> (Or. 17)   | <i>On the Banker</i> |
| <b>Jerome</b>            |  |                      |
| <i>Chron.</i>            | <i>Chronicon Eusebii a Graeco Latine redditum et continuatum</i>               |                      |
| <i>Comm. Abd.</i>        | <i>Commentariorum in Abdiam liber</i>  |                      |
| <i>Comm. Agg.</i>        | <i>Commentariorum in Aggaeum liber</i>   |                      |
| <i>Comm. Am.</i>         | <i>Commentariorum in Amos libri III</i>  |                      |
| <i>Comm. Eccl.</i>       | <i>Commentariorum in Ecclesiasten</i>  |                      |
| <i>Comm. Eph.</i>        | <i>Commentariorum in Epistulam ad Ephesios libri III</i>                       |                      |
| <i>Comm. Ezech.</i>      | <i>Commentariorum in Ezechiem libri XVI</i>                                    |                      |
| <i>Comm. Gal.</i>        | <i>Commentariorum in Epistulam ad Galatas libri III</i>                        |                      |
| <i>Comm. Habac.</i>      | <i>Commentariorum in Habacuc libri II</i>                                      |                      |
| <i>Comm. Isa.</i>        | <i>Commentariorum in Isaiam libri XVIII</i>                                    |                      |
| <i>Comm. Jer.</i>        | <i>Commentariorum in Jeremiam libri VI</i>                                     |                      |
| <i>Comm. Joel.</i>       | <i>Commentariorum in Joelem liber</i>  |                      |
| <i>Comm. Jon.</i>        | <i>Commentariorum in Jonam liber</i>   |                      |
| <i>Comm. Mal.</i>        | <i>Commentariorum in Malachiam liber</i>                                       |                      |
| <i>Comm. Matt.</i>       | <i>Commentariorum in Matthaeum libri IV</i>                                    |                      |
| <i>Comm. Mich.</i>       | <i>Commentariorum in Michaeum libri II</i>                                     |                      |
| <i>Comm. Nah.</i>        | <i>Commentariorum in Nahum liber</i>   |                      |
| <i>Comm. Os.</i>         | <i>Commentariorum in Osee libri III</i>  |                      |
| <i>Comm. Phlm.</i>       | <i>Commentariorum in Epistulam ad Philemonem liber</i>                         |                      |
| <i>Comm. Ps.</i>         | <i>Commentarioli in Psalmos</i>  |                      |
| <i>Comm. Soph.</i>       | <i>Commentariorum in Sophoniam libri III</i>                                   |                      |
| <i>Comm. Tit.</i>        | <i>Commentariorum in Epistulam ad Titum liber</i>                              |                      |
| <i>Comm. Zach.</i>       | <i>Commentariorum in Zachariam libri III</i>                                   |                      |
| <i>Did. Spir.</i>        | <i>Liber Didymi de Spiritu Sancto</i>  |                      |
| <i>Epist.</i>            | <i>Epistulae</i>   |                      |
| <i>Expl. Dan.</i>        | <i>Explanatio in Danielem</i>  |                      |
| <i>Helv.</i>             | <i>Adversus Helvidium de Mariae virginitate perpetua</i>                       |                      |
| <i>Hom. Matth.</i>       | <i>Homilia in Evangelium secundum Matthaeum</i>                                |                      |
| <i>Interp. Job</i>       | <i>Libri Job versio, textus hexaplorum</i>                                     |                      |
| <i>Jo. Hier.</i>         | <i>Adversus Joannem Hierosolymitanum liber</i>                                 |                      |
| <i>Jov.</i>              | <i>Adversus Jovinianum libri II</i>  |                      |
| <i>Lucif.</i>            | <i>Altercatio Luciferiani et orthodoxi seu dialogus contra Luciferianos</i>    |                      |
| <i>Mon. Pachom.</i>      | <i>Monitorum Pachomii versio latina</i>  |                      |
| <i>Monogr.</i>           | <i>Tractatus de monogrammate</i>   |                      |
| <i>Nom. hebr.</i>        | <i>De nominibus hebraicis (Liber nominum)</i>                                  |                      |
| <i>Orig. Hom. Cant.</i>  | <i>Homiliae II Origenis in Canticum canticorum Latine redditae</i>             |                      |
| <i>Orig. Jer. Ezech.</i> | <i>Homiliae XXVIII in Jeremiam et Ezechiem Graeco Origenis Latine redditae</i> |                      |
| <i>Orig. Hom. Luc.</i>   | <i>In Lucam homiliae XXXIX ex Graeco Origenis Latine conversae</i>             |                      |
| <i>Orig. Princ.</i>      | <i>De principiis</i>   |                      |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS            | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE  | ENGLISH TITLE             |
|--------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| <i>Pelag.</i>            | <i>Adversus Pelagianos dialogi III</i>                              |                           |
| <i>Psalt. Hebr.</i>      | <i>Psalterium secundum Hebraeos</i>                                 |                           |
| <i>Qu. hebr. Gen.</i>    | <i>Quaestionario hebraicarum liber in Genesim</i>                   |                           |
| <i>Reg. Pachom.</i>      | <i>Regula S. Pachomii, e Graeco</i>                                 |                           |
| <i>Ruf.</i>              | <i>Adversus Rufinum libri III</i>                                   |                           |
| <i>Sit.</i>              | <i>De situ et nominibus locorum Hebraicorum<br/>(Liber locorum)</i> |                           |
| <i>Tract. Isa.</i>       | <i>Tractatus in Isaiam</i>  |                           |
| <i>Tract. Marc.</i>      | <i>Tractatus in Evangelium Marci</i>                                |                           |
| <i>Tract. Ps.</i>        | <i>Tractatus in Psalmos</i>   |                           |
| <i>Tract. var.</i>       | <i>Tractatus varii</i>  |                           |
| <i>Vigil.</i>            | <i>Adversus Vigilantium</i>   |                           |
| <i>Vir. ill.</i>         | <i>De viris illustribus</i>   |                           |
| <i>Vit. Hil.</i>         | <i>Vita S. Hilarionis eremite</i>                                   |                           |
| <i>Vit. Malch.</i>       | <i>Vita Malchi monachi</i>  |                           |
| <i>Vit. Paul.</i>        | <i>Vita S. Pauli, primi eremite</i>                                 |                           |
| <hr/>                    |   |                           |
| <b>John Chrysostom</b>   |   |                           |
| <i>Adfu.</i>             | <i>Adversus eos qui non adfuerant</i>                               |                           |
| <i>Aeg.</i>              | <i>In martyres Aegyptios</i>  |                           |
| <i>Anna</i>              | <i>De Anna</i>  |                           |
| <i>Anom.</i>             | <i>Contra Anomoeos</i>  |                           |
| <i>Ant. exsil.</i>       | <i>Sermo antequam iret in exsilium</i>                              |                           |
| <i>Ascens.</i>           | <i>In ascensionem domini nostri Iesu Christi</i>                    |                           |
| <i>Bab.</i>              | <i>De sancto hieromartyre Babyla</i>                                |                           |
| <i>Bab. Jul.</i>         | <i>De Babyla contra Julianum et gentiles</i>                        | <i>Babylas the Martyr</i> |
| <i>Bapt.</i>             | <i>De baptismo Christi</i>  |                           |
| <i>Barl.</i>             | <i>In sanctum Barlaam martyrem</i>                                  |                           |
| <i>Bern.</i>             | <i>De sanctis Bernice et Prosdoce</i>                               |                           |
| <i>Catech. illum.</i>    | <i>Catecheses ad illuminandos</i>                                   |                           |
| <i>Catech. jur.</i>      | <i>Catechesis de juramento</i>                                      |                           |
| <i>Catech. ult.</i>      | <i>Catechesis ultima ad baptizandos</i>                             |                           |
| <i>Cath.</i>             | <i>Adversus Catharos</i>  |                           |
| <i>Coemet.</i>           | <i>De coemeterio et de cruce</i>                                    |                           |
| <i>Comm. Isa.</i>        | <i>Commentarius in Isaiam</i>                                       |                           |
| <i>Comm. Job</i>         | <i>Commentarius in Job</i>  |                           |
| <i>Comp. reg. mon.</i>   | <i>Comparatio regis et monachi</i>                                  |                           |
| <i>Compunct. Dem.</i>    | <i>Ad Demetrium de compunctione</i>                                 |                           |
| <i>Compunct. Stel.</i>   | <i>Ad Stelechium de compunctione</i>                                |                           |
| <i>Cruc.</i>             | <i>De cruce et latrone homiliae II</i>                              |                           |
| <i>Cum exsil.</i>        | <i>Sermo cum iret in exsilium</i>                                   |                           |
| <i>Dav.</i>              | <i>De Davide et Saulo</i>   |                           |
| <i>Delic.</i>            | <i>De futurae vitae deliciis</i>                                    |                           |
| <i>Diab.</i>             | <i>De diabolo tentatore</i>   |                           |
| <i>Diod.</i>             | <i>Laus Diodori episcopi</i>  |                           |
| <i>Dros.</i>             | <i>De sancta Drosida martyre</i>                                    |                           |
| <i>Educ. lib.</i>        | <i>De educandis liberis</i>   |                           |
| <i>El. vid.</i>          | <i>In Eliam et viduam</i>   |                           |
| <i>Eleaz. puer.</i>      | <i>De Eleazaro et septem pueris</i>                                 |                           |
| <i>Eleem.</i>            | <i>De eleemosyna</i>  |                           |
| <i>Ep. carc.</i>         | <i>Epistula ad episcopos, presbyteros et diaconos in carcere</i>    |                           |
| <i>Ep. Cyr.</i>          | <i>Epistula ad Cyriacum</i>   |                           |
| <i>1 Ep. Innoc.</i>      | <i>Ad Innocentium papam epistula I</i>                              |                           |
| <i>2 Ep. Innoc.</i>      | <i>Ad Innocentium papam epistula II</i>                             |                           |
| <i>Ep. Olymp.</i>        | <i>Epistulae ad Olympiadem</i>                                      |                           |
| <i>Ep. Theod.</i>        | <i>Letter to Theodore</i>   |                           |
| <i>Eust.</i>             | <i>In sanctum Eustathium Antiochenum</i>                            |                           |
| <i>Eutrop.</i>           | <i>In Eutropium</i>   |                           |
| <i>Exp. Ps.</i>          | <i>Expositiones in Psalmos</i>                                      |                           |
| <i>Fat. prov.</i>        | <i>De fato et providentia</i>                                       |                           |
| <i>Fem. reg.</i>         | <i>Quod regulares feminae viris cohabitare non debeant</i>          |                           |
| <i>Fr. Ep. Cath.</i>     | <i>Fragmenta in Epistulas Catholicas</i>                            |                           |
| <i>Freq. conv.</i>       | <i>Quod frequenter convenientium sit</i>                            |                           |
| <i>Goth. concin.</i>     | <i>Homilia habitu postquam presbyter Gothus concionatus fuerat</i>  |                           |
| <i>Grat.</i>             | <i>Non esse ad gratiam concionandum</i>                             |                           |
| <i>Hom. Act.</i>         | <i>Homiliae in Acta apostolorum</i>                                 |                           |
| <i>Hom. Act. 9:1</i>     | <i>De mutatione nominum</i>   |                           |
| <i>Hom. Col.</i>         | <i>Homiliae in epistolam ad Colossenses</i>                         |                           |
| <i>Hom. 1 Cor.</i>       | <i>Homiliae in epistolam i ad Corinthios</i>                        |                           |
| <i>Hom. 1 Cor. 10:1</i>  | <i>In dictum Pauli: Nolo vos ignorare</i>                           |                           |
| <i>Hom. 1 Cor. 11:19</i> | <i>In dictum Pauli: Oportet haereses esse</i>                       |                           |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS           | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE  | ENGLISH TITLE  |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Hom.</i> 1 Cor. 7:2  | <i>In illud: Propter fornicationes autem unusquisque suam uxorem habeat</i> |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> 2 Cor.      | <i>Homiliae in epistulam ii ad Corinthios</i>                               |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> 2 Cor. 11:1 | <i>In illud: Utinam sustineretis modicum</i>                                |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> 2 Cor. 4:13 | <i>In illud: Habentes eundem spiritum</i>                                   |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Eph.        | <i>Homiliae in epistulam ad Ephesios</i>                                    |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Gal.        | <i>Homiliae in epistulam ad Galatas</i>                                     |  |
|                         | <i>commentarius</i>   |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Gal. 2:11   | <i>In illud: In faciem ei restiti</i>                                       |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Gen.        | <i>Homiliae in Genesim</i>  |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Heb.        | <i>Homiliae in epistulam ad Hebreos</i>                                     |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Isa. 45:7   | <i>In illud Isaiae: Ego Dominus Deus feci lumen</i>                         |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Isa. 6:1    | <i>In illud: Vidi Dominum</i>   |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Jer. 10:23  | <i>In illud: Domine, non est in homine</i>                                  |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Jo.         | <i>Homiliae in Joannem</i>  |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Jo. 5:17    | <i>In illud: Pater meus usque modo operatur</i>                             |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Jo. 5:19    | <i>In illud: Filius ex se nihil facit</i>                                   |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Matt.       | <i>Homiliae in Matthaeum</i>  |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Matt. 18:23 | <i>De decem milium talentorum debitore</i>                                  |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Matt. 26:39 | <i>In illud: Pater, si possibile est, transeat</i>                          |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Matt. 9:37  | <i>In illud: Massis quidem multa</i>  |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Phil.       | <i>Homiliae in epistulam ad Philippenses</i>                                |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Phlm.       | <i>Homiliae in epistulam ad Philemonem</i>                                  |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> princ. Act. | <i>In principium Actorum</i>  |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Ps. 48:17   | <i>In illud: Ne timueris cum dives factus fuerit homo</i>                   |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Rom.        | <i>Homiliae in epistulam ad Romanos</i>                                     |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Rom. 12:20  | <i>In illud: Si esurierit inimicus</i>                                      |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Rom. 16:3   | <i>In illud: Salutare Priscillam et Aquilam</i>                             |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Rom. 5:3    | <i>De gloria in tribulationibus</i>   |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Rom. 8:28   | <i>In illud: Diligentibus deum omnia cooperantur in bonum</i>               |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> 1 Thess.    | <i>Homiliae in epistulam i ad Thessalonices</i>                             |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> 2 Thess.    | <i>Homiliae in epistulam ii ad Thessalonices</i>                            |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> 1 Tim.      | <i>Homiliae in epistulam i ad Timotheum</i>                                 |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> 1 Tim. 5:9  | <i>In illud: Vidua eligatur</i>   |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> 2 Tim.      | <i>Homiliae in epistulam ii ad Timotheum</i>                                |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> 2 Tim. 3:1  | <i>In illud: Hoc scitote quod in novissimis diebus</i>                      |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Tit.        | <i>Homiliae in epistulam ad Titum</i>                                       |  |
| <i>Hom.</i> Tit. 2:11   | <i>In illud: Apparuit gratia dei omnibus hominibus</i>                      |  |
| <i>Ign.</i>             | <i>In sanctum Ignatium martyrem</i>   |  |
| <i>Inan.</i> glor.      | <i>De inani gloria</i>  |  |
| <i>Iter.</i> conj.      | <i>De non iterando conjugio</i>   |  |
| <i>Adv.</i> Jud.        | <i>Adversus Iudeos</i>  |  |
| <i>Jud.</i> gent.       | <i>Contra Iudeos et gentiles quod Christus sit deus</i>                     | <i>Discourses against Judaizing Christians</i>             |
| <i>Jul.</i>             | <i>In sanctum Julianum martyrem</i>   |  |
| <i>Juv.</i>             | <i>In Juventinum et Maximum martyres</i>                                    |  |
| <i>Kal.</i>             | <i>In Kalendas</i>  |  |
| <i>Laed.</i>            | <i>Quod nemo laeditur nisi a se ipso</i>                                    | <i>No One Can Harm the Man Who Does Not Injure Himself</i> |
| <i>Laud.</i> Max.       | <i>Quales ducendae sint uxores (=De laude Maximi)</i>                       |  |
| <i>Laud.</i> Paul.      | <i>De laudibus sancti Pauli apostoli</i>                                    |  |
| <i>Laz.</i>             | <i>De Lazaro</i>  |  |
| <i>Lib.</i> repud.      | <i>De libello repudi</i>  |  |
| <i>Liturg.</i>          | <i>Liturgia</i>   |  |
| <i>Lucian.</i>          | <i>In sanctum Lucianum martyrem</i>   |  |
| <i>Macc.</i>            | <i>De Maccabeis</i>   |  |
| <i>Mart.</i>            | <i>De sanctis martyribus; Homilia in martyres (mus give vol./pg. ref.)</i>  |  |
| <i>Melet.</i>           | <i>De sancto Meletio Antiocheno</i>   |  |
| <i>Natal.</i>           | <i>In diem natalem Christi</i>  |  |
| <i>Non desp.</i>        | <i>Non esse desperandum</i>   |  |
| <i>Oppugn.</i>          | <i>Adversus oppugnatores vitae monasticae</i>                               |  |
| <i>Ordin.</i>           | <i>Sermo cum presbyter fuit ordinatus</i>                                   |  |
| <i>Paenit.</i>          | <i>De paenitentia</i>   |  |
| <i>Paralyt.</i>         | <i>In paralyticum demissum per tectum</i>                                   |  |
| <i>Pasch.</i>           | <i>In sanctum pascha</i>  |  |
| <i>Pecc.</i>            | <i>Peccata fratrum non evulganda</i>  | <i>Against Publicly Exposing the Sins of the Brethren</i>  |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS          | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE  | ENGLISH TITLE                                 |
|------------------------|---|---|
| Pelag.                 | <i>De sancta Pelagia virgine et martyre</i>                             |   |
| Pent.                  | <i>De sancta pentecoste</i>   |   |
| Phoc.                  | <i>De sancto hieromartyre Phoca</i>                                     |   |
| Praes. imp.            | <i>Homilia dicta praesente imperatore</i>                               |   |
| Prod. Jud.             | <i>De proditione Iudeae</i>   |   |
| Prof. evang.           | <i>De projectu evangelii</i>  |   |
| Proph. obscurit.       | <i>De prophetarum obscuritate</i>                                       | <i>Lowliness of Mind</i>                      |
| Quatr. Laz.            | <i>In quadridianum Lazarum</i>  |   |
| 1 Redit.               | <i>Post redditum a priore exsilio sermo I</i>                           |   |
| 2 Redit.               | <i>Post redditum a priore exsilio sermo II</i>                          |   |
| Regr.                  | <i>De regressu</i>  |   |
| Reliq. mart.           | <i>Homilia dicta postquam reliquiae martyrum</i>                        |   |
| Res. Chr.              | <i>Adversus ebriosos et de resurrectione domini nostri Iesu Christi</i> |   |
| Res. mort.             | <i>De resurrectione mortuorum</i>                                       |   |
| Rom. mart.             | <i>In sanctum Romanum martyrem</i>                                      |   |
| Sac.                   | <i>De sacerdotio</i>  | <i>Priesthood</i>                             |
| Sanct. Anast.          | <i>Homilia dicta in templo sanctae Anastasiae</i>                       |   |
| Saturn.                | <i>Cum Saturninus et Aurelianu acti essent in exsilium</i>              |   |
| Scand.                 | <i>Ad eos qui scandalizati sunt</i>                                     |   |
| Serm. Gen.             | <i>Sermones in Genesim</i>  |   |
| Stag.                  | <i>Ad Stagirium a daemone vexatum</i>                                   |   |
| Stat.                  | <i>Ad populum Antiochenum de statuis</i>                                |   |
| Stud. praeſ.           | <i>De studio praesentium</i>  |   |
| Subintr.               | <i>Contra eos qui subintroductas habent virginis</i>                    |   |
| Terr. mot.             | <i>De terrae motu</i>   |   |
| Theatr.                | <i>Contra ludos et theatra</i>  |   |
| Theod. laps.           | <i>Ad Theodorum lapsum</i>  | <i>Exhortation to Theodore after His Fall</i> |
| Vid.                   | <i>Ad viduam juniores</i>   | <i>To a Young Widow</i>                       |
| Virginit.              | <i>De virginitate</i>   |   |
| <b>John Malalas</b>    |   |   |
| Chron.                 | <i>Chronographia</i>  |   |
| <b>John Philoponus</b> |   |   |
| Comm. De an.           | <i>In Aristotelis De anima libros commentaria</i>                       |   |
| <b>Josephus</b>        | <i>See §8.3.7</i>   |   |
| <b>Justin</b>          |   |   |
| 1 Apol.                | <i>Apologia i</i>   | <i>First Apology</i>                          |
| 2 Apol.                | <i>Apologia ii</i>  | <i>Second Apology</i>                         |
| Dial.                  | <i>Dialogus cum Tryphonie</i>   | <i>Dialogue with Tryphon</i>                  |
| <b>Justinian</b>       |   |   |
| Edict.                 | <i>Edicta</i>   |   |
| Nov.                   | <i>Novellae</i>   |   |
| <b>Juvenal</b>         |   |   |
| Sat.                   | <i>Satirae</i>  |   |
| <b>Lactantius</b>      |   |   |
| Epit.                  | <i>Epitome divinarum institutionum</i>                                  | <i>Epitome of the Divine Institutes</i>       |
| Inst.                  | <i>Divinarum institutionum libri VII</i>                                | <i>The Divine Institutes</i>                  |
| Ir.                    | <i>De ira Dei</i>   | <i>The Wrath of God</i>                       |
| Mort.                  | <i>De morte persecutorum</i>  | <i>The Deaths of the Persecutors</i>          |
| Opif.                  | <i>De opificio Dei</i>  | <i>The Workmanship of God</i>                 |
| <b>Longinus</b>        |   |   |
| [Subl.]                | <i>De sublimitate</i>   | <i>On the Sublime</i>                         |
| <b>Longus</b>          |   |   |
| Daphn.                 | <i>Daphnis and Chloe</i>  |   |
| <b>Lucian</b>          |   |   |
| Abdic.                 | <i>Abdicatus</i>  | <i>Disowned</i>                               |
| Alex.                  | <i>Alexander (Pseudomantis)</i>   | <i>Alexander the False Prophet</i>            |
| [Am.]                  | <i>Amores</i>   | <i>Affairs of the Heart</i>                   |
| Anach.                 | <i>Anacharsis</i>   |   |
| [Asin.]                | <i>Asinus (Lucius)</i>  | <i>Lucius, or The Ass</i>                     |
| Bis acc.               | <i>Bis accusatus</i>  | <i>The Double Indictment</i>                  |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS               | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE                      | ENGLISH TITLE                                  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Astr.                       | <i>Astrologia</i>                           | <i>Astrology</i>                               |
| Cal.                        | <i>Calumniae non temere credendum</i>       | <i>Slander</i>                                 |
| Cat.                        | <i>Cataplus</i>                             | <i>The Downward Journey, or The Tyrant</i>     |
| Char.                       | <i>Charon</i>                               |  |
| Demon.                      | <i>Demonax</i>                              |  |
| Deor. conc.                 | <i>Deorum concilium</i>                     | <i>Parliament of the Gods</i>                  |
| Dial. d.                    | <i>Dialogi deorum</i>                       | <i>Dialogues of the Gods</i>                   |
| Dial. meretr.               | <i>Dialogi meretricii</i>                   | <i>Dialogues of the Courtesans</i>             |
| Dial. mort.                 | <i>Dialogi mortuorum</i>                    | <i>Dialogues of the Dead</i>                   |
| Dom.                        | <i>De domo</i>                              | <i>The Hall</i>                                |
| Electr.                     | <i>De electro</i>                           | <i>Amber, or The Swans</i>                     |
| [Encom. Demosth.]           | <i>Demosthenous encomium</i>                | <i>Praise of Demosthenes</i>                   |
| Eunuch.                     | <i>Eunuchus</i>                             | <i>The Eunuch</i>                              |
| Fug.                        | <i>Fugiti</i>                               | <i>The Runaways</i>                            |
| Gall.                       | <i>Gallus</i>                               | <i>The Dream, or The Cock</i>                  |
| Hermot.                     | <i>Hermotimus (De sectis)</i>               | <i>Hermotimus, or Sects</i>                    |
| Icar.                       | <i>Icaromenippus</i>                        |  |
| Imag.                       | <i>Imagines</i>                             | <i>Essays in Portraiture</i>                   |
| Pro imag.                   | <i>Pro imaginibus</i>                       | <i>Essays in Portraiture Defended</i>          |
| Ind.                        | <i>Adversus indoctum</i>                    | <i>The Ignorant Book-Collector</i>             |
| Jud. voc.                   | <i>Judicium vocalium</i>                    | <i>The Consonants at Law</i>                   |
| Jupp. conf.                 | <i>Juppiter confutatus</i>                  | <i>Zeus Catechized</i>                         |
| Jupp. trag.                 | <i>Juppiter tragedus</i>                    | <i>Zeus Rants</i>                              |
| Laps.                       | <i>Pro lapsu inter salutandum</i>           | <i>A Slip of the Tongue in Greeting</i>        |
| Lex.                        | <i>Lexiphanes</i>                           |  |
| Luct.                       | <i>De luctu</i>                             | <i>Funerals</i>                                |
| Men.                        | <i>Menippus (Necyomantia)</i>               | <i>Menippus, or Descent into Hades</i>         |
| Merc. cond.                 | <i>De mercede conductis</i>                 | <i>Salaried Posts in Great Houses</i>          |
| Musc. laud.                 | <i>Muscas laudatio</i>                      | <i>The Fly</i>                                 |
| Nav.                        | <i>Navigium</i>                             | <i>The Ship, or The Wishes</i>                 |
| Nigr.                       | <i>Nigrinus</i>                             |  |
| Par.                        | <i>De parasito</i>                          | <i>The Parasite</i>                            |
| Peregr.                     | <i>De morte Peregrini</i>                   | <i>The Passing of Peregrinus</i>               |
| Phal.                       | <i>Phalaris</i>                             |  |
| [Philopatr.]                | <i>Philopatris</i>                          | <i>The Patriot</i>                             |
| Philops.                    | <i>Philopseudes</i>                         | <i>The Lover of Lies</i>                       |
| Pisc.                       | <i>Piscator</i>                             | <i>The Dead Come to Life, or The Fisherman</i> |
| Pseudol.                    | <i>Pseudologista</i>                        | <i>The Mistaken Critic</i>                     |
| Rhet. praecl.               | <i>Rhetorum praeceptor</i>                  | <i>A Professor of Public Speaking</i>          |
| Sacr.                       | <i>De sacrificiis</i>                       | <i>Sacrifices</i>                              |
| Salt.                       | <i>De saltatione</i>                        | <i>The Dance</i>                               |
| Sat.                        | <i>Saturnalia</i>                           | <i>Conversation with Cronus</i>                |
| Scyth.                      | <i>Scytha</i>                               | <i>The Scythian, or The Consul</i>             |
| Somm.                       | <i>Somnium (Vita Luciani)</i>               | <i>The Dream, or Lucian's Career</i>           |
| Symp.                       | <i>Symposium</i>                            | <i>The Carousal, or The Lapiths</i>            |
| Syr. d.                     | <i>De syria dea</i>                         | <i>The Goddess of Syria</i>                    |
| Tim.                        | <i>Timon</i>                                |  |
| Tox.                        | <i>Toxaris</i>                              |  |
| Tyr.                        | <i>Tyrranicida</i>                          | <i>The Tyrannicide</i>                         |
| Ver. hist.                  | <i>Vera historia</i>                        | <i>A True Story</i>                            |
| Vit. auct.                  | <i>Vitarum auctio</i>                       | <i>Philosophies for Sale</i>                   |
| <hr/>                       |   |  |
| <b>Menander</b>             |   |  |
| Dysk.                       | <i>Dyskolos</i>                             |  |
| Epitr.                      | <i>Epitrepones</i>                          |  |
| Georg.                      | <i>Georgos</i>                              |  |
| Mis.                        | <i>Misoumenos</i>                           |  |
| Mon.                        | <i>Monostichoi</i>                          |  |
| Phasm.                      | <i>Phasma</i>                               |  |
| Perik.                      | <i>Perikeiromenē</i>                        |  |
| Sam.                        | <i>Samia</i>                                |  |
| Sik.                        | <i>Sikyonios</i>                            |  |
| Thras.                      | <i>Thrasonidis</i>                          |  |
| <hr/>                       |   |  |
| <b>Methodius of Olympus</b> |   |  |
| Lib. arb.                   | <i>De libero arbitrio</i>                   |  |
| Res.                        | <i>De resurrectione</i>                     |  |
| Symp.                       | <i>Symposium (Convivium decem virginum)</i> |  |
| <hr/>                       |   |  |
| <b>Minucius Felix</b>       |   |  |
| Oct.                        | <i>Octavius</i>                             |  |
| <hr/>                       |   |  |
| <b>Nepos</b>                |   |  |
| Ag.                         | <i>Agesilaus</i>                            |  |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS               | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE  | ENGLISH TITLE                           |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| <i>Alc.</i>                 | <i>Alciabiades</i>  |   |
| <i>Arist.</i>               | <i>Aristides</i>  |   |
| <i>Att.</i>                 | <i>Atticus</i>  |   |
| <i>Cat.</i>                 | <i>Cato</i>   |   |
| <i>Chabr.</i>               | <i>Chabrias</i>   |   |
| <i>Cim.</i>                 | <i>Cimon</i>  |   |
| <i>Con.</i>                 | <i>Conon</i>  |   |
| <i>Dat.</i>                 | <i>Datames</i>  |   |
| <i>Di.</i>                  | <i>Dion</i>   |   |
| <i>Epam.</i>                | <i>Epaminondas</i>  |   |
| <i>Eum.</i>                 | <i>Eumenes</i>  |   |
| <i>Ham.</i>                 | <i>Hamilcar</i>   |   |
| <i>Han.</i>                 | <i>Hannibal</i>   |   |
| <i>Iph.</i>                 | <i>Iphicrates</i>   |   |
| <i>Lys.</i>                 | <i>Lysander</i>   |   |
| <i>Milt.</i>                | <i>Miltiades</i>  |   |
| <i>Paus.</i>                | <i>Pausanias</i>  |   |
| <i>Pel.</i>                 | <i>Pelopidas</i>  |   |
| <i>Phoc.</i>                | <i>Phocion</i>  |   |
| <i>Reg.</i>                 | <i>De regibus</i>   |   |
| <i>Them.</i>                | <i>Themistocles</i>   |   |
| <i>Thras.</i>               | <i>Thrasylbulus</i>   |   |
| <i>Timol.</i>               | <i>Timoleon</i>   |   |
| <i>Timoth.</i>              | <i>Timotheus</i>  |   |
| <hr/>                       |   |   |
| <b>Nicander</b>             |   |   |
| <i>Alex.</i>                | <i>Alexipharmacata</i>  |   |
| <i>Ther.</i>                | <i>Theriaca</i>   |   |
| <hr/>                       |   |   |
| <b>Nicolaus of Damascus</b> |   |   |
| <i>Hist. univ.</i>          | <i>Historia universalis</i>   |   |
| <i>Vit. Caes.</i>           | <i>Vita Caesaris</i>  | <i>Universal History (in Athenaeus)</i> |
| <hr/>                       |   |   |
| <b>Nonnus</b>               |   |   |
| <i>Dion.</i>                | <i>Dionysiaca</i>   |   |
| <i>Paraphr. Jo.</i>         | <i>Paraphrasis sancti evangelii Joannei</i>                             |   |
| <hr/>                       |   |   |
| <b>Orac. chald.</b>         | <i>De oraculis chaldaicis</i>   | <i>Chaldaean Oracles</i>                |
| <hr/>                       |   |   |
| <b>Origen</b>               |   |   |
| <i>Adnot. Deut.</i>         | <i>Adnotationes in Deuteronomium</i>                                    |   |
| <i>Adnot. Exod.</i>         | <i>Adnotationes in Exodum</i>   |   |
| <i>Adnot. Gen.</i>          | <i>Adnotationes in Genesim</i>  |   |
| <i>Adnot. Jes. Nav.</i>     | <i>Adnotationes in Iesum filium Nave</i>                                |   |
| <i>Adnot. Judic.</i>        | <i>Adnotationes in Judices</i>  |   |
| <i>Adnot. Lev.</i>          | <i>Adnotationes in Leviticum</i>  |   |
| <i>Adnot. Num.</i>          | <i>Adnotationes in Numeros</i>  |   |
| <i>Cant. (Adulesc.)</i>     | <i>In Canticum canticorum (libri duo quos scriptis in adulescentia)</i> |   |
| <i>Cels.</i>                | <i>Contra Celsum</i>  | <i>Against Celsus</i>                   |
| <i>Comm. Cant.</i>          | <i>Commentarius in Canticum</i>   |   |
| <i>Comm. Gen.</i>           | <i>Commentarii in Genesim</i>   |   |
| <i>Comm. Jo.</i>            | <i>Commentarii in evangelium Joannis</i>                                |   |
| <i>Comm. Matt.</i>          | <i>Commentarium in evangelium Matthei</i>                               |   |
| <i>Comm. Rom.</i>           | <i>Commentarii in Romanos</i>   |   |
| <i>Comm. ser. Matt.</i>     | <i>Commentarium series in evangelium Matthei</i>                        |   |
| <i>Dial.</i>                | <i>Diologus cum Heraclide</i>   | <i>Dialogue with Heraclides</i>         |
| <i>Enarrat. Job</i>         | <i>Enarrationes in Job</i>  |   |
| <i>Engastr.</i>             | <i>De engastrimytho</i>   | <i>Witch of Endor</i>                   |
| <i>Ep. Afr.</i>             | <i>Epistula ad Africanum</i>  |   |
| <i>Ep. Greg.</i>            | <i>Epistula ad Gregorium Thaumaturgum</i>                               |   |
| <i>Ep. ign.</i>             | <i>Epistula ad ignotum (Fabianum Romanum)</i>                           |   |
| <i>Exc. Ps.</i>             | <i>Excerpta in Psalmos</i>  |   |
| <i>Exp. Prov.</i>           | <i>Expositio in Proverbia</i>   |   |
| <i>Fr. Act.</i>             | <i>Fragmentum ex homiliis in Acta apostolorum</i>                       |   |
| <i>Fr. Cant.</i>            | <i>Libri x in Canticum canticorum</i>                                   |   |
| <i>Fr. 1 Cor.</i>           | <i>Fragmenta ex commentariis in epistulam i ad Corinthios</i>           |   |
| <i>Fr. Eph.</i>             | <i>Fragmenta ex commentariis in epistulam ad Ephesios</i>               |   |
| <i>Fr. Exod.</i>            | <i>Fragmenta ex commentariis in Exodum</i>                              |   |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS               | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE                                 | ENGLISH TITLE                             |
|-----------------------------|--|---|
| <i>Fr. Ezech.</i>           | <i>Fragmenta ex commentariis in Ezechielem</i>         |   |
| <i>Fr. Heb.</i>             | <i>Fragmenta ex homiliis in epistulam ad Hebreos</i>   |   |
| <i>Fr. Jer.</i>             | <i>Fragmenta in Jeremiam</i>                           |   |
| <i>Fr. Jo.</i>              | <i>Fragmenta in evangelium Joannis</i>                 |   |
| <i>Fr. Lam.</i>             | <i>Fragmenta in Lamentationes</i>                      |   |
| <i>Fr. Luc.</i>             | <i>Fragmenta in Lucam</i>                              |   |
| <i>Fr. Matt.</i>            | <i>Fragmenta ex commentariis in evangelium Matthei</i> |   |
| <i>Fr. Os.</i>              | <i>Fragmentum ex commentariis in Osee</i>              |   |
| <i>Fr. Prin.</i>            | <i>Fragmenta de principiis</i>                         |   |
| <i>Fr. Prov.</i>            | <i>Fragmenta ex commentariis in Proverbia</i>          |   |
| <i>Fr. Ps.</i>              | <i>Fragmenta in Psalmos 1–150</i>                      |   |
| <i>Fr. 1 Reg.</i>           | <i>Fragmenta in librum primum Regnorum</i>             |   |
| <i>Fr. Ruth</i>             | <i>Fragmentum in Ruth</i>                              |   |
| <i>Hex.</i>                 | <i>Hexapla</i>   |   |
| <i>Hom. Cant.</i>           | <i>Homiliae in Canticum</i>                            |   |
| <i>Hom. Exod.</i>           | <i>Homiliae in Exodum</i>                              |   |
| <i>Hom. Ezech.</i>          | <i>Homiliae in Ezechielem</i>                          |   |
| <i>Hom. Gen.</i>            | <i>Homiliae in Genesim</i>                             |   |
| <i>Hom. Isa.</i>            | <i>Homiliae in Isaiam</i>                              |   |
| <i>Hom. Jer.</i>            | <i>Homiliae in Jeremiam</i>                            |   |
| <i>Hom. Jes. Nav.</i>       | <i>In Iesu Nave homiliae xxvi</i>                      |   |
| <i>Hom. Job</i>             | <i>Homiliae in Job</i>                                 |   |
| <i>Hom. Judic.</i>          | <i>Homiliae in Judices</i>                             |   |
| <i>Hom. Lev.</i>            | <i>Homiliae in Leviticum</i>                           |   |
| <i>Hom. Luc.</i>            | <i>Homiliae in Lucam</i>                               |   |
| <i>Hom. Num.</i>            | <i>Homiliae in Numeros</i>                             |   |
| <i>Hom. Ps.</i>             | <i>Homiliae in Psalmos</i>                             |   |
| <i>Hom. 1 Reg.</i>          | <i>Homiliae in I Reges</i>                             |   |
| <i>Mart.</i>                | <i>Exhortatio ad martyrium</i>                         | <i>Exhortation to Martyrdom</i>           |
| <i>Or.</i>                  | <i>De oratione (Peri proseuchēs)</i>                   | <i>Prayer</i>                             |
| <i>Pasch.</i>               | <i>De pascha</i>                                       | <i>The Pascha</i>                         |
| <i>Philoc.</i>              | <i>Philocalia</i>                                      |   |
| <i>Princ.</i>               | <i>De principiis (Peri archōn)</i>                     | <i>First Principles</i>                   |
| <i>Res.</i>                 | <i>De resurrectione libri ii</i>                       |   |
| <i>Schol. Apoc.</i>         | <i>Scholia in Apocalypsem</i>                          |   |
| <i>Schol. Cant.</i>         | <i>Scholia in Canticum cantorum</i>                    |   |
| <i>Schol. Luc.</i>          | <i>Scholia in Lucam</i>                                |   |
| <i>Schol. Matt.</i>         | <i>Scholia in Matthaeum</i>                            |   |
| <i>Sel. Deut.</i>           | <i>Selecta in Deuteronomium</i>                        |   |
| <i>Sel. Exod.</i>           | <i>Selecta in Exodus</i>                               |   |
| <i>Sel. Ezech.</i>          | <i>Selecta in Ezechielem</i>                           |   |
| <i>Sel. Gen.</i>            | <i>Selecta in Genesis</i>                              |   |
| <i>Sel. Jes. Nav.</i>       | <i>Selecta in Iesu Nave</i>                            |   |
| <i>Sel. Job</i>             | <i>Selecta in Job</i>                                  |   |
| <i>Sel. Judic.</i>          | <i>Selecta in Judices</i>                              |   |
| <i>Sel. Lev.</i>            | <i>Selecta in Leviticum</i>                            |   |
| <i>Sel. Num.</i>            | <i>Selecta in Numeros</i>                              |   |
| <i>Sel. Ps.</i>             | <i>Selecta in Psalmos</i>                              |   |
| <hr/>                       |  |   |
| <b>Ovid</b>                 |  |   |
| <i>Am.</i>                  | <i>Amores</i>  |   |
| <i>Ars</i>                  | <i>Ars amatoria</i>                                    |   |
| <i>Fast.</i>                | <i>Fasti</i>   |   |
| <i>Hal.</i>                 | <i>Haliœtica</i>                                       |   |
| <i>Her.</i>                 | <i>Heroïdes</i>  |   |
| <i>Ib.</i>                  | <i>Ibis</i>  |   |
| <i>Med.</i>                 | <i>Medicamina faciei feminæ</i>                        |   |
| <i>Metam.</i>               | <i>Metamorphoses</i>                                   |   |
| <hr/>                       |  |   |
| <b>Pausanias</b>            |  |   |
| <i>Descr.</i>               | <i>Graeciae description</i>                            | <i>Description of Greece</i>              |
| <hr/>                       |  |   |
| <b>Peripl. M. Rubr.</b>     | <i>Periplus Maris Rubri</i>                            | <i>The Periplus of the Erythraean Sea</i> |
| <hr/>                       |  |   |
| <b>Persius</b>              |  |   |
| <i>Sat.</i>                 | <i>Satiræ</i>  |   |
| <hr/>                       |  |   |
| <b>Philo</b>                | <i>See §8.3.6</i>                                      |   |
| <hr/>                       |  |   |
| <b>Philodemus of Gadara</b> |  |   |
| <i>Adv. Soph.</i>           | <i>Adversus sophistas</i>                              |   |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS   | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE  | ENGLISH TITLE  |
|---|---|--|
| D.<br>Hom.<br>Ir.<br>Lib.<br>Mort.<br>Mus.<br>Piet.<br>Rhet.<br>Sign.<br>Vit.   | <i>De diis</i><br><i>De bono rege secundum Homerum</i><br><i>De ira</i><br><i>De libertate dicendi</i><br><i>De morte</i><br><i>De musica</i><br><i>De pietate</i><br><i>Volumina rhetorica</i><br><i>De signis</i><br><i>De vitiis X</i>   |  |
| <b>Philostratus</b>   |   |  |
| Ep.<br>Gymn.<br>Imag.<br>Vit. Apoll.<br>Vit. soph.  | <i>Epistulae</i><br><i>De gymnastica</i><br><i>Imagines</i><br><i>Vita Apollonii</i><br><i>Vitae Sophistarum</i>  |  |
| <b>Photius</b>  |   |  |
| Lex.  | <i>Lexicon</i>  |  |
| <b>Pindar</b>   |   |  |
| Isthm.<br>Nem.<br>Ol.<br>Paean.<br>Pyth.<br>Thren.  | <i>Isthmionikai</i><br><i>Nemeonikai</i><br><i>Olympionikai</i><br><i>Paeanes</i><br><i>Pythionikai</i><br><i>Threnoi</i>   | <i>Isthmian Odes</i><br><i>Nemean Odes</i><br><i>Olympian Odes</i><br><i>Hymns</i><br><i>Pythian Odes</i><br><i>Dirges</i>   |
| <b>Plato</b>  |   |  |
| [Alc. maj.]<br>Apol.<br>[Ax.]<br>Charm.<br>Crat.<br>[Def.]<br>Ep.<br>[Epin.]<br>Euthyd.<br>Euthyphr.<br>Gorg.<br>Hipparch.<br>Hipp. maj.<br>Hipp. min.<br>Lach.<br>Leg.<br>Menex.<br>[Min.]<br>Phaed.<br>Phaedr.<br>Phileb.<br>Pol.<br>Parm.<br>Prot.<br>Resp.<br>Soph.<br>Symp.<br>Theaet.<br>Tim. | <i>Alcibiades major</i><br><i>Apologia</i><br><i>Axiochus</i><br><i>Charmides</i><br><i>Cratylus</i><br><i>Definitiones</i><br><i>Epistulae</i><br><i>Epinomis</i><br><i>Euthydemus</i><br><i>Euthyphro</i><br><i>Gorgias</i><br><i>Hipparchus</i><br><i>Hippias major</i><br><i>Hippias minor</i><br><i>Laches</i><br><i>Leges</i><br><i>Menexenus</i><br><i>Minos</i><br><i>Phaedo</i><br><i>Phaedrus</i><br><i>Philebus</i><br><i>Politicus</i><br><i>Parmenides</i><br><i>Protagoras</i><br><i>Respublica</i><br><i>Sophista</i><br><i>Symposium</i><br><i>Theaetetus</i><br><i>Timaeus</i> | <i>Greater Alcibiades</i><br><i>Apology of Socrates</i><br><br><i>Definitions</i><br><i>Letters</i><br><br><i>Greater Hippias</i><br><i>Lesser Hippias</i><br><br><i>Laws</i><br><br><i>Statesman</i><br><br><i>Republic</i><br><i>Sophist</i> |
| <b>Plautus</b>  |   |  |
| Amph.<br>Asin.<br>Aul.<br>Bacch.<br>Capt.<br>Cas.<br>Cist.<br>Curc.<br>Epid.<br>Men.<br>Mil. glor.<br>Most.<br>Pers.  | <i>Amphitruo</i><br><i>Asinaria</i><br><i>Aulularia</i><br><i>Bacchides</i><br><i>Captivi</i><br><i>Casina</i><br><i>Cistellaria</i><br><i>Curculio</i><br><i>Epidicus</i><br><i>Menaechmi</i><br><i>Miles Gloriosus</i><br><i>Mostellaria</i><br><i>Persae</i>   |  |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS                               | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE  | ENGLISH TITLE           |
|---|---|-------------------------|
| <i>Poen.</i>                                | <i>Poenulus</i>   |                         |
| <i>Pseud.</i>                               | <i>Pseudolus</i>  |                         |
| <i>Rud.</i>                                 | <i>Rudens</i>   |                         |
| <i>Stic.</i>                                | <i>Sticus</i>   |                         |
| <i>Trin.</i>                                | <i>Trinummus</i>  |                         |
| <i>Truc.</i>                                | <i>Truculentus</i>  |                         |
| <i>Vid.</i>                                 | <i>Vidularia</i>  |                         |
| <b>Pliny the Elder</b>                      |   |                         |
| <i>Nat.</i>                                 | <i>Naturalis historia</i>   | <i>Natural History</i>  |
| <b>Pliny the Younger</b>                    |   |                         |
| <i>Ep.</i>                                  | <i>Epistulae</i>  |                         |
| <i>Ep. Tra.</i>                             | <i>Epistulae ad Trajanum</i>  |                         |
| <i>Pan.</i>                                 | <i>Panegyricus</i>  |                         |
| <b>Plotinus</b>                             |   |                         |
| <i>Enn.</i>                                 | <i>Enneades</i>   |                         |
| <b>Plutarch</b>                             |   |                         |
| <i>Adol. poet. aud.</i>                     | <i>Quomodo adolescens poetas audire debeat</i>                        |                         |
| <i>Adul. am.</i>                            | <i>De adulatore et amico</i>  |                         |
| <i>Adul. amic.</i>                          | <i>Quomodo adulator ab amico internoscatur</i>                        |                         |
| <i>Aem.</i>                                 | <i>Aemilius Paullus</i>   |                         |
| <i>Ag. Cleom.</i>                           | <i>Agis et Cleomenes</i>  |                         |
| <i>Ages.</i>                                | <i>Agesilaus</i>  |                         |
| <i>Alc.</i>                                 | <i>Alcibiades</i>   |                         |
| <i>Alex.</i>                                | <i>Alexander</i>  |                         |
| <i>Alex. fort.</i>                          | <i>De Alexandri magni fortuna aut virtute</i>                         |                         |
| <i>Am. prol.</i>                            | <i>De amore prolis</i>  |                         |
| <i>Amat.</i>                                | <i>Amatorius</i>  |                         |
| <i>[Amat. narr.]</i>                        | <i>Amatoriae narrationes</i>  |                         |
| <i>Amic. mult.</i>                          | <i>De amicorum multitudine</i>  |                         |
| <i>[An ignis]</i>                           | <i>Aquane an ignis utilior</i>  |                         |
| <i>An seni</i>                              | <i>An seni respublica gerenda sit</i>                                 |                         |
| <i>An virt. doc.</i>                        | <i>An virtus doceri possit</i>  |                         |
| <i>An vit.</i>                              | <i>An vitositas ad infelicitatem sufficiat</i>                        |                         |
| <i>An. corp.</i>                            | <i>Animine an corporis affectiones sint peiores</i>                   |                         |
| <i>An. procr.</i>                           | <i>De animae procreatione in Timaeo</i>                               |                         |
| <i>An. procr. epit.</i>                     | <i>Epitome libri de procreatione in Timaeo</i>                        |                         |
| <i>Ant.</i>                                 | <i>Antonius</i>   |                         |
| <i>[Apoph. lac.]</i>                        | <i>Apophthegmata laconica</i>   |                         |
| <i>Arat.</i>                                | <i>Aratus</i>   |                         |
| <i>Arist.</i>                               | <i>Aristides</i>  |                         |
| <i>Art.</i>                                 | <i>Artaxerxes</i>   |                         |
| <i>Brut.</i>                                | <i>Brutus</i>   |                         |
| <i>Brut. an.</i>                            | <i>Bruta animalia ratione uti</i>                                     |                         |
| <i>Caes.</i>                                | <i>Caesar</i>   |                         |
| <i>Cam.</i>                                 | <i>Camillus</i>   |                         |
| <i>Cat. Maj.</i>                            | <i>Cato Major</i>   | <i>Cato the Elder</i>   |
| <i>Cat. Min.</i>                            | <i>Cato Minor</i>   | <i>Cato the Younger</i> |
| <i>Cic.</i>                                 | <i>Cicerone</i>   |                         |
| <i>Cim.</i>                                 | <i>Cimon</i>  |                         |
| <i>Cleom.</i>                               | <i>Cleomenes</i>  |                         |
| <i>Cohib. ira</i>                           | <i>De cohibenda ira</i>   |                         |
| <i>Adv. Col.</i>                            | <i>Adversus Cotolem</i>   |                         |
| <i>Comm. not.</i>                           | <i>De communibus notitiis contra stoicos</i>                          |                         |
| <i>Comp. Aem. Tim.</i>                      | <i>Comparatio Aemilii Paulli et Timoleontis</i>                       |                         |
| <i>Comp. Ag. Cleom. cum<br/>Ti. Gracch.</i> | <i>Comparatio Agidis et Cleomenis cum<br/>Tiberio et Gaio Graccho</i> |                         |
| <i>Comp. Ages. Pomp.</i>                    | <i>Comparatio Agesilai et Pompeii</i>                                 |                         |
| <i>Comp. Alc. Cor.</i>                      | <i>Comparatio Alcibiadis et Marci Coriolani</i>                       |                         |
| <i>Comp. Arist. Cat.</i>                    | <i>Comparatio Aristidis et Catonis</i>                                |                         |
| <i>Comp. Arist. Men.<br/>compend.</i>       | <i>Comparatio Aristophanis et Menandri<br/>compendium</i>             |                         |
| <i>Comp. Cim. Luc.</i>                      | <i>Comparatio Cimonis et Luculli</i>                                  |                         |
| <i>Comp. Dem. Cic.</i>                      | <i>Comparatio Demosthenis et Ciceronis</i>                            |                         |
| <i>Comp. Demetr. Ant.</i>                   | <i>Comparatio Demetrii et Antonii</i>                                 |                         |
| <i>Comp. Dion. Brut.</i>                    | <i>Comparatio Dionis et Brutii</i>                                    |                         |
| <i>Comp. Eum. Sert.</i>                     | <i>Comparatio Eumenis et Sertorii</i>                                 |                         |
| <i>Comp. Lyc. Num.</i>                      | <i>Comparatio Lycurgi et Numiae</i>                                   |                         |
| <i>Comp. Lys. Sull.</i>                     | <i>Comparatio Lysandri et Sulla</i>                                   |                         |
| <i>Comp. Nic. Crass.</i>                    | <i>Comparatio Niciae et Crassi</i>                                    |                         |
| <i>Comp. Pel. Marc.</i>                     | <i>Comparatio Pelopidae et Marcelli</i>                               |                         |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS                | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE   | ENGLISH TITLE |
|------------------------------|--|---------------|
| <i>Comp. Per. Fab.</i>       | <i>Comparatio Periclis et Fabii Maximi</i>                         |               |
| <i>Comp. Phil. Flam.</i>     | <i>Comparatio Philopoemenis et Titi Flaminini</i>                  |               |
| <i>Comp. Sol. Publ.</i>      | <i>Comparatio Solonis et Publicolae</i>                            |               |
| <i>Comp. Thes. Rom.</i>      | <i>Comparatio Thesei et Romuli</i>                                 |               |
| <i>Conj. praece.</i>         | <i>Conjugalia Praecepta</i>  |               |
| <i>[Cons. Apoll.]</i>        | <i>Consolatio ad Apollonium</i>                                    |               |
| <i>Cons. ux.</i>             | <i>Consolatio ad uxorem</i>  |               |
| <i>Cor.</i>                  | <i>Marcius Coriolanus</i>  |               |
| <i>Crass.</i>                | <i>Crassus</i>   |               |
| <i>Cupid. divit.</i>         | <i>De cupiditate divitiarum</i>                                    |               |
| <i>Curios.</i>               | <i>De curiositate</i>  |               |
| <i>De esu</i>                | <i>De esu carnium</i>  |               |
| <i>De laude</i>              | <i>De laude ipsius</i>   |               |
| <i>Def. orac.</i>            | <i>De defectu oraculorum</i>                                       |               |
| <i>Dem.</i>                  | <i>Demosthenes</i>   |               |
| <i>Demetr.</i>               | <i>Demetrius</i>   |               |
| <i>Dion.</i>                 | <i>Dion</i>  |               |
| <i>E Delph.</i>              | <i>De E apud Delphos</i>   |               |
| <i>Eum.</i>                  | <i>Eumenes</i>   |               |
| <i>Exil.</i>                 | <i>De exilio</i>   |               |
| <i>Fab.</i>                  | <i>Fabius Maximus</i>  |               |
| <i>Fac.</i>                  | <i>De facie in orbe lunae</i>                                      |               |
| <i>Flam.</i>                 | <i>Titus Flamininus</i>  |               |
| <i>Fort.</i>                 | <i>De fortuna</i>  |               |
| <i>Fort. Rom.</i>            | <i>De fortuna Romanorum</i>  |               |
| <i>Frat. amor.</i>           | <i>De fraterno amore</i>   |               |
| <i>Galb.</i>                 | <i>Galba</i>   |               |
| <i>Garr.</i>                 | <i>De garrulitate</i>  |               |
| <i>Gen. Socr.</i>            | <i>De genio Socratis</i>   |               |
| <i>Glor. Ath.</i>            | <i>De gloria Atheniensium</i>                                      |               |
| <i>Her. mal.</i>             | <i>De Herodoti malignitate</i>                                     |               |
| <i>Inim. util.</i>           | <i>De capienda ex inimicis utilitate</i>                           |               |
| <i>Inv. od.</i>              | <i>De invidia et odio</i>  |               |
| <i>Is. Os.</i>               | <i>De Iside et Osiride</i>   |               |
| <i>Lat. viv.</i>             | <i>De latenter vivendo</i>   |               |
| <i>Lib. aegr.</i>            | <i>De libidine et aegritudine</i>                                  |               |
| <i>[Lib. ed.]</i>            | <i>De liberis educandis</i>  |               |
| <i>Luc.</i>                  | <i>Lucullus</i>  |               |
| <i>Lyc.</i>                  | <i>Lycurgus</i>  |               |
| <i>Lys.</i>                  | <i>Lysander</i>  |               |
| <i>Mar.</i>                  | <i>Marius</i>  |               |
| <i>Marc.</i>                 | <i>Marcellus</i>   |               |
| <i>Max. princ.</i>           | <i>Maxime cum principibus philosophiam esse<br/>disserrendum</i>   |               |
| <i>Mor.</i>                  | <i>Moralia</i>   |               |
| <i>Mulier. virt.</i>         | <i>Mulierum virtutes</i>   |               |
| <i>[Mus.]</i>                | <i>De musica</i>   |               |
| <i>Nic.</i>                  | <i>Nicias</i>  |               |
| <i>Num.</i>                  | <i>Numa</i>  |               |
| <i>Oth.</i>                  | <i>Otho</i>  |               |
| <i>Parsne an fac.</i>        | <i>Parsne an facultas animi sit vita passiva</i>                   |               |
| <i>Pel.</i>                  | <i>Pelopidas</i>   |               |
| <i>Per.</i>                  | <i>Pericles</i>  |               |
| <i>Phil.</i>                 | <i>Philopoemen</i>   |               |
| <i>Phoc.</i>                 | <i>Phocion</i>   |               |
| <i>[Plac. philos.]</i>       | <i>De placita philosophorum</i>                                    |               |
| <i>Pomp.</i>                 | <i>Pompeius</i>  |               |
| <i>Praec. ger. rei publ.</i> | <i>Praecepta gerendae rei publicae</i>                             |               |
| <i>Prim. frig.</i>           | <i>De primo frigido</i>  |               |
| <i>Princ. iner.</i>          | <i>Ad principem ineruditum</i>                                     |               |
| <i>Publ.</i>                 | <i>Publicola</i>   |               |
| <i>Pyrrh.</i>                | <i>Pyrrhus</i>   |               |
| <i>Pyth. orac.</i>           | <i>De Pythiae oraculis</i>   |               |
| <i>Quaest. conv.</i>         | <i>Quaestionum convivialium libri IX</i>                           |               |
| <i>Quaest. nat.</i>          | <i>Quaestiones naturales (Aetia physica)</i>                       |               |
| <i>Quaest. plat.</i>         | <i>Quaestiones platonicae</i>                                      |               |
| <i>Quaest. rom.</i>          | <i>Quaestiones romanae et graecae (Aetia<br/>romana et graeca)</i> |               |
| <i>Rect. rat. aud.</i>       | <i>De recta ratione audiendi</i>                                   |               |
| <i>[Reg. imp. apophth.]</i>  | <i>Regum et imperatorum apophthegmata</i>                          |               |
| <i>Rom.</i>                  | <i>Romulus</i>   |               |
| <i>Sept. sap. conv.</i>      | <i>Septem sapientium convivium</i>                                 |               |
| <i>Sera</i>                  | <i>De sera numinis vindicta</i>                                    |               |
| <i>Sert.</i>                 | <i>Sertorius</i>   |               |
| <i>Sol.</i>                  | <i>Solon</i>   |               |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS   | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE  | ENGLISH TITLE   |
|---|---|-----------------|
| <i>Soll. an.</i><br><i>Stoic. abs.</i><br><i>Stoic. rep.</i><br><i>Suav. viv.</i>   | <i>De sollertia animalium</i><br><i>Stoicos absurdiora poetis dicere</i><br><i>De Stoicorum repugnantis</i><br><i>Non posse suaviter vivi secundum</i><br><i>Epicurum</i>   |                 |
| <i>Sull.</i><br><i>Superst.</i><br><i>Them.</i><br><i>Thes.</i><br><i>Ti. C. Gracch.</i><br><i>Tim.</i><br><i>Tranq. an.</i><br><i>Trib. r. p. gen.</i><br><i>Tu. san.</i><br><i>Un. rep. dom.</i><br><i>Virt. mor.</i><br><i>Virt. prof.</i> | <i>Sulla</i><br><i>De superstitione</i><br><i>Themistocles</i><br><i>Theseus</i><br><i>Tiberius et Caius Gracchus</i><br><i>Timoleon</i><br><i>De tranquillitate animi</i><br><i>De tribus rei publicae generibus</i><br><i>De tuenda sanitate praecepta</i><br><i>De unius in republica dominatione</i><br><i>De virtute morali</i><br><i>Quomodo quis suos in virtute sentiat projectus</i>   |                 |
| <i>Virt. vit.</i><br><i>Vit. aere al.</i><br><i>[Vit. poes. Hom.]</i><br><i>Vit. pud.</i><br><i>[Vit. X orat.]</i>  | <i>De virtute et vicio</i><br><i>De vitando aere alieno</i><br><i>De vita et poesi Homeri</i><br><i>De vitioso pudore</i><br><i>Vitae decem oratorum</i>  |                 |
| <b>Pollux</b><br>Onom.  | Onomasticon   |                 |
| <b>Porphyry</b><br>Abst.<br>Agalm.<br>Aneb.<br>Antr. nymph.<br>Christ.<br>Chron.<br>Comm. harm.<br>Comm. Tim.<br>Exp. Cat.  | <i>De abstinentia</i><br><i>Peri agalmatōn</i><br><i>Epistula ad Anebonem</i><br><i>De antro nympharum</i><br><i>Contra Christianos</i><br><i>Chronica</i><br><i>Eis ta harmonika Ptolemaiou hypomnēma</i><br><i>In Platonis Timaeum commentaria</i><br><i>In Aristotelis Categorias expositio per interrogationem et responsionem</i>  |                 |
| Isag.<br>Marc.<br>Philos. orac.<br>Quaest. hom.<br>Quaest. hom. Odd.<br>Sent.<br>Vit. Plot.<br>Vit. Pyth.   | <i>Isagoē sive quinque voces</i><br><i>Ad Marcellam</i><br><i>De philosophia ex oraculis</i><br><i>Quaestiones homericæ</i><br><i>Quaestionum homericarum ad Odysseam pertinentium reliquiae</i><br><i>Sententias ad intelligibilia ducentes</i><br><i>Vita Plotini</i><br><i>Vita Pythagoræ</i>  |                 |
| <b>Ptolemy (the Gnostic)</b><br>Flor.   | Epistula ad Floram  | Letter to Flora |
| <b>Quintilian</b><br>Decl.<br>Inst.   | Declamationes<br>Institutio oratoria  |                 |
| <b>Res gest. divi Aug.</b>  | Res gestae divi Augusti   |                 |
| <b>Rhet. Her.</b>   | Rhetorica ad Herennium  |                 |
| <b>Rufinus</b><br>Adam. Haer.<br>Anast.<br>Apol. Hier.<br>Apol. Orig.<br>Basil. hom.<br>Ben. patr.<br>Clem. Recogn.<br>Greg. Orat.<br>Hist.<br>Hist. mon.<br>Orig. Comm. Cant.<br>Orig. Hom. Exod.  | <i>Adamantii libri Contra haereticos</i><br><i>Apologia ad Anastasium papam</i><br><i>Apologia adversus Hieronymum</i><br><i>Eusebii et Pamphylī Apologia Originis</i><br><i>Homiliae S. Basilii</i><br><i>De benedictionibus patriarcharum</i><br><i>Clementis quae feruntur Recognitiones</i><br><i>Gregorii Orationes</i><br><i>Eusebii Historia ecclesiastica a Rufino translata et continuata</i><br><i>Historia monachorum in Aegypto</i><br><i>Originis Commentarius in Canticum</i><br><i>Originis in Exodus homiliae</i> |                 |

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| ABBREVIATIONS            | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE                                       | ENGLISH TITLE                     |
|--------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| <i>Orig. Hom. Gen.</i>   | <i>Origenis in Genesim homiliae</i>                          |                                   |
| <i>Orig. Hom. Jos.</i>   | <i>Origenis Homiliae in librum Iosua</i>                     |                                   |
| <i>Orig. Hom. Judic.</i> | <i>Origenis in librum Iudicium homiliae</i>                  |                                   |
| <i>Orig. Hom. Lev.</i>   | <i>Origenis Homiliae in Leviticum</i>                        |                                   |
| <i>Orig. Hom. Num.</i>   | <i>Origenis in Numeros homiliae</i>                          |                                   |
| <i>Orig. Princ.</i>      | <i>Origenis Libri Peri archôn seu De principiis libri IV</i> |                                   |
| <i>Orig. Hom. Ps.</i>    | <i>Origenis Homiliae in Psalmos</i>                          |                                   |
| <i>Orig. Comm. Rom.</i>  | <i>Origenis Commentarius in epistolam ad Romanos</i>         |                                   |
| <i>Sent. Sext.</i>       | <i>Sexti philosophi Sententiae a Rufino translatae</i>       |                                   |
| <i>Symb.</i>             | <i>Commentarius in symbolum apostolorum</i>                  |                                   |
| <hr/>                    |  |                                   |
| <b>Sallust</b>           |  |                                   |
| <i>Bell. Cat.</i>        | <i>Bellum catalinae</i>                                      |                                   |
| <i>Bell. Jug.</i>        | <i>Bellum jugurthinum</i>                                    |                                   |
| <i>Hist.</i>             | <i>Historiae</i>   |                                   |
| <i>Rep.</i>              | <i>Epistulae ad Caesarem senem de re publica</i>             |                                   |
| <hr/>                    |  |                                   |
| <b>Seneca</b>            |  |                                   |
| <i>Ag.</i>               | <i>Agamemnon</i>   |                                   |
| <i>Apol.</i>             | <i>Apocolocyntosis</i>                                       |                                   |
| <i>Ben.</i>              | <i>De benefitiis</i>   |                                   |
| <i>Clem.</i>             | <i>De clementia</i>  |                                   |
| <i>Dial.</i>             | <i>Dialogi</i>   |                                   |
| <i>Ep.</i>               | <i>Epistulae morales</i>                                     |                                   |
| <i>Helv.</i>             | <i>Ad Helviam</i>  |                                   |
| <i>Herc. fur.</i>        | <i>Hercules furens</i>                                       |                                   |
| <i>Herc. Ot.</i>         | <i>Hercules Otaeus</i>                                       |                                   |
| <i>Ira</i>               | <i>De ira</i>  |                                   |
| <i>Lucil.</i>            | <i>Ad Lucilium</i>   |                                   |
| <i>Marc.</i>             | <i>Ad Marciam de consolatione</i>                            |                                   |
| <i>Med.</i>              | <i>Medea</i>   |                                   |
| <i>Nat.</i>              | <i>Naturales quaestiones</i>                                 |                                   |
| <i>Phaed.</i>            | <i>Phaedra</i>   |                                   |
| <i>Phoen.</i>            | <i>Phoenissae</i>  |                                   |
| <i>Polyb.</i>            | <i>Ad Polybium de consolatione</i>                           |                                   |
| <i>Thy.</i>              | <i>Thyestes</i>  |                                   |
| <i>Tranq.</i>            | <i>De tranquillitate animi</i>                               |                                   |
| <i>Tro.</i>              | <i>Troades</i>   |                                   |
| <i>Vit. beat.</i>        | <i>De vita beata</i>   |                                   |
| <hr/>                    |  |                                   |
| <b>Sextus Empiricus</b>  |  |                                   |
| <i>Math.</i>             | <i>Adversus mathematicos</i>                                 | <i>Against the Mathematicians</i> |
| <i>Pyr.</i>              | <i>Pyrrhonice hypotyposes</i>                                | <i>Outlines of Pyrrhonism</i>     |
| <hr/>                    |  |                                   |
| <b>Sophocles</b>         |  |                                   |
| <i>Aj.</i>               | <i>Ajax</i>  |                                   |
| <i>Ant.</i>              | <i>Antigone</i>  |                                   |
| <i>El.</i>               | <i>Elektra</i>   |                                   |
| <i>Ichn.</i>             | <i>Ichneutae</i>   |                                   |
| <i>Oed. col.</i>         | <i>Oedipus colonus</i>                                       |                                   |
| <i>Oed. tyr.</i>         | <i>Oedipus tyrannus</i>                                      |                                   |
| <i>Phil.</i>             | <i>Philoctetes</i>   |                                   |
| <i>Trach.</i>            | <i>Trachiniae</i>  |                                   |
| <hr/>                    |  |                                   |
| <b>Stobaeus</b>          |  |                                   |
| <i>Ecl.</i>              | <i>Eclogae</i>   |                                   |
| <i>Flor.</i>             | <i>Florilegium</i>   |                                   |
| <hr/>                    |  |                                   |
| <b>Strabo</b>            |  |                                   |
| <i>Geogr.</i>            | <i>Geographica</i>   | <i>Geography</i>                  |
| <hr/>                    |  |                                   |
| <b>Suetonius</b>         |  |                                   |
| <i>Aug.</i>              | <i>Divus Augustus</i>  |                                   |
| <i>Cal.</i>              | <i>Gaius Caligula</i>  |                                   |
| <i>Claud.</i>            | <i>Divus Claudius</i>  |                                   |
| <i>Dom.</i>              | <i>Domitianus</i>  |                                   |
| <i>Galb.</i>             | <i>Galba</i>   |                                   |
| <i>Gramm.</i>            | <i>De grammaticis</i>  |                                   |
| <i>Jul.</i>              | <i>Divus Julius</i>  |                                   |
| <i>Nero</i>              | <i>Nero</i>  |                                   |
| <i>Otho</i>              | <i>Otho</i>  |                                   |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS              | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE                | ENGLISH TITLE                            |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Poet.                      | <i>De poetis</i>                      |  |
| Rhet.                      | <i>De rhetoribus</i>                  |  |
| Tib.                       | <i>Tiberius</i>                       |  |
| Tit.                       | <i>Divus Titus</i>                    |  |
| Vesp.                      | <i>Vespasianus</i>                    |  |
| Vit.                       | <i>Vitellius</i>                      |  |
| <hr/>                      |                                       |  |
| <b>Tacitus</b>             |                                       |  |
| Agr.                       | <i>Agricola</i>                       |  |
| Ann.                       | <i>Annales</i>                        |  |
| Dial.                      | <i>Dialogus de oratoribus</i>         |  |
| Germ.                      | <i>Germania</i>                       |  |
| Hist.                      | <i>Historiae</i>                      |  |
| <hr/>                      |                                       |  |
| <b>Terence</b>             |                                       |  |
| Ad.                        | <i>Adelphi</i>                        |  |
| Andr.                      | <i>Andria</i>                         |  |
| Eun.                       | <i>Eunuchus</i>                       |  |
| Haut.                      | <i>Hauton timorumenos</i>             |  |
| Hec.                       | <i>Hecyra</i>                         |  |
| Phorm.                     | <i>Phormio</i>                        |  |
| <hr/>                      |                                       |  |
| <b>Tertullian</b>          |                                       |  |
| An.                        | <i>De anima</i>                       | <i>The Soul</i>                          |
| Apol.                      | <i>Apologeticus</i>                   | <i>Apology</i>                           |
| Bapt.                      | <i>De baptismo</i>                    | <i>Baptism</i>                           |
| Carn. Chr.                 | <i>De carne Christi</i>               | <i>The Flesh of Christ</i>               |
| Cor.                       | <i>De corona militis</i>              | <i>The Crown</i>                         |
| Cult. fem.                 | <i>De cultu feminarum</i>             | <i>The Apparel of Women</i>              |
| Exh. cast.                 | <i>De exhortatione castitatis</i>     | <i>Exhortation to Chastity</i>           |
| Fug.                       | <i>De fuga in persecutione</i>        | <i>Flight in Persecution</i>             |
| Herm.                      | <i>Adversus Hermogenem</i>            | <i>Against Hermogenes</i>                |
| Idol.                      | <i>De idolatria</i>                   | <i>Idolatry</i>                          |
| Jejun.                     | <i>De jejuno aduersus psychicos</i>   | <i>On Fasting, against the Psychics</i>  |
| Adv. Jud.                  | <i>Adversus Iudeos</i>                | <i>Against the Jews</i>                  |
| Marc.                      | <i>Adversus Marcionem</i>             | <i>Against Marcion</i>                   |
| Mart.                      | <i>Ad martyras</i>                    | <i>To the Martyrs</i>                    |
| Mon.                       | <i>De monogamia</i>                   | <i>Monogamy</i>                          |
| Nat.                       | <i>Ad nationes</i>                    | <i>To the Heathen</i>                    |
| Or.                        | <i>De oratione</i>                    | <i>Prayer</i>                            |
| Paen.                      | <i>De paenitentia</i>                 | <i>Repentance</i>                        |
| Pall.                      | <i>De pallio</i>                      | <i>The Pallium</i>                       |
| Pat.                       | <i>De patientia</i>                   | <i>Patience</i>                          |
| Praescr.                   | <i>De praescriptione haereticorum</i> | <i>Prescription against Heretics</i>     |
| Prax.                      | <i>Adversus Praxean</i>               | <i>Against Praxeas</i>                   |
| Pud.                       | <i>De pudicitia</i>                   | <i>Modesty</i>                           |
| Res.                       | <i>De resurrectione carnis</i>        | <i>The Resurrection of the Flesh</i>     |
| Scap.                      | <i>Ad Scapulam</i>                    | <i>To Scapula</i>                        |
| Scorp.                     | <i>Scorpiace</i>                      | <i>Antidote for the Scorpion's Sting</i> |
| Spect.                     | <i>De spectaculis</i>                 | <i>The Shows</i>                         |
| Test.                      | <i>De testimonio animae</i>           | <i>The Soul's Testimony</i>              |
| Ux.                        | <i>Ad uxorem</i>                      | <i>To His Wife</i>                       |
| Val.                       | <i>Adversus Valentinianos</i>         | <i>Against the Valentinians</i>          |
| Virg.                      | <i>De virginibus velandis</i>         | <i>The Veiling of Virgins</i>            |
| <hr/>                      |                                       |  |
| <b>Theocritus</b>          |                                       |  |
| Id.                        |                                       | <i>Idylls</i>                            |
| <hr/>                      |                                       |  |
| <b>Theodoret</b>           |                                       |  |
| Car.                       | <i>De caritate</i>                    |  |
| Hist. eccl.                | <i>Historia ecclesiastica</i>         | <i>Ecclesiastical History</i>            |
| Phil. hist..               | <i>Philotheos historia</i>            | <i>History of the Monks of Syria</i>     |
| <hr/>                      |                                       |  |
| <b>Theon of Alexandria</b> |                                       |  |
| Comm. Alm.                 | <i>Commentarium in Almagestum</i>     | <i>Commentary on the Almagest</i>        |
| <hr/>                      |                                       |  |
| <b>Theophilus</b>          |                                       |  |
| Autol.                     | <i>Ad Autolycum</i>                   | <i>To Autolycus</i>                      |
| <hr/>                      |                                       |  |
| <b>Theophrastus</b>        |                                       |  |
| Caus. plant.               | <i>De causis plantarum</i>            |  |
| Char.                      | <i>Characteres</i>                    |  |
| Hist. plant.               | <i>Historia plantarum</i>             |  |
| Sens.                      | <i>De sensu</i>                       |  |

## Appendix H: Greek and Latin Works and Their Abbreviations

| ABBREVIATIONS  | LATIN (OR GREEK) TITLE   | ENGLISH TITLE |
|--|--|---------------|
| <b>Tyconius</b><br><i>Reg.</i>   | <i>Liber regularum</i>   |               |
| <b>Varro</b><br><i>Rust.</i>   | <i>De re rustica</i>   |               |
| <b>Virgil</b><br><i>Aen.</i><br><i>Ecl.</i><br><i>Georg.</i>   | <i>Aeneid</i><br><i>Elegae</i><br><i>Georgica</i>  |               |
| <b>Xenophon</b><br><i>Ages.</i><br><i>Anab.</i><br><i>Apol.</i><br><i>[Ath.]</i><br><i>Cyn.</i><br><i>Cyr.</i><br><i>Eq.</i><br><i>Eq. mag.</i><br><i>Hell.</i><br><i>Hier.</i><br><i>Lac.</i><br><i>Mem.</i><br><i>Oec.</i><br><i>Symp.</i> | <i>Agesilaus</i><br><i>Anabasis</i><br><i>Apologia Socratis</i><br><i>Respublica atheniensium</i><br><i>Cynegeticus</i><br><i>Cyropaedia</i><br><i>De equitande ratione</i><br><i>De equitum magistro</i><br><i>Hellenica</i><br><i>Hiero</i><br><i>Respublica Lacedaemoniorum</i><br><i>Memorabilia</i><br><i>Oeconomicus</i><br><i>Symposium</i> |               |